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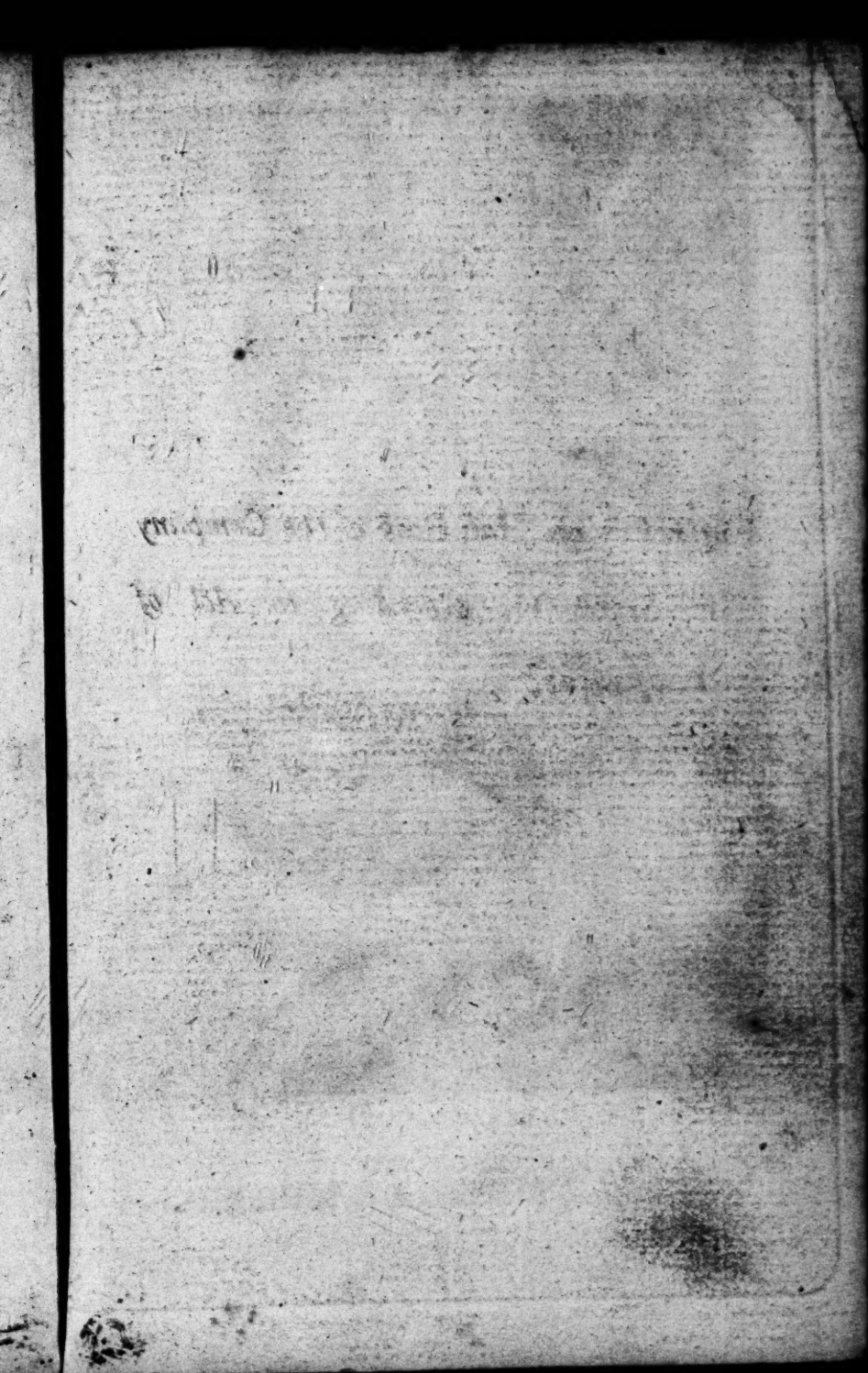
LETTERS

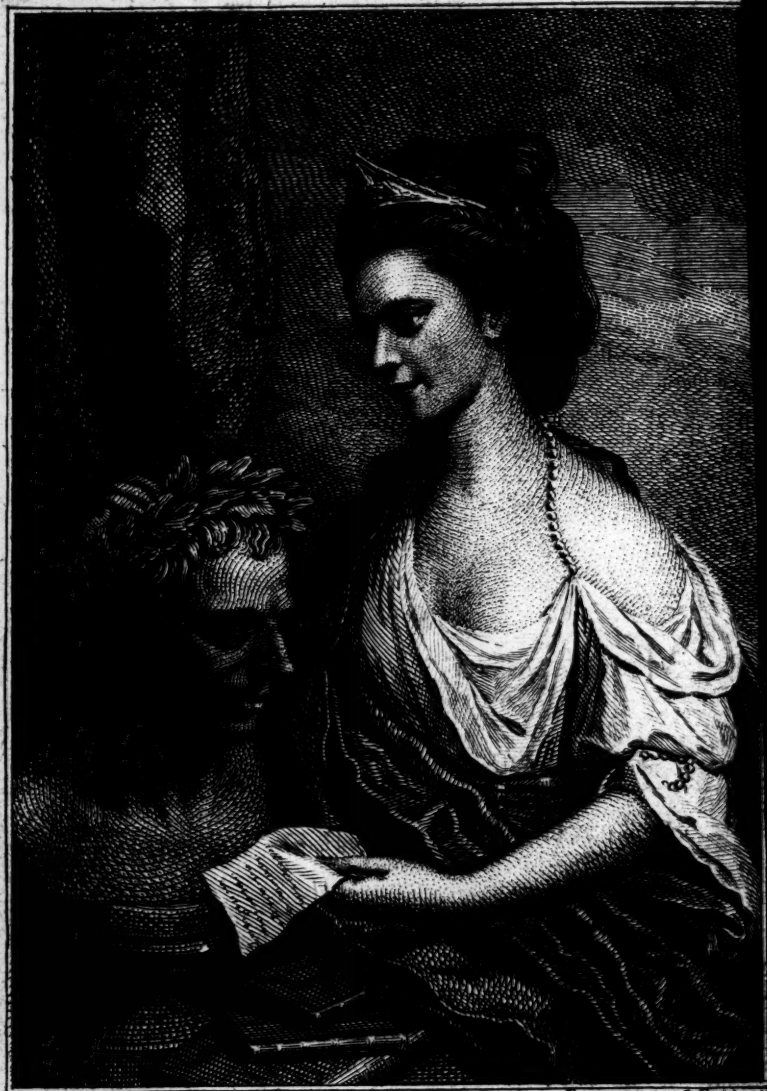
OF THE LATE

Rev. Mr. LAURENCE STERNE,

To his most intimate FRIENDS.

*Entered in the Hall Book of the Company
of Stationers, according to Act of
Parliament.*





Painted by B. West

Engraved by A. Cudworth

LYDIA STERNE DE MEDALLE.

Published by T. Becket according to Act of Parliament August 10. 1776

3 PC
L E T T E R S

OF THE LATE

REV. MR. LAURENCE STERNE, *K*

To his most intimate FRIENDS.

WITH A

FRAGMENT in the Manner of *Rabelais*.

To which are prefix'd,

Memoirs of his Life and Family.

Written by HIMSELF.

And Published by his Daughter, Mrs. MEDALLE.

In THREE VOLUMES.

V O L. I.

L O N D O N:

Printed for T. BECKET, the Corner of the Adelphi,
in the Strand. 1775. *30*



MVSEVM
BRITAN
NICVM

DEDICATION.

TO DAVID GARRICK, Esq.

WHEN I was ask'd to whom I should dedicate these volumes, I carelessly answered to no one—Why not? (replied the person who put the question to me.) Because most dedications look

look like begging a protection to the book. Perhaps a worse interpretation may be given to it.

No, no! already so much obliged, I cannot, will not, put another tax upon the generosity of any friend of Mr. Sterne's, or mine.

I went home to my lodgings, and gratitude warmed my heart to such a pitch, that I vow'd they should be dedicated to the man my father so much admired — who, with an unprejudiced eye, read, and approved his

DEDICATION. vii

his works, and moreover loved the man—'Tis to Mr. Garrick then, that I dedicate these Genuine Letters.

Can I forget the sweet * Epitaph which proved Mr. Garrick's friendship, and opinion of him? 'Twas a tribute to friendship—and as a tribute of my gratitude I dedicate these volumes to a man of understanding and

* See Page 11.

feelings

viii DEDICATION.

feelings — Receive this, as it is meant—May you, dear Sir, approve of these letters, as much as Mr. Sterne admired you—but Mr. Garrick, with all his urbanity, can never carry the point half so far, for Mr. Sterne was an enthusiast, if it is possible to be one, in favour of Mr. Garrick.

This may appear a very simple dedication, but Mr. Garrick will judge by his own sensibility

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bility, that I can feel more than I can express, and I believe he will give me credit for all my grateful acknowledgements.

I am, with every sentiment of gratitude, and esteem,

Dear Sir,

Your obliged

humble servant,

London,
June, 1775.

Lydia Sterne de Medalle.

EDUCATION

I am a student, and I believe in
will give me strength for all my

greatest advantage of the

I am, with every sentiment of
gratitude, and esteem,

Dear Sir,

begjins med Y

Handwritten text (likely bleed-through from the reverse side):
Handwritten text (likely bleed-through from the reverse side):

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ART 3191

1891

E P I T A P H.

SHALL Pride a heap of sculptur'd marble raise,
Some worthless, un-mourn'd titled fool to praise;
And shall we not by one poor grave-stone learn,
Where Genius, Wit, and Humour, sleep with *Sterne*?

D. G.

E P I T A P H

2
Some words, or a few lines, will be
And that we may not be
Wrote down, W. and L. and
W. and L. and L. and L.

P R E F A C E.

IN publishing these Letters the Editor does but comply with her mother's request, which was, that if any letters were publish'd under Mr. Sterne's name, that those she had in her possession, (as well as those that her father's friends would be kind enough to send to her) should be likewise publish'd---She depends much

ON

on the candour of the public for the favourable reception of these, ---their being genuine (she thinks---and hopes) will render them not unacceptable---She has already experienced much benevolence and generosity from her late father's friends---the remembrance of it will ever warm her heart with gratitude!

In Memory of Mr. STERNE, author of
THE SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY.

WITH wit, and genuine humour, to dispel,
From the desponding bosom, gloomy care,
And bid the gushing tear, at the sad tale
Of hapless love or filial grief, to flow
From the full sympathising heart, were thine,
These powers, Oh Sterne! but now thy fate
 demands
(No plumage nodding o'er the emblazon'd hearse
Proclaiming honor where no virtue shone)
But the sad tribute of a heart-felt sigh :
What tho' no taper cast its deadly ray,
Nor the full choir sing requiems o'er thy tomb,
 The

The humbler grief of friendship is not mute;
 And poor Maria, with her faithful kid,
 Her auburn tresses carelessly entwin'd
 With olive foliage, at the close of day,
 Shall chaunt her plaintive vespers at thy grave.
 Thy shade too, gentle Monk, mid awful night,
 Shall pour libations from its friendly eye;
 For 'erst his sweet benevolence bestow'd
 Its generous pity, and bedew'd with tears
 The sod, which rested on thy aged breast.

A Character, and Eulogium of STERNE,
and his Writings ; in a familiar Epistle
from a Gentleman in Ireland to his
Friend.—Written in the Year 1769.

WHAT trifle comes next ?—Spare the censure,
my friend,

This letter's no more from beginning to end :

Yet, when you consider (your laughter, pray, stifle)

The advantage, the importance, the use, of a trifle—

When you think too beside—and there's nothing
more clear—

That pence compose millions, and moments the year,

You surely will grant me, nor think that I jest,

That life's but a series of trifles at best.

How wildly digressive! yet could I, O STERNE*,
Digress with thy skill, with thy freedom return!
The vain wish I repress—Poor YORICK! no more
Shall thy mirth and thy jests “set the table on a roar;”

No

* The late reverend *Laurence Sterne*, A. M. &c. author of that truly original, humourous, heteroclitic work, called *The Life and Opinions of Tristram Shandy*, of *A Sentimental Journey through France and Italy* (which, alas! he did not live to finish) and of some volumes of *Sermons*. Of his skill in delineating and supporting his characters, those of the father of his hero, of his uncle *Toby*, and of corporal *Trim* (out of numberless others) afford ample proof: To his power in the pathetic, whoever shall read the stories of *Le Fevre*, *Maria*, *the Monk*, and *the dead Asi*, must, if he has feelings, bear sufficient testimony: And his *Sermons* throughout (though sometimes, perhaps, chargeable with a levity not entirely becoming the pulpit) breathe the kindest spirit of *Philanthropy*, of *good will towards man*. For the few exceptional parts of his works, those small blemishes

Quas aut incuria fudit,

Aut humana parum cavit natura—

suffer them, kind critic, to rest with his ashes!

The

No more thy sad tale, with simplicity told,
O'er each feeling breast its strong influence hold,
From the wise and the brave call forth sympathy's
sigh,
Or swell with sweet anguish humanity's eye :

Here and there in the page if a blemish appear,

(And what page, or what life, from a blemish is clear?)

TRIM and TOBY with soft intercession attend ;

Le FEVRE intreats you to pardon his friend ;

MARIA
and of some volumes of sermons. Of his skill
in delineating and supporting his characters, those

The above eulogium will, I doubt not, appear
(to you (and perhaps also to many others) much
too high for the literary character of *SIR FINE* ; I
have not at present either leisure or inclination to
enter into argument upon the question ; but, in
truth I considered myself as largely his debtor for
the tears and the laughter he so frequently excited,
and was desirous to leave behind me (for so long
at least as this trifle shall remain) some small me-
morial of my gratitude : I will even add, that,
although I regard the memory of *Shakespeare* with
a veneration little short of idolatry, I esteem the
Monk's horn a relick "as devoutly to be wished"
as a pipe-stopper, a walking-stick, or even an in-
stand of the mulberry-tree.

MARIA too pleads, for her favourite distress'd,
 As you feel for her sorrows, O grant her request!
 Should these advocates fail, I've another to call,
 One tear of his MONK shall obliterate all.
 Favour'd pupil of Nature and Fancy, of yore,
 Whom from Humour's embrace sweet Philanthropy
 bore,
 While the Graces and Loves scatter flow'rs on thy urn,
 And Wit weeps the blossom too hastily torn;
 This meed too, kind spirit, unoffended receive
 From a youth next to SHAKESPEARE's who honours
 thy grave!

MEMOIRS

M E M O I R S

OF THE

LIFE AND FAMILY

OF THE LATE

Rev. Mr. LAURENCE STERNE.

ROGER STERNE, (grand-
son to Archbishop Sterne)

Lieutenant in Handaside's regi-
ment, was married to Agnes He-
bert, widow of a captain of a good
family: her family name was

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(I believe) Nuttle—though, upon recollection, that was the name of her father-in-law, who was a noted futler in Flanders, in Queen Ann's wars, where my father married his wife's daughter (N. B. he was in debt to him) which was in September 25, 1711, Old Style. — This Nuttle had a son by my grandmother—a fine person of a man but a graceless whelp—what became of him I know not.—The family (if any left), live now at Clomwel in the south of Ireland,

land, at which town I was born November 24th, 1713; a few days after my mother arrived from Dunkirk.—My birth-day was ominous to my poor father, who was, the day after our arrival, with many other brave officers broke, and sent adrift into the wide world with a wife and two children—the elder of which was Mary: she was born in Lille in French Flanders, July the tenth, one thousand seven hundred and twelve, New Style.—This child was most un-

fortunate—she married one Wee-
mans in Dublin—who used her
most unmercifully—spent his
substance, became a bankrupt,
and left my poor sister to shift
for herself,—which she was able
to do but for a few months, for
she went to a friend's house in
the country, and died of a broken
heart. She was a most beautiful
woman—of a fine figure, and
deserved a better fate.—The
regiment, in which my father
served, being broke, he left
Ireland as soon as I was able to
follow him.

be carried, with the rest of his family, and came to the family seat at Elvington, near York, where his mother lived. She was daughter to Sir Roger Jaques, and an heiress. There we sojourned for about ten months, when the regiment was established, and our household decamped with bag and baggage for Dublin — within a month of our arrival, my father left us, being ordered to Exeter, where, in a sad winter, my mother and her two children followed him, travelling from

Liverpool by land to Plymouth.

(Melancholy description of this journey not necessary to be transmitted here). In twelve months we were all sent back to Dublin.

—My mother, with three of us, (for she laid in at Plymouth of a boy, Joram), took ship at Bristol, for Ireland, and had a narrow escape from being cast away by a leak springing up in the vessel.

—At length, after many perils, and struggles, we got to Dublin.

—There my father took a large house, furnished it, and in a

year

year and a half's time spent a great deal of money.—In the year one thousand seven hundred and nineteen, all unhing'd again; the regiment was ordered, with many others, to the Isle of Wight, in order to embark for Spain in the Vigo expedition. We accompanied the regiment, and was driven into Milford Haven, but landed at Bristol, from thence by land to Plymouth again, and to the Isle of Wight—where I remember we stayed encamped some time be-

fore the embarkation of the
 troops—(in this expedition from
 Bristol to Hampshire we lost
 poor Joram—a pretty boy, four
 years old, of the small-pox), my
 mother, sister, and myself, re-
 mained at the Isle of Wight dur-
 ing the Vigo Expedition, and
 until the regiment had got back
 to Wicklow in Ireland, from
 whence my father sent for us.—
 We had poor Joram's loss sup-
 plied during our stay in the Isle
 of Wight, by the birth of a girl,
 Anne, ¹⁶ born September the
 twenty-

twenty-third, one thousand seven hundred and nineteen—

This pretty blossom fell at the age of three years, in the Barracks of Dublin—she was, as I well remember, of a fine delicate frame, not made to last long, as were most of my father's babes.—We embarked for Dublin, and had all been cast away by a most violent storm; but through the intercessions of my mother, the captain was prevailed upon to turn back into Wales, where we stayed a month, and at length
got

got into Dublin, and travelled by land to Wicklow, where my father had for some Weeks given us over for lost.—We lived in the barracks at Wicklow, one year, (one thousand seven hundred and twenty) when Devijther (so called after Colonel Der vijther,) was born; from thence we decamped to stay half a year with Mr. Fetherston, a clergyman, about seven miles from Wicklow, who being a relation of my mother's, invited us to his parsonage at Animo.—It was
in

in this parish, during our stay, that I had that wonderful escape in falling through a mill-race whilst the mill was going, and of being taken up unhurt—the story is incredible, but known for truth in all that part of Ireland—where hundreds of the common people flocked to see me.—From hence we followed the regiment to Dublin, where we lay in the barracks a year.—In this year, one thousand seven hundred and twenty-one, I learned to write, &c.—The regiment ordered

ordered in twenty-two, to Carrickfergus in the north of Ireland; we all decamped, but got no further than Drogheda, thence ordered to Mullengar, forty miles west, where by Providence we stumbled upon a kind relation, a collateral descendant from Archbishop Sterne, who took us all to his castle and kindly entertained us for a year—and sent us to the regiment at Carrickfergus, loaded with kindnesses, &c.—a most rueful and tedious journey had we all, in

March,

March, to Carrickfergus; where we arrived in six or seven days—little Devijeher here died, he was three years old---He had been left behind at nurse at a farmhouse near Wicklow, but was fetch'd to us by my father the summer after—another child sent to fill his place, Susan; this babe too left us behind in this weary journey—The autumn of that year, or the spring afterwards, (I forget which) my father got leave of his colonel to fix me at school—which he did near Halifax,

fax, with an able master; with
 whom I staid some time, 'till by
 God's care of me my cousin
 Sterne, of Elvington, became a
 father to me, and sent me to the
 university, &c. &c. To pursue
 the thread of our story, my fa-
 ther's regiment was the year after
 ordered to Londonderry, where
 another sister was brought forth,
 Catherine, still living, but most un-
 happily estranged from me by my
 uncle's wickedness, and her own
 folly— from this station the regi-
 ment was sent to defend Gibraltar,
 -om at

at the seige, where my father was run through the body by Captain Phillips, in a duel, (the quarrel begun about a goose) with much difficulty he survived—tho' with an impaired constitution, which was not able to withstand the hardships it was put to—for he was sent to Jamaica, where he soon fell by the country fever, which took away his senses first, and made a child of him, and then, in a month or two, walking about continually without complaining, till the

mo-

moment he sat down in an arm chair, and breathed his last—which was at Port Antonio, on the north of the island.—My father was a little smart man—active to the last degree, in all exercises—most patient of fatigue and disappointments, of which it pleased God to give him full measure—he was in his temper somewhat rapid, and hasty—but of a kindly, sweet disposition, void of all design; and so innocent in his own intentions, that he suspected no one; so that
 you

you might have cheated him ten times in a day, if nine had not been sufficient for your purpose—my poor father died in March 1731—I remained at Halifax 'till about the latter end of that year, and cannot omit mentioning this anecdote of myself, and school-master—He had had the cieling of the school-room new white-washed—the ladder remained there—I one unlucky day mounted it, and wrote with a brush in large capital letters, LAU. STERNE, for which the

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usher severely whipped me. My
 master was very much hurt at
 this, and said, before me, that
 never should that name be ef-
 faced, for I was a boy of genius,
 and he was sure I should come
 to preferment—this expression
 made me forget the stripes I had
 received—In the year thirty-two
 my cousin sent me to the univer-
 sity, where I staid some time.
 'Twas there that I commenced
 a friendship with Mr. H...
 which has been most lasting on
 both sides—I then came to York,
 and

and my uncle got me the living of Sutton—and at York I became acquainted with your mother, and courted her for two years—she owned she liked me, but thought herself not rich enough, or me too poor, to be joined together---she went to her sister's in S——, and I wrote to her often---I believe then she was partly determined to have me, but would not say so---at her return she fell into a consumption---and one evening that I was sitting by her with an al-

most broken heart to see her so ill, she said, "my dear Lawrey, I can never be yours, for I verily believe I have not long to live--but I have left you every shilling of my fortune;"--upon that she shewed me her will--this generosity overpowered me.--It pleased God that she recovered, and I married her in the year 1741. My uncle and myself were then upon very good terms, for he soon got me the Prebendary of York---but he quarrelled with me afterwards, because I would

had I

not

not write paragraphs in the newspapers---though he was a party-man, I was not, and detested such dirty work : thinking it beneath me---from that period, he became my bitterest enemy.---By my wife's means I got the living of Stillington---a friend of her's in the south had promised her, that if she married a clergyman in Yorkshire, when the living became vacant, he would make her a compliment of it. I remained near twenty years at Sutton, doing duty at both places---

I had then very good health.---
 Books, painting, fiddling, and
 shooting were my amusements;
 as to the 'Squire of the parish,
 I cannot say we were upon a very
 friendly footing--but at Stillington,
 the family of the C---s
 shewed us every kindness--'twas
 most truly agreeable to be within
 a mile and a half of an amiable
 family, who were ever cordial
 friends--In the year 1760, I took
 a house at York for your mother
 and yourself, and went up to
 London to publish my two first
 volumes

volumes of Shandy. In that year Lord F—— presented me with the curacy of Coxwold--a sweet retirement in comparison of Sutton. In sixty-two I went to France before the peace was concluded, and you both followed me.---I left you both in France, and in two years after I went to Italy for the recovery of my health---and when I called upon you, I tried to engage your mother to return to England, with me--she and yourself are at length come---and I have had the inexpressible

pressible joy of seeing my girl
every thing I wished her.

I have set down these particulars relating to my family, and self, for my Lydia, in case hereafter she might have a curiosity, or a kinder motive to know them.

IN justice to Mr. Sterne's delicate feelings, I must here publish the following letters to Mrs. Sterne, before he married her, when she was in Staffordshire—
A good heart breathes in every line of them.

I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.

I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.
I have been thinking of you very much lately
and wondering how you are getting on.
I hope you are well and happy.

L E T T E R S.

L E T T E R I.

To Miss L——.

YES! I will steal from the world,
and not a babbling tongue shall tell
where I am—Echo shall not so much
as whisper my hiding place—suffer
thy imagination to paint it as a little
fun-gilt cottage on the side of a ro-
mantic hill—dost thou think I will
leave

leave love and friendship behind me? No! they shall be my companions, in solitude, for they will sit down, and rise up with me in the amiable form of my L.—we will be as merry, and as innocent as our first parents in Paradise, before the arch fiend entered that undecribable scene.

The kindest affections will have room to shoot and expand in our retirement, and produce such fruit, as madness, and envy, and ambition have always killed in the bud.—Let the human tempest and hurricane rage at a distance, the desolation is beyond the horizon of peace.—My L. has
seen.

Seen a Polyanthus blow in December
 —some friendly wall has sheltered it
 from the biting wind.—No planetary
 influence shall reach us, but that
 which presides and cherishes the
 sweetest flowers.—God preserve us,
 how delightful this prospect in idea!
 We will build, and we will plant, in
 our own way—simplicity shall not be
 tortured by art—we will learn of nature
 how to live—she shall be our alchy-
 mist, to mingle all the good of life
 into one salubrious draught.—The
 gloomy family of care and distrust
 shall be banished from our dwelling,
 guarded by thy kind and tutelar deity
 —we will sing our choral songs of
 gra-

gratitude, and rejoice to the end of
our pilgrimage.

Adieu, my L. Return to one who
languishes for thy society.

L. STERNE.

LETTER II.

To the same.

YOU bid me tell you, my dear L., how I bore your departure for 'S—, and whether the valley where D'Estella stands retains still its looks—or, if I think the roses or jessamines smell as sweet, as when you left it—Alas! every thing has now lost its relish, and look! The hour you left D'Estella I took to my bed.—I was worn out with fevers of all kinds, but most by that fever of the heart with which thou knowest well I have been wasting these

these two years—and shall continue
wasting till you quit S——. The good
Miss S——, from the forebodings of
the best of hearts, thinking I was ill,
insisted upon my going to her.—What
can be the cause, my dear L. that I
never have been able to see the face
of this mutual friend, but I feel my-
self rent to pieces? She made me stay
an hour with her, and in that short
space I burst into tears a dozen differ-
ent times—and in such affectionate
gusts of passion that she was con-
strained to leave the room, and sym-
pathize in her dressing room—I have
been weeping for you both, said she,
in a tone of the sweetest pity—for
poor

poor L's heart I have long known it—
 her anguish is as sharp as yours—her
 heart as tender—her constancy as
 great—her virtues as heroic—Heaven
 brought you not together to be tor-
 mented. I could only answer her
 with a kind look, and a heavy sigh—
 and return'd home to your lodgings
 (which I have hired 'till your return)
 to resign myself to misery—Fanny had
 prepared me a supper—she is all at-
 tention to me—but I sat over it with
 tears; a bitter sauce, my L. but I
 could eat it with no other—for the
 moment she began to spread my little
 table, my heart fainted within me.—
 One solitary plate, one knife, one
 Vol. I. D fork,

fork, one glass!—I gave a thousand
 pensive, penetrating looks at the chair
 thou hadst so often graced, in those
 quiet, and sentimental repasts—then
 laid down my knife, and fork, and
 took out my handkerchief, and clapped
 it across my face, and wept like a
 child.—I do so this very moment, my
 L. for as I take up my pen my poor
 pulse quickens, my pale face glows,
 and tears are trickling down upon the
 paper, as I trace the word L——.

O thou! blessed in thyself, and in thy
 virtues—blessed to all that know thee
 ---to me most so, because more do I
 know of thee than all thy sex.—This
 is the philtre, my L. by which thou
 hast

haft charmed me, and by which thou wilt hold me thine whilst virtue and faith hold this world together.—This, my friend, is the plain and simple magick by which I told Miss —— I have won a place in that heart of thine, on which I depend so satisfied, that time, or distance, or change of every thing which might alarm the hearts of little men, create no uneasy suspense in mine—Wast thou to stay in S—— these seven years, thy friend, though he would grieve, scorns to doubt, or to be doubted—'tis the only exception where security is not the parent of danger.—I told you poor Fanny was all attention to me since

your departure—contrives every day bringing in the name of L. She told me last night (upon giving me some hartshorn) she had observed my illness began the very day of your departure for S——; that I had never held up my head, had seldom, or scarce ever smiled, had fled from all society—that she verily believed I was broken-hearted, for she had never entered the room, or passed by the door, but she heard me sigh heavily—that I neither eat, or slept, or took pleasure in any thing as before;—judge then, my L. can the valley look so well—or the roses and jessamines smell so sweet as heretofore?

Ah

Ah me!—But adieu—the vesper bell
calls me from thee to my God!

L. STERNE.

LETTER III.

To the same.

BEFORE now my L. has lodged an indictment against me in the high court of Friendship—I plead guilty to the charge, and intirely submit to the mercy of that amiable tribunal.—Let this mitigate my punishment, if it will not expiate my transgression—do not say that I shall offend again in the same manner, though a too easy, pardon sometimes occasions a repetition of the same fault.—A miser says, though I do no good with my money
to-

to-day, to-morrow shall be marked with some deed of beneficence.—The Libertine says, let me enjoy this week in forbidden and luxurious pleasures, and the next I will dedicate to serious thought and reflection.—The Gamester says, let me have one more chance with the dice and I will never touch them more.—The Knave of every profession wishes to obtain but independency, and he will become an honest man.—The Female Coquette triumphs in tormenting her inamorato, for fear, after marriage, he should not pity her.

Thy apparition of the fifth instant, (for letters may almost be called so) proved more welcome as I did not expect it. Oh! my L——, thou art kind indeed to make an apology for me, and thou never wilt assuredly repent of one act of kindness—for being thy debtor, I will pay thee with interest.

—Why does my L. complain of the desertion of friends?—Where does the human being live that will not join in this complaint?—It is a common observation, and perhaps too true, that married people seldom extend their regards beyond their own fire-side.—There is such a thing as parsimony in esteem, as well as money—

yet

yet as the one costs nothing, it might be bestowed with more liberality.—

We cannot gather grapes from thorns, so we must not expect kind attachments from persons who are wholly folded up in selfish schemes.—I do not know whether I most despise, or pity such characters—nature never made an unkind creature—ill usage, and bad habits, have deformed a fair and lovely creation.

My L!—thou art surrounded by all the melancholy gloom of winter; wert thou alone, the retirement would be agreeable.—Disappointed ambition might envy such a retreat, and disap-
pointed

pointed love would seek it out.—
 Crouded towns, and busy societies,
 may delight the unthinking, and the
 gay—but solitude is the best nurse of
 wisdom.—Methinks I see my con-
 templative girl now in the garden,
 watching the gradual approaches of
 spring.—Do'st not thou mark with
 delight the first vernal buds? the
 snow-drop, and primrose, these early
 and welcome visitors, spring beneath
 thy feet.—Flora and Pomona already
 consider thee as their handmaid; and
 in a little time will load thee with
 their sweetest blessing.—The feathered
 race are all thy own, and with them,
 untaught harmony will soon begin to
 cheer

cheer thy morning and evening walks.
 —Sweet as this may be, return---re-
 turn---the birds of Yorkshire will tune
 their pipes, and sing as melodiously
 as those of Staffordshire.

Adieu, my beloved L. thine too
 much for my *peace*,

L. STERNE.

LETTER IV.

To the same.

I HAVE offended her whom I so tenderly love!---what could tempt me to it! but if a beggar was to knock at thy gate, wouldst thou not open the door and be melted with compassion.---I know thou wouldst, for Pity has erected a temple in thy bosom. -- Sweetest, and best of all human passions! let thy web of tenderness cover the pensive form of affliction, and soften the darkest shades of misery! I have re-considered this apology, and, alas! what

what will it accomplish? Arguments, however finely spun, can never change the nature of things---very true---so a truce with them.

I have lost a very valuable friend by a sad accident, and what is worse, he has left a widow and five young children to lament this sudden stroke.-- If real usefulness and integrity of heart, could have secured him from this, his friends would not now be mourning his untimely fate.---These dark and seemingly cruel dispensations of Providence, often make the best of human hearts complain.---Who can paint the distress of an affectionate mother,
made

made a widow in a moment, weeping in bitterness over a numerous, helpless, and fatherless offspring?---God! these are thy chastisements, and require (hard task!) a pious acquiescence.

Forgive me this digression, and allow me to drop a tear over a departed friend; and what is more excellent, an honest man. My L! thou wilt feel all that kindness can inspire in the death of---The event was sudden, and thy gentle spirit would be more alarmed on that account.---But my L. thou hast less to lament, as old age was creeping on, and her period of doing good, and being useful, was nearly

nearly over.---At sixty years of age
the tenement gets fast out of repair,
and the lodger with anxiety thinks of
a discharge.---In such a situation the
poet might well say

“ The soul uneasy, &c.”

My L. talks of leaving the country
---may a kind angel guide thy steps
hither.---Solitude at length grows tire-
some.---Thou sayest. thou wilt quit
the place with regret---I think so too.
---Does not something uneasy mingle
with the very reflection of leaving it?
It is like parting with an old friend,
whose temper and company one has
long been acquainted with.---I think

I see

I see you looking twenty times a day at the house---almost counting every brick and pane of glass, and telling them at the same time with a sigh, you are going to leave them.---Oh happy modification of matter! they will remain insensible of thy loss.---But, how wilt thou be able to part with thy garden?---The recollection of so many pleasing walks must have endeared it to you. The trees, the shrubs, the flowers, which thou reared with thy own hands---will they not droop and fade away sooner upon thy departure.---Who will be the successor to nurse them in thy absence.---Thou wilt leave thy name upon the myrtle-
tree.

tree.—If trees, and shrubs, and flowers, could compose an elegy, I should expect a very plaintive one upon this subject.

Adieu, adieu. Believe me ever,
ever thine,

L. STERNE.

LETTER V.

To S—— C——, Esq.

London, Christmas Day.

My Dear Friend,

I HAVE been in such a continual hurry since the moment I arrived here --- what with my books, and what with visiters, and visitings, that it was not in my power sooner to sit down and acknowledge the favour of your obliging letter; and to thank you for the most friendly motives which led you to write it: I am not much in pain upon what gives my kind friends at Stillington so much
on

on the chapter of *Noses*—because, as the principal satire throughout that part is levelled at those learned block-heads who, in all ages, have wasted their time and much learning upon points as foolish---it shifts off the idea of what you fear, to another point---and 'tis thought here very good---'twill pass muster---I mean not with all---no---no ! I shall be attacked and pelted, either from cellars or garrets, write what I will---and besides, must expect to have a party against me of many hundreds---who either do not---or will not laugh---'Tis enough if I divide the world ;---at least I will rest contented with it.—I wish you was

E 2

here

here to see what changes of looks and political reasoning, have taken place in every company, and coffee-house since last year; we shall be soon Prussians and Anti-Prussians, B——'s and Anti-B——s, and those distinctions will just do as well as Whig and Tory---and for aught I know serve the same ends.——The K. seems resolved to bring all things back to their original principles, and to stop the torrent of corruption and laziness.——He rises every morning at six to do business—rides out at eight to a minute, returns at nine to give himself up to his people.—By persisting, 'tis thought he will oblige his

his M.....s and dependants, to dispatch affairs with him many hours sooner than of late—and 'tis much to be question'd whether they will not be enabled to wait upon him sooner by being free'd from long levees of their own, and applications; which will in all likelihood be transferr'd from them directly to himself—the present system being to remove that Phalanx of great people, which stood betwixt the throne and the subjects, and suffer them to have immediate access without the intervention of a cabal—(this is the language of others): however the K. gives every thing himself, knows every thing, and weighs every thing maturely,

turely, and then is inflexible---this puts old stagers off their game---how it will end we are all in the dark.

'Tis fear'd the war is quite over in Germany; never was known such havoc amongst troops---I was told yesterday by a Colonel, from Germany, that out of two battalions of nine hundred men, to which he belong'd, but seventy-one left!---P.... F.... has sent word, 'tis said, that he must have forty-thousand men directly sent to take the field---and with provisions for them too, for he can but subsist them for a fortnight---I hope this will find you all got to York---I beg

beg my compliments to the amiable
Mrs. Croft, &c. &c.

Tho' I purposed going first to
Golden-Square, yet fate has thus long
disposed of me---so I have never been
able to set a foot towards that quarter.

I am, dear Sir,

Your's affectionately

L. STERNE.

LETTER VI.

To the same.

My dear Sir,

I HAVE just time to acknowledge the favour of yours, but not to get the two prints you mention—which shall be sent you by next post—I have bought them, and lent them to Miss Gilbert, but will assuredly send for them and enclose them to you :—I will take care to get your pictures well copied, and at a moderate price. And if I can be of further use, I beseech you to employ me;

me; and from time to time will send you an account of whatever may be worth transmitting.—The stream now sets in strong against the German war. Loud complaints of ———— making a trade of the war, &c. &c. much expected from Ld. G——'s evidence to these matters, who is expected every hour;—the K. wins every day upon the people, shews himself much at the play, (but at no opera) rides out with his brothers every morning, half an hour after seven, till nine—returns with them—spends an hour with them at breakfast, and chat—and then sits down

down to business. I never dined at home once since I arrived—am fourteen dinners deep engaged just now, and fear matters will be worse with me in that point than better.—As to the main points in view, at which you hint—all I can say is, that I see my way, and unless Old Nick throws the dice—shall, in due time, come off winner.—Tristram will be out the twentieth—there is a great rout made about him before he enters the stage—whether this will be of use or no, I can't say—some wits of the first magnitude here, both as to wit and station, engage me success—time will shew—

Adieu,

Adieu, dear Sir ! and with my compliments to Mrs. Croft, &c.

I am your affectionate,

and obliged

L. STERNE.

LETTER VII.

To the same.

Dear Sir,

I THIS moment received the favour of your kind letter.---The letter in the Ladies Magazine about me, was wrote by the noted Dr. H——, who wrote the Inspector, and undertakes that magazine---the people of York are very uncharitable to suppose any man so gross a beast as to pen such a character of himself.—In this great town no soul ever suspected it, for a thousand reasons

reasons—could they suppose I should be such a fool as to fall foul upon Dr. W——n, my best friend, by representing him so weak a man—or by telling such a lye of him—as his giving me a purse, to buy off his tutorship for Tristram!—or I should be fool enough to own I had taken his purse for that purpose!

You must know there is a quarrel between Dr. H—— and Dr. M——y, who was the physician meant at Mr. C—— S——'s, and Dr. H—— has changed the place on purpose to give M——y a lick.---Now that conversation, (tho' perhaps true) yet happened

pen'd at another place, and with another physician; which I have contradicted in this city for the honour of my friend M——y, all which shews the absurdity of York credulity, and nonsense. Besides the account is full of falsehoods—first with regard to the place of my birth, which was at C——, in Ireland—the story of a hundred pounds to Mrs. W——, not true, or of a *pension promised*; the merit of which I disclaim'd---and indeed there are so many other things so untrue, and unlikely to come from me, that the worst enemy I have here never had a suspicion---and to end all Dr. H—— owns the paper.

I shall

I shall be down before May is out---
 I preach before the Judges on Sunday---my sermons come out on Thursday after---and I purpose the Monday at furthest after that to set out for York---I have bought a pair of horses for that purpose---my best respects to your Lady---

I am,

Dear Sir,

Your most obliged and faithful,

L. STERNE.

P. S. I beg pardon for this hasty
scrawl, having just come from a Con-
cert where the D... of Y... perform'd--
I have received great notice from him;
and last week had the honour of
supping with him.

Dear Sir,

SINCE I had the favour of
your obliging letter, nothing has hap-
pened, or been laid one day, which
has not been contrived the next
to having little cause to write. I
have forbore writing at all, in hopes
every day of something worth filling
up a letter. We had the greatest
expectations yesterday that ever were
raised,

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LETTER VIII.

To the same.

Dear Sir,

SINCE I had the favour of your obliging letter, nothing has happened, or been said one day, which has not been contradicted the next; so having little certain to write, I have forbore writing at all, in hopes every day of something worth filling up a letter. We had the greatest expectations yesterday that ever were

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raised,

raised, of a pitched battle in the H—
 of C—, wherein Mr. P— was to
 have entered and thrown down the gaunt-
 let, in defence of the German war.—
 There never was so full a house—the
 gallery full to the top—I was there
 all the day—when, lo! a political fit
 of the gout seized the great combat-
 tant—he entered not the lists—B—
 got up, and begged the house, as he
 saw not his right honourable friend
 there, to put off the debate—it could
 not be done; so B... rose up, and
 made a most long, passionate, inco-
 herent speech, in defence of the Ger-
 manick war—but very severe upon
 the unfrugal manner it was carried

on—in which he addressed himself principally to the C— of the E—, and laid him on terribly.—It seems the chancery of Hanover had laid out 350,000 pounds, on account, and brought in our treasury debtor—and the grand debate was, for an honest examination of the particulars of this extravagant account, and for vouchers to authenticate it.—L... answered B... very rationally, and coolly—Lord N. spoke long—Sir F. D— maintained the German war was most pernicious—Mr. C—, of Surrey, spoke well against the account, with some others—L. B—h at last got up, and spoke half an hour

with great plainness, and temper—
 explained a great many hidden springs
 relating to these accounts, in favour
 of the late K.—and told two or three
 conversations which had passed between
 the K. and himself, relative to these
 expences—which cast great honour
 upon the K's, character. This was
 with regard to the money the K. had
 secretly furnished out of his pocket
 to lessen the account of the Hanover-
 score brought us to discharge.

B——d and B——n abused all
 who sought for peace, and joined in
 the cry for it; and B——d added,
 that the reasons of wishing a peace

now,

now, were the same as at the peace of
 stretch—that the people behind the
 curtain could not both maintain the
 war and their places too, so were for
 making another sacrifice of the nation,
 to their own interests.—After all—
 the cry for a peace is so general, that
 it will certainly end in one. Now
 with regard to the money the K has
 for myself.—I have secretly furnished out of his pocket
 one half of the town abuse my
 book as bitterly, as the other half
 cry it up to the skies—the best is,
 they abuse and buy it, and at such a
 rate, that we are going on with a
 the cry for it and B—d added
 second edition, as fast as possible.
 that the restors of wishing a peace

now

F 3

I am

I am going down for a day or two with Mr. Spencer, to Wimbleton; on Wednesday there is to be a grand assembly at Lady N——. I have enquired every where about Stephen's affair, and can hear nothing—My friend, Mr. Charles T——, will be now secretary of war—he bid me wish him joy of it, though not in possession.—I will ask him—and depend, my most worthy friend, that you shall not be ignorant of what I learn from him—believe me ever, ever,

Yours,

L. S.

LETTER IX.

To the same.

My dear Sir,

A STRAIN which I got in my wrist by a terrible fall, prevented my acknowledging the favour of your obliging letter. I went yesterday morning to breakfast with Mr. V——, who is a kind of right-hand man to the secretary, on purpose to enquire about the propriety, or feasibility, of doing what you wish me—and he has

told me an anecdote which, had you
 been here, would, I think, have made
 it wiser to have deferred speaking
 about the affair a month hence than
 now; it is this—You must know that
 the numbers of officers who have left
 their regiments in Germany, for the
 pleasures of the town, have been a
 long topic for merriment; as you see
 them in St. James's Coffee-house,
 and the park, every hour, enquiring,
 open mouth, how things go on in
 Germany, and what news?—when they
 should have been there to have fur-
 nished news themselves—but the worst
 part has been, that many of them
 have left their brother officers on their
 duty,

duty, and in all the fatigues of it,
 and have come with no end but to
 make friends, to be put unfairly over
 the heads of those who were left risk-
 ing their lives.—In this attempt there
 have been some but too successful,
 which has justly raised ill-blood and
 complaints from the officers who staid
 behind—the upshot has been, that
 they have every soul been ordered off,
 and woe be to him ('tis said) who
 shall be found listening. Now just
 to mention our friend's case whilst
 this cry is on foot, I think would be
 doing more hurt than good, but if
 you think otherwise, I will go with
 all my heart and mention it to Mr.

T....

To do more I am too in-
 considerable a person to pretend to.
 You made me and my friends here
 very merry with the accounts current
 at York, of my being forbid the
 court—but they do not consider what
 a considerable person they make of
 me, when they suppose either my
 going, or my not going there, is a
 point that ever enters the K's head—
 and for those about him, I have the
 honour either to stand so personally
 well known to them; or to be so
 well represented by those of the first
 rank, as to fear no accident of that
 kind.

I thank God (B...s excepted)
 I have never yet made a friend,
 or connection I have forfeited, or
 done ought to forfeit---but on the
 contrary, my true character is bet-
 ter understood, and where I had
 one friend last year, who did me
 honour, I have three now.---If my
 enemies knew that by this rage of
 abuse, and ill will, they were effec-
 tually serving the interests both of
 myself, and works, they would be
 more quiet---but it has been the fate
 of my betters, who have found, that
 the way to fame, is like the way to
 heaven---through much tribulation---
 and till I shall have the honour to be

as

as

as much mal-treated as Kabeals, and
Swift were, I must continue humble;
for I have not filled up the measure
of half their *persecutions*.

The court is turning topsy-turvy.
Lord B...e, le premier---Lord T...t
to be groom of the chambers in room
of the D... of R.... d---Lord
H...x to Ireland-- Sir F. D...d
in T... 's place---P...t seems un-
avoidable price inevitable---Stocks
rise and fall this moment kissing
hands, &c. &c. (this week may be
be christened the kiss-hands week)
for a hundred changes will happen in
consequence of these. Pray present

my

my compliments to Mrs. C. and
all friends, and believe me, with the
greatest fidelity.

Your ever obliged,

P. S. It is not strange that I
should have power to remove
the Duke of R. & d. & c.

Pray when you have read this, send
the news to Mrs. Sterne.

LETTER X.

To the same.

Dear Sir,

I RETURN you ten thousand thanks for the favour of your letter—and the account you give me of my wife and girl.—I saw Mr. Ch—y to-night at Ranelagh, who tells me you have inoculated my friend Bobby. I heartily wish him well through, and hope in God all goes right.

On Monday we set out with a grand retinue of Lord Rockingham's (in

whose

whose suite I move) for Windsor—; they have contracted for fourteen hundred pounds for the dinner, to some general undertaker, of which the K. has bargained to pay one third. Lord G—— S——, was last Saturday at the opera, some say with great effrontery—others with great dejection.

I have little news to add.—There is a shilling pamphlet wrote against Tristram.—I wish they would write a hundred such.

Mrs. Sterne says her purse is light ; will you, dear Sir, be so good as to pay

pay her ten guineas, and I will reckon with you when I have the pleasure of meeting you.—My best compliments to Mrs. C. and all friends.—Believe me, dear Sir, your obliged and faithful

LAV. STERNE.

pay her ten guineas, and I will re-
 with you when I have the pleasure of
 meeting you. I am, Sir, your obliged and faith-
 To Mrs. F.

York, Tuesday, Nov. 19.

Dear Madam,

YOUR kind enquiries after my
 health, deserve my best thanks.---
 What can give one more pleasure
 than the good wishes of those we
 value?---I am sorry you give so bad
 an account of your own health, but
 hope you will find benefit from tar-
 water---it has been of infinite service
 to me.---I suppose, my good lady, by

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what

what you say in your letter, "that I am busy writing an extraordinary book," that your intelligence comes from York---the fountain-head of chit-chat news---and---no matter.--- Now for your desire of knowing the reason of my turning author? why truly I am tired of employing my brains for other people's advantage. ---'Tis a foolish sacrifice I have made for some years to an ungrateful person. ---I depend much upon the candour of the publick, but I shall not pick out a jury to try the merit of my book amongst *****, and---till you read my Tristram, do not, like some people, condemn it.---Laugh I am sure

sure you will at some passages,---I have hired a small house in the Minister Yard for my wife, and daughter---the latter is to begin dancing, &c. if I cannot leave her a fortune, I will at least give her an education.---As I shall publish my works very soon, I shall be in town by March, and shall have the pleasure of meeting with you, ---All your friends are well, and ever hold you in the same estimation that your sincere friend does.

Adieu, dear lady, believe me, with every wish for your happiness, your most faithful, &c.

LAURENCE STERNE.

LETTER XII.

To Dr. *****.

Jan. 30, 1760.

Dear Sir,

—*D*E mortuis nil nisi bonum, is a maxim which you have so often of late urged in conversation, and in your letters, (but in your last especially) with such seriousness, and severity against me, as the supposed transgressor of the rule ;---that you have made me at length as serious and severe as yourself :---but that the humours you have stirred up might not work too potently

potently within me, I have waited four days to cool myself, before I would set pen to paper to answer you, "*de mortuis nil nisi bonum.*" I declare I have considered the wisdom, and foundation of it over and over again, as dispassionately and charitably as a good Christian can, and, after all, I can find nothing in it, or make more of it, than a nonsensical lullaby of some nurse, put into Latin by some pedant, to be chanted by some hypocrite to the end of the world, for the consolation of departing lechers.--- 'Tis, I own, Latin; and I think that is all the weight it has---for, in plain English, 'tis a loose and futile position

below a dispute---“*you are not to speak any thing of the dead, but what is good.*”

Why so?---Who says so?---neither reason or scripture.---Inspired authors have done otherwise---and reason and common sense tell me, that if the characters of past ages and men are to be drawn at all, they are to be drawn like themselves; that is, with their excellencies, and with their foibles---and it is as much a piece of justice to the world, and to virtue too, to do the one, as the other.---The ruling passion *et les egarements du cœur*, are the very things which mark, and distinguish a man's character;---in which I would as soon leave out a
man's

man's head as his hobby-horse.---How-
 ever, if like the poor devil of a painter,
 we must conform to this pious canon,
de mortuis, &c. which I own has a
 spice of piety in the *sound* of it, and
 be obliged to paint both our angels
 and our devils out of the same pot--
 I then infer that our Sydenhams, and
 Sangrados, our Lucretias,---and Mas-
 salinas, our Sommers, and our Bo-
 lingbrokes---are alike entitled to sta-
 tues, and all the historians, or satirists
 who have said otherwise since they de-
 parted this life, from Sallust, to S---e,
 are guilty of the crimes you charge
 me with, "cowardice and injustice."

But why cowardice? "because 'tis not courage to attack a dead man who can't defend himself."—But why do you doctors of the faculty attack such a one with your incision knife? Oh! for the good of the living.—'Tis my plea.—But I have something more to say in my behalf---and it is this---I am not guilty of the charge---tho' defensible. I have not cut up Doctor Kunastrokius at all---I have just scratch'd him---and that scarce skin-deep.---I do him first all honour---speak of Kunastrokius as a great man---(be he who he will) and then most distantly hint at a drole foible in his character---and that not first reported.

(to

(to the few who can even understand the hint) by me---but known before by every chamber-maid and footman within the bills of mortality---but Kunaastrokius, you say, was a great man---'tis that very circumstance which makes the pleasantry---for I could name at this instant a score of honest gentlemen who might have done the very thing which Kunaastrokius did, and seen no joke in it at all---as to the failing of Kunaastrokius, which you say can only be imputed to his friends as a misfortune---I see nothing like a misfortune in it to any friend or relation of Kunaastrokius---that Kunaastrokius

strokius upon occasions should fit with

*** and ***** —

I have put these stars not to hurt your worship's delicacy--If Kunaastrokius after all is too sacred a character to be even smiled at, (which is all I have done) he has had better luck than his betters :---In the same page (without imputation of cowardice) I have said as much of a man of twice his wisdom ---and that is Solomon, of whom I have made the same remark " That they were both great men---and like all mortal men had each their ruling passion.

—The

—The consolation you give me,
 “That my book however will be
 read enough to answer my design of
 raising a tax upon the public”---is
 very unconsolatory---to say nothing
 how very mortifying! by h——n!
 an author is worse treated than a com-
 mon ***** at this rate---“*You will
 get a penny by your sins, and that’s
 enough.*”---Upon this chapter let me
 comment.---That I proposed laying
 the world under contribution when I
 set pen to paper---is what I own, and I
 suppose I may be allow’d to have that
 view in my head in common with
 every other writer, to make my labour
 of advantage to myself.

Do

Do not you do the same? but I beg I may add, that whatever views I had of that kind, I had other views---the first of which was, the hopes of doing the world good by ridiculing what I thought deserving of it---or of disservice to sound learning, &c.---how I have succeeded my book must shew---and this I leave entirely to the world---but not to that little world of *your acquaintance*, whose opinion, and sentiments you call the general opinion of the best judges *without exception*, who all affirm (you say) that my book cannot be put into the hands of any woman of *character*. (I hope you except widows, doctor---for they are not

not *all* so squeamish—but I am told they are all really of my party in return for some good offices done their interests in the 176th page of my second volume) But for the chaste married, and chaste unmarried part of the sex—they must not read my book! Heaven forbid the stock of chastity should be lessen'd by the life and opinions of Tristram Shandy---yes, his opinions—it would certainly debauch 'em! God take them under his protection in this fiery trial, and send us plenty of Duenas to watch the workings of their humours, 'till they have safely got thro' the whole work.---If this will not be sufficient, may we have plenty
of

of Sangrados to pour in plenty of cold water, till this terrible fermentation is over---as for the *nummum in loculo*, which you mention to me a second time, I fear you think me very poor, or in debt—I thank God tho' I don't abound---that I have enough for a clean shirt every day---and a mutton chop---and my contentment with this, has thus far (and I hope ever will) put me above stooping an inch for it, for—estate.—Curse on it, I like it not to that degree, nor envy (*you may be sure*) any man who kneels in the dirt for it---so that howsoever I may fall short of the ends proposed in commencing author—I enter this

protest,

protest, first that my end was *honest*, and secondly, that I wrote not to be *fed*, but to be *famous*. I am much obliged to Mr. Garrick for his very favourable opinion—but why, dear Sir, had he done better in finding fault with it than in commending it? to humble me? an author is not so soon humbled as you imagine—no, but to make the book better by castrations—that is still *sub judice*, and I can assure you upon this chapter, that the very passages, and descriptions you propose, that I should sacrifice in my second edition, are what are best relish'd by men of wit, and some others whom I esteem as sound criticks—so that upon
the

the whole, I am still kept up, if not above fear, at least above despair, and have seen enough to shew me the folly of an attempt of castrating my book to the prudish humours of particulars. I believe the short cut would be to publish this letter at the beginning of the third volume, as an apology for the first and second. I was sorry to find a censure upon the insincerity of some of my friends—I have no reason myself to reproach any one man—my friends have continued in the same opinions of my books which they first gave me of it—many indeed have thought

thought better of 'em, by considering
them more; few worse.

I am, Sir,

Your humble servant,

LAURENCE STERNE.

LETTER XIII.

To the B—— of G——.

York, June 9, 1760.

My Lord,

NOT knowing where to send two sets of my Sermons, I could think of no better expedient, than to order them into Mr. Berrenger's hands, who has promised me that he will wait upon your Lordship with them, the first moment he hears you are in town. The truest and humblest thanks I

return

return to your Lordship for the generosity of your protection, and advice to me; by making a good use of the one, I will hope to deserve the other; I wish your Lordship all the health and happiness in this world, for I am

Your Lordship's

Most obliged and

Most grateful Servant,

L. STERNE.

P. S. I am just sitting down to go on with Tristram, &c.—the scribblers use me ill, but they have used my betters much worse, for which may God forgive them.

LETTER XIV.

To the Rev. Mr. STERNE.

Prior-Park, June 15, 1760.

Reverend Sir,

I HAVE your favour of the 9th Instant, and am glad to understand, you are got safe home, and employ'd again in your proper studies and amusements. You have it in your power to make that, which is an amusement to yourself and others, useful to both: at least, you should above all things, beware of its becoming hurtful to either, by any violations of decency

decency and good manners; but I have already taken such repeated liberties of advising you on that head, that to say more would be needless, or perhaps unacceptable.

Whoever is, in any way, well received by the public, is sure to be annoy'd by that pest of the public, *profligate scribblers*. This is the common lot of successful adventurers, but such have often a worse evil to struggle with, I mean the over-officiousness of their indiscreet friends. There are two Odes, as they are call'd, printed by Doddsley. Whoever was the author, he appears to be a monster

monster of impiety and lewdness—yet such is the malignity of the scribblers, some have given them to your friend Hall; and others, which is still more impossible, to yourself; tho' the first Ode has the insolence to place you both in a mean and a ridiculous light. But this might arise from a tale equally groundless and malignant, that you had shewn them to your acquaintances in *M. S.* before they were given to the public. Nor was their being printed by Doddsley the likeliest means of discrediting the calumny.

About this time, another, under the mask of friendship, pretended to draw
your

your character, which was since published in a *Female Magazine*, (for dulness, who often has as great a hand as the devil, in deforming God's works of the creation, has *made them*, it seems, *male and female*) and from thence it was transformed into a *Chronicle*. Pray have you read it, or do you know its author?

But of all these things, I dare say Mr. Garrick, whose prudence is equal to his honesty or his talents, has remonstrated to you with the freedom of a friend. He knows the inconstancy of what is called the Public, towards all, even the best intentioned, of those

who contribute to its pleasure, or amusement. He (as every man of honour and discretion would) has availed himself of the public favour, to regulate the taste, and, in his proper station, to reform the manners of the fashionable world; while by a well judged oeconomy, he has provided against the temptations of a mean and servile dependency, on the follies and vices of the great.

In a word, be assured, there is no one more sincerely wishes your welfare and happiness, than,

Reverend Sir,

W. G.

LETTER XIV.

To my Witty Widow, Mrs. F——.

Coxwould, Aug. 3, 1760.

Madam,

WHEN a man's brains are as dry as a squeez'd Orange—and he feels he has no more conceit in him than a Mallet, 'tis in vain to think of sitting down, and writing a letter to a lady of your wit, unless in the honest John-Trot-Stile of, *yours of the 15th instant came safe to hand, &c.* which, by the bye, looks like a letter of business; and you know very well, from the first letter

letter I had the honour to write to you, I am a man of no business at all. This vile plight I found my genius in, was the reason I have told Mr. —, I would not write to you till the next post—hoping, by that time to get some small recruit, at least of vivacity, if not wit, to set out with;—but upon second thoughts, thinking a bad letter in season—to be better than a good one, out of it—this scrawl is the consequence, which, if you will burn the moment you get it—I promise to send you a fine set essay in the stile of your female epistolizers, cut and trim'd at all points.—God defend me from such, who never yet knew what it was to
 say

say or write one premeditated word in my whole life---for this reason I send you with pleasure, because wrote with the careless irregularity of an easy heart.---Who told you Garrick wrote the medley for Beard?---'Twas wrote in his house, however, and before I left town.---I deny it---I was not lost two days before I left town.---I was lost all the time I was there, and never found till I got to this Shandy castle of mine.---Next winter I intend to sojourn amongst you with more decorum, and will neither be lost or found any where.

Now

Now I wish to God, I was at your elbow—I have just finished one volume of Shandy, and I want to read it to some one who I know can taste and relish humour—this by the way, is a little impudent in me—for I take the thing for granted, which their high mightinesses the world have yet to determine—but I mean no such thing—I could wish only to have your opinion—shall I, in truth, give you mine?—I dare not—but I will; provided you keep it to yourself—know then, that I think there is more laughable humour, —with equal degree of Cervantick satire—if not more than in the last—but we are bad judges of the merit of our children.

I return

I return you a thousand thanks for
your friendly congratulations upon my
habitation—and I will take care, you
shall never wish me but well, for I am,
madam,

With great esteem and truth,

Your most obliged

L. STERNE.

P. S. I have wrote this so vilely and
so precipitately, I fear you must carry
it to a decypherer—I beg you'll do
me the honour to write—otherwise

you

you draw *me* in, instead of Mr. ———
drawing *you* into a scrape—for I should
sorrow to have a *taste* of so agreeable a
correspondent—and *no more*.

Adieu.

LETTER XV.

To Lady —.

Coxwold, Sept, 21, 1761.

I RETURN to my new habitation, fully determined to write as hard as can be, and thank you most cordially, my dear lady, for your letter of congratulation upon my Lord Fauconberg's having presented me with the curacy of this place -- though your congratulation comes somewhat of the latest, as I have been possessed of it some time. — I hope I have been of some service to his Lordship, and he has

has sufficiently requited me.—'Tis seventy guineas a year in my pocket, though worth a hundred—but it obliges me to have a curate to officiate at Sutton and Stillington.—'Tis within a mile of his Lordship's seat, and park. 'Tis a very agreeable ride out in the chaise, I purchased for my wife. ---Lyd has a poney which she delights in.—Whilst they take these diversions, I am scribbling away at my Tristram. These two volumes are, I think, the best.—I shall write as long as I live, 'tis, in fact, my hobby-horse: and so much am I delighted with my uncle Toby's imaginary character, that I am become an enthusiast.---My Lydia helps

helps to copy for me---and my wife knits and listens as I read her chapters.---The coronation of his Majesty (whom God preserve!) has cost me the value of an Ox, which is to be roasted whole in the middle of the town, and my parishioners will, I suppose, be very merry upon the occasion.---You will then be in town---and feast your eyes with a sight, which 'tis to be hoped will not be in either of our powers to see again---for in point of age we have about twenty years the start of his Majesty.---And now, my dear friend, I must finish this---and with every wish for your happiness conclude myself your most sincere well-wisher and friend,

L. STERNE.

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I

LETTER XVII.

To J—— H—— S——, Esq.

Coxwold, —, 1761.

Dean H——,

I REJOICE you are in London—
rest you there in peace; here 'tis the
devil.—You was a good prophet.—I
wish myself back again, as you told
me I should—but not because a thin
death, -doing pestiferous north-east
wind blows in a line directly from
crazy-castle turret full upon me in
this cuckoldly retreat, (for I value
the north-east wind and all its powers

not

not a straw)—but the transition from rapid motion to absolute rest was too violent.—I should have walked about the streets of York ten days, as a proper medium to have passed thro', before I entered upon my rest.—I staid but a moment, and I have been here but a few, to satisfy me I have not managed my miseries like a wise man—and if God, for my consolation under them, had not poured forth the spirit of Shandeism into me, which will not suffer me to think two moments upon any grave subject, I would else, just now lay down and die—die—and yet, in half an hour's time, I'll lay a guinea, I shall be as merry as a

monkey—and as mischievous too,
 and forget it all—so that this is but a
 copy of the present train running cross
 my brain.—And so you think this
 cursed stupid—but that, my dear H.
 depends much upon the *quotâ horâ* of
 your shabby clock, if the pointer of it
 is in any quarter between ten in the
 morning or four in the afternoon—
 give it up—or if the day is obscured
 by dark engendering clouds of either
 wet or dry weather, I am still lost—
 but who knows but it may be five—
 and the day as fine a day as ever shone
 upon the earth since the destruction
 of Sodom—and peradventure your
 honour may have got a good hearty
 blow

8 L I

dinner

dinner to-day, and eat and drink
 your intellectuals into a placidulish and
 a blandulish amalgama—to bear non-
 sense, so much for that—
 It is as cold and churlish just now,
 (if God had not pleased it to be so)
 it ought to have been in bleak Decem-
 ber, and therefore I am glad you are
 where you are, and where (I repeat
 it again) I wish I was also—Curse of
 poverty, and absence from those we
 love—they are two great evils which
 embitter all things—and yet with the
 first I am not haunted much—As to
 matrimony, I should be a beast to rail
 at it, for my wife is easy—but the

world is not—and had I staid from her a second longer it would have been a burning shame—else she declares herself happier without me—but not in anger is this declaration made—but in pure sober good-sense, built on sound experience—she hopes you will be able to strike a bargain for me before this time twelvemonth, to lead a bear round Europe: and from this hopes from you, I verily believe it is, that you are so high in her favour at present—She swears you are a fellow of wit, though humourous; a funny jolly soul, though somewhat splenetic; and (bating the love of women) as honest as gold—how do you like the simile?

smile?—Oh, Lord! now are you going to Ranelagh to-night, and I am sitting, sorrowful as the prophet was when the voice cried out to him, and said, “What do’st thou here, Elijah?”

—’Tis well the spirit does not make the same at Coxwold—for unless for the few sheep left me to take care of, in this wilderness, I might as well, nay better, be at Mecca—When we find we can by a shifting of places, run away from ourselves, what think you of a jaunt there, before we finally pay a visit to the *vale of Jehosaphat*—

As ill a fame as we have, I trust I shall one day or other see you face to face—So tell the two colonels, if they

going

I 4

love

live good company, to live righteously
and soberly as *you do*, and then they
will have no doubts or dangers within,
or without them—present my best and
warmest wishes to them, and advise the
eldest to prop up his spirits, and get a
rich dowager before the conclusion of
the peace—why will not the advice suit
both, *par nobile fratrum*?

To-morrow morning, (if Heaven
permit) I begin the fifth volume of
Shandy—I care not a curse for the
critics—I'll load my vehicle with what
goods he lends me, and they may take
'em off my hands, or let them alone--
I am very valourous---and 'tis in pro-
portion

portion as we retire from the world
and see it in its true dimensions, that
we despise it--no bad rant!--God
above bless you! You know I am

warmest wishes to them, and advise the
ablest to drop his points, and get a
Your affectionate Cousin,

rich dowry, before the conclusion of
the peace--why will not the same suit

LAURENCE STERN.

I THINK not that because I live
in Heaven

to amuse myself with volume of
poetry (I beguine with volume of
poetry) I read not a cure for the

What few remain of the Demoniacs,
I greet--and write me a letter, if you

--are able, as foolish as this, in no mo-
I am off my

I am very valiant--and is in pro-
portion

LETTER XVII.

To D—— G——, Esq.

Paris, Jan. 31, 1762.

My dear Friend,

THINK not that because I have been a fortnight in this metropolis without writing to you, that therefore I have not had you and Mrs. G. a hundred times in my head and heart—heart! yes, yes, say you—but I must not waste paper in *badinage* this post, whatever I do the next.

Well!

Well! here I am, my friend, as much improved in my health for the time, as ever your friendship could wish, or at least your faith give credit to— by the bye I am somewhat worse in my intellectuals, for my head is turned round with what I see, and the unexpected honours I have met with here.

Trifram was almost as much known here as in London, at least among your men of condition and learning, and has got me introduced into so many circles ('tis comme a Londres.)

I have just now a fortnight's dinners and suppers upon my hands—My application to the Count de Choiseul goes on swimmingly, for not only Mr.

Pelletiere,

Pelletiere, (who, by the bye, sends
 ten thousand civilities to you, and
 Mrs. G.) has undertaken my affair,
 but the Count de Limbourg—the
 Baron d'Holbach, has offered my
 security for the inoffensiveness of my
 behaviour in France—'tis more, you
 rogue! than you will do—This Baron
 is one of the most learned noblemen
 here, the great protector of wits, and
 the Scavans who are no wits—keeps
 open house three days a week—
 his house, is now, as yours was to
 me, my own—he lives at great ex-
 pence—Twas an odd incident when
 I was introduced to the Count de
 Baille, which I was at his desire—I
 found

found him reading Tristram—this grandee does me great honours, and gives me leave to go a private way through his apartments into the palais royal, to view the Duke of Orleans' collections, every day I have time—I have been at the doctors of Sorbonne—I hope in a fortnight to break through, or rather from the delights of this place, which in the *savoir vivre*, exceed all the places, I believe, in this section of the globe.

I am going, when this letter is wrote, with Mr. Fox, and Mr. Macartney to Versailles—the next morning I

must

wait

wait upon Monfr. Tiron, in company with Mr. Maccartny, who is known to him, to deliver your commands. I have bought you the pamphlet upon theatrical, or rather tragical declamation—I have bought another in verse, worth reading, and you will receive them, with what I can pick up this week, by a servant of Mr. Hodges, who he is sending back to England.

I was last night with Mr. Fox to see Madle. Clairon, in *Iphigene*—she is extremely great—would to God you had one or two like her—what a luxury, to see you with one of such powers

powers in the same interesting scene—
 but 'tis too much—Ah! Preville!
 thou art Mercury himself—By virtue
 of taking a couple of boxes, we have
 bespoke this week the Frenchman in
 London, in which Preville is to send
 us home to supper, *all happy*—I mean
 about fifteen or sixteen English of
 distinction, who are now here, and
 live well with each other.

I am under great obligations to Mr.
 Pitt, who has behaved in every respect
 to me like a man of good breeding,
 and good nature—In a post or two I
 will write again—Foley is an honest
 soul—I could write six volumes of
 what

what has passed comically in this great scene, since these last fourteen days—but more of this hereafter—We are all going into mourning; nor you, nor Mrs. G. would know me, if you met me in my remise—bless you both! Service to Mrs. Denis. Adieu, adieu.

L. S.

LETTER XVIII.

To Lady D——.

London, Feb. 1, 1762.

YOUR Ladyship's kind enquiries after my health is indeed kind, and of a piece with the rest of your character. Indeed I am very ill, having broke a vessel in my lungs—hard writing in the summer, together with preaching, which I have not strength for, is ever fatal to me—but I cannot avoid the latter yet, and the former is too pleasurable to be given up—I believe

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K

I shall

I shall try if the south of France will not be of service to me---his G. of Y. has most humanely given me the permission for a year of two---I shall set off with great hopes of its efficacy, and shall write to my wife and daughter to come and join me at Paris, else my stay could not be so long---“Le Fever’s story has beguiled your ladyship of your tears,” and the thought of the accusing spirit flying up heaven’s chancery with the oath, you are kind enough to say is sublime---my friend, Mr. Garrick, thinks so too, and I am most vain of his approbation---your ladyship’s opinion adds not a little to my vanity.

I wish

I wish I had time to take a little excursion to Bath, were it only to thank you for all the obliging things you say in your letter---but tis impossible---accept at least my warmest thanks---If I could tempt my friend, Mr. H. to come to France, I should be truly happy---If I can be of any service to you at Paris, command him who is, and ever will be,

Your Ladyship's faithful,
L. STERNE.

I wish

LETTER XIX.

To J— H— S—, Esq.

Coxwold, July 28, 1761.

Dear H—,

I SYMPATHIZED for, or with you, on the detail you give me of your late agitations—and would willingly have taken my horse, and trotted to the oracle to have enquired into the etymology of all your sufferings, had I not been assured, that all that evacuation of bilious matter, with all that abdomical

abdominal motion attending it (both which are equal to a month's purgation and exercise) will have left you better than it found you---Need one go to D--- to be told that all kind of mild, (mark, I am going to talk more foolishly than your apothecary) opening, saponaceous, dirty, shirt, sud-washing liquors are proper for you, and consequently all typical portions, death and destruction---if you had not shut up your gall-ducts by these, the glauber salts could not have hurt---as it was, 'twas like a match to the gunpowder, by raising a fresh combustion, as all physic does at first, so that you have been let off---nitre,

brimstone, and charcoal, (which is
blackness itself) all at one blast--
'twas well the piece did not burst,
for I think it underwent great violence,
and, as it is proof, will, I hope, do
much service in this militating world--
Panty is mistaken, I quarrel with no
one.--There was that coxcomb of
_____ in the house, who lost temper
with me for no reason upon earth
but that I could not fall down and
worship a brazen image of learning
and eloquence, which he set up to the
persecution of all true believers--I
sat down upon *his altar*, and whistled
in the time of his divine service--and
broke down his carved work, and
kicked

kicked his incense pot to the D—, so he retreated, *sed non sine talle in corde suo*.—I have wrote a clerum, whether I shall take my doctor's degrees or no---I am much in doubt, but I trow not---I go on with Tristram---I have bought seven hundred books at a purchase dog cheap---and many good---and I have been a week getting them set up in my best room here---why do not you transport yours to town, but I talk like a fool--- This will just catch you at your spaw I---I wish you incolumem apud Londinum—do you go there for good and all---or ill?—I am, dear cousin,

Yours affectionately,

kicked

K 4

L. STERNE.

LETTER XX.

To D. G——, Esq.

Paris, March 19, 1762.

Dear G.

THIS will be put into your hands by Doctor Shippen, a physician, who has been here some time with Miss Poyntz, and is this moment setting off for your metropolis, so I snatch the opportunity of writing to you and my kind friend Mrs. G.—I see nothing like her here, and yet I have been introduced

introduced to one half of their best
 Goddesses, and in a month more shall
 be admitted to the shrines of the other
 half—but I neither worship—or fall
 (much) upon my knees before them;
 but on the contrary, have converted
 many unto Shandeism—for be it known
 I Shandy it away fifty times more
 than I was ever wont, talk more non-
 sense than ever you heard me talk in
 your days—and to all sorts of people.
Qui le diable est ce homme là—said
 Choiseul, t'other day — ce Chevalier
 Shandy—You'll think me as vain as a
 devil, was I to tell you the rest of the
 dialogue—whether the bearer knows
 it or no, I know not—'Twill serve up
 after

after supper, in Southampton-street,
 amongst other small dishes, after the
 fatigues of Richard the III.—O God!
 they have nothing here, which gives
 the nerves so smart a blow, as those
 great characters in the hands of G---!
 but I forgot I am writing to the man
 himself.—The devil take (as he will)
 these transports of enthusiasm! apro-
 pos—the whole City of Paris is be-
 witch'd with the comic opera, and if
 it was not for the affairs of the Jesuits,
 which takes up one half of our talk,
 the comic opera would have it all.—It
 is a tragical nuisance in all companies
 as it is, and was it not for some sudden
 starts and dashes—of Shandeiism, which
 now

now and then either breaks the thread,
 or entangles it so, that the devil him-
 self would be puzzled in winding it
 off—I should die a martyr—this by
 the way I never will—
 I send you over some of these comic
 operas by the bearer, with the *Sallan*,
 a satire—The French comedy, I seldom
 visit it—they act scarce any thing
 but tragedies—and the *Clairon* is
 great, and *Madlle. Dumesnil*, in some
 places, still greater than her—yet I
 cannot bear preaching—I fancy I got
 a surfeit of it in my younger days.—
 There is a tragedy to be damn'd to-
 night—peace be with it, and the gentle
 brain

brain which made it! I have ten thousand things to tell you, I cannot write---I do a thousand things which cut no figure, *but in the doing*---and as in London, I have the honour of having done and said a thousand things I never did or dream'd of---and yet I dream abundantly---If the devil stood behind me in the shape of a courier, I could not write faster than I do, having five letters more to dispatch by the same Gentleman; he is going into another section of the globe, and when he has seen you, he will depart in peace.

The Duke of Orleans has suffered my portrait to be added to the number
of

of some odd men in his collection;
 and a gentleman who lives with him
 has taken it most expressively, at full
 length---I purpose to obtain an etching
 of it, and to send it you-- your prayer
 for me of *rosy health*, is heard---If I
 stay here for three or four months, I
 shall return more than reinstated.
 My love to Mrs. G.

I am, my dear G.

Your most humble Servant,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXI

To the same.

Paris, April 10, 1762.

My Dear G.

I SNATCH the occasion of Mr. Wilcox (the late Bishop of Rochester's son) leaving this place for England, to write to you, and I inclose it to Hall, who will put it into your hand, possibly behind the scenes. I hear no news of you, or your *empire*; I would have said *kingdom*---but here every thing is hyperbolized---and if

a wo-

a woman is but simply pleased---'tis
Je suis charmée---and if she is charmed
'tis nothing less, than that she is
ravi-sh'd---and when *ravi-sh'd*, (which
may happen) there is nothing left
for her but to fly to the other world
for a metaphor, and swear, *qu'elle*
etoit toute extasée --- which mode
of speaking, is, by the bye, here creep-
ing into use, and there is scarce a
woman who understands the *bon ton*,
but is seven times in a day in down-
right extasy---that is, the devil's in
her---by a small mistake of one world
for the other---Now, where am I
got?
I would have said *kingdom*---but here
it is *basilod*---and I have
-OWE

I have been these two days reading a tragedy, given me by a lady of talents, to read and conjecture if it would do for you -- 'Tis from the plan of Diderot, and possibly half a translation of it -- The Natural Son, or, the Triumph of Virtue, in five acts -- It has too much sentiment in it, (at least for me) the speeches too long, and savour too much of *preaching* -- this may be a second reason, it is not to my taste -- 'Tis all love, love, love, throughout, without much separation in the character; so I fear it would not do for your stage, and perhaps for the very reason which recommend it to a French one. -- After a vile suspension

pension of three weeks—we are beginning with our comedies and operas again—yours I hear never flourished more—here the comic actors were never so low—the tragedians hold up their heads—in all senses. I have known *one little man* support the theatrical world, like a David Atlas, upon his shoulders, but Previllo can't do half as much here, though Mad. Clairon stands by him, and sets her back to his—she is very great, however, and highly improved since you saw her—she also supports her dignity at table, and has her public day every Thursday, when she *gives to eat*, (as they say here) to all that are hungry and dry.

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L

You

You are much talked of here, and
 much expected as soon as the peace
 will let you—these two last days you
 have happened to engross the whole
 conversation at two great houses where
 I was at dinner—'Tis the greatest
 problem in nature, in this meridian,
 that one and the same man should
 possess such tragic and comic powers,
 and in such an equilibrio, as to divide
 the world for which of the two nature
 intended him.
 Ciccillon has made a convention
 with me, which, if he is not too lazy,
 will be no bad *persiflage*—as soon as I
 get to Thoulouse he has agreed to
 write

write me an expostulatory letter
 upon the indecorums of T. Shandy—
 which is to be answered by retri-
 bution upon the liberties in his
 own works—these are to be printed
 together—Crebillon against Sterne—
 Sterne against Crebillon—the copy
 to be sold, and the money equally
 divided—This is good Swiss policy.
 I am recovered greatly, and if I
 could spend one whole winter at Tou-
 louse, I should be fortified, in my
 inner man, beyond all danger of re-
 lapsing. A sad asthma my daughter
 has been martyred with these three
 winters, but mostly this last, makes
 L 2 it,

it, I fear, necessary she should try the last remedy of a warmer and softer air, so I am going this week to Versailles, to wait upon Count Choiseul to solicit passports for them---If this system takes place, they join me here---and after a month's stay we all decamp for the south of France---if not, I shall see you in June next. Mr. Fox, and Mr. Macartny, having left Paris, I live altogether in French families---I laugh 'till I cry, and in the same tender moments cry 'till I laugh. I Shandy it more than ever, and verily do believe, that by mere Shandeism sublimated by a laughter-loving people, I fence as much against infirmities

ties, as I do by the benefit of air
and climate. Adieu, dear G. present
ten thousand of my best respects and
wishes to and for my friend Mrs. G.--had
she been last night upon the Tulleries,
she would have annihilated a thousand
French goddesses, in one single turn.

I am most truly,

my dear friend,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXII.

To Mrs. S—, York.

Paris, — 16th 1762.

My Dear,

It is a thousand to one that this reaches you before you have set out. — However I take the chance. — you will receive one wrote last night, the moment you get to Mr. E. and to wish you joy of your arrival in town. — to that letter which you will find in town, I have nothing to add that I can think of. — for I have almost drain'd my brains

brains dry upon the subject.---For
 God sake rise early and gallop away in
 the cool---and always see that you
 have not forgot your baggage in
 changing post-chaifes---You will
 find good tea upon the road from
 York to Dover---only bring a little to
 carry you from Calais to Paris---give
 the Custom-House officers what I
 told you---at Calais give more, if you
 have much Scotch snuff---but as To-
 bacco is good here, you had best
 bring a Scotch mill and make it your-
 self, that is, order your vallet to manu-
 facture it---it will keep him out of
 mischief.---I would advise you to take
 three days in coming up, for fear of
 heating

heating yourselves---See that they do not give you a bad vehicle, when a better is in the yard, but you will look sharp---drink small Rhenish to keep you cool, (that is if you like it.) Live well and deny yourselves nothing your hearts wish. So God in heav'n prosper and go along with you--kiss my Lydia, and believe me both affectionately,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXIX.

To the same.

Paris, — 31. 1762.

My Dear,

THERE have no mails arrived here 'till this morning, for three posts, so I expected with great impatience a letter from you and Lydia---and lo! it is arrived. You are as busy as Throp's wife, and by the time you receive this, you will be busier still--- I have exhausted all my ideas about your journey---and what is needful
for

for you to do before and during it—
 so I write only to tell you I am well—
 Mr. Colebrooks, the minister of
 Switzerland's secretary, I got this
 morning to write a letter for you to
 the governor of the Custom-House
 Office, at Calais—it shall be sent you
 next post.—You must be cautious
 about Scotch snuff—take half a pound
 in your pocket, and make Lyd do
 the same. 'Tis well I bought you a
 chaise—there is no getting one in
 Paris now, but at an enormous price—
 for they are all sent to the army, and
 such a one as yours we have not been
 able to match for forty guineas; for a
 friend of mine who is going from
 hence

hence to Italy—the weather was never known to set in so hot, as it has done the latter end of this month, so he and his party are to get into his chaises by four in the morning, and travel 'till nine—and not stir out again till six; but I hope this severe heat will abate by the time you come here—however I beg of you once more to take special care of heating your blood in travelling and come *tout doucement*, when you find the heat too much—I shall look impatiently for intelligence from you, and hope to hear all goes well; that you conquer all difficulties, that you have received your pass-port, my picture, &c. Write and tell me
some

something of every thing. I long to
 see you both, you may be assured, my
 dear wife and child, after so long a
 separation—~~and~~ write me a line
 directly, that I may have all the notice
 you can give me, that I may have
 apartments ready and fit for you when
 you arrive.—For my own part I shall
 continue writing to you a fortnight
 longer—present my respects to all
 friends—you have bid Mr. C. get my
 visitations at P. done for me, &c. &c.
 If any offers are made about the
 inclosure at Rascal, they must be en-
 closed to me—nothing that is fairly
 proposed shall stand still on my score.
 Do all for the best, as He who guides
 all

all things, will I hope do for us---so
 heav'n preserve you both---believe me

Your affectionate

E. STERNE.

Love to my Lydia---I have bought
 her a gold watch to present to her
 when she comes.

LETTER XXIV.

To the same.

Paris, 1762

My Dear,

I KEEP my promise and write to you again. I am sorry the bureau must be open'd for the deeds---but you will see it done---I imagine you are convinced of the necessity of bringing three hundred pounds in your pocket---if you consider, Lydia must have two slight negligees---you will want a new gown or two---as for painted linnen

buy

buy them in town, they will be more admired because English, than French. --- Mrs. H. writes me word that I am mistaken about buying silk cheaper at Toulouse, than Paris, that she advises you to buy what you want here--- where they are very beautiful and cheap, as well as blonds, gauzes, &c. --- these I say will all cost you fifty guineas--and you must have them--for in this country nothing must be spared for the back--and if you dine on an onion, and lay in a garret seven stories high, you must not betray it in your cloaths, according to which you are well or ill look'd on. When we are got to Toulouse, we must begin to turn the

the penny, and we may, (if you do not game much) live very cheap---I think that expression will divert you---and now God knows I have not a wish but for your health, comfort, and safe arrival here---write to me every other post, that I may know how you go on---you will be in raptures with your chariot---Mr. R. a gentleman of fortune, who is going to Italy, and has seen it, has offered me thirty guineas for my bargain---You will wonder all the way, how I am to find room in it for a third---to ease you of this wonder, 'tis by what the coach-makers here call a cave, which is a second bottom added

to that you set your feet upon which lets the person (who sits over-against you) down with his knees to your ancles, and by which you have all more room---and what is more, less heat---because his head does not intercept the fore-glass little or nothing--- Lyd and I will enjoy this by turns; sometimes I shall take a bidet---(a little post horse) and scamper before---at other times I shall sit in fresco upon the arm-chair without doors, and one way or other will do very well.---I am under infinite obligations to Mr. Thornhil, for accommodating me thus, and so genteely, for 'tis like making a present of it.---Mr. T---

Vol. I.

M

will

will send you an order to receive it at Calais—and now, my dear girls, have I forgot any thing?

Adieu, adieu!

Yours most affectionately,

L. STERNE.

A week or ten days will enable you to see every thing—and so long you must stay to rest your bones.

LETTER XXV.

To the same.

Paris, June 14, 1762.

My dearest,

HAVING an opportunity of writing by a friend who is setting out this morning for London, I write again, in case the two last letters I have wrote this week to you should be detained by contrary winds at Calais—I have wrote to Mr. E——, by the same hand, to thank him for his kindness to you in the handsomest

M 2

manner

manner I could—and have told him, his good heart, and his wife's, have made them overlook the trouble of having you at his house, but that if he takes you apartments near him they will have occasion still enough left to shew their friendship to us—I have begged him to assist you, and stand by you as if he was in my place with regard to the sale of the Shandys—and then the copy-right—Mark to keep these things distinct in your head—but Becket I have ever found to be a man of probity, and I dare say you will have very little trouble in finishing matters with him—and I would rather wish you to treat with him than with another

another man—but whoever buys the fifth and sixth volumes of Shandy's, must have the nay-say of the seventh and eighth.—I wish, when you come here, in case the weather is too hot to travel, you could think it pleasant to go to the Spaw for four or six weeks, where we should live for half the money we should spend at Paris—after that we should take the sweetest season of the vintage to go to the south of France---but we will put our heads together, and you shall just do as you please in this, and in every thing which depends on me---for I am a being perfectly contented, when others are pleased---to bear and forbear will

ever be my maxim---only I fear the
 heats through a journey of five hun-
 dred miles for you, and my Lydia,
 more than for myself.---Do not forget
 the watch chains---bring a couple for
 a gentleman's watch likewise, we shall
 lie under great obligations to the
 Abbé M. and must make him such a
 small acknowledgement; according to
 my way of flourishing, 'twill be a
 present worth a kingdom to him---
 They have bad pins, and vile needles
 here---bring for yourself, and some
 for presents---as also a strong bottle-
 skrew, for whatever Scrub we may
 hire as butler, coachman, &c. to
 uncork us our Frontiniac---You will
 find

find a letter for you at the Lyon D'Argent---Send for your chaise into the court-yard, and see all is tight---Buy a chain at Calais strong enough not to be cut off, and let your portmantau be tied on the forepart of your chaise for fear of a dog's trick---so God bless you both, and remember me to my Lydia,

I am yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXVI.

To the same.

Paris, June, 1762.

My dearest,

PROBABLY you will receive another letter with this, by the same post, if so read this the last---It will be the last you can possibly receive at York, for I hope it will catch you just as you are upon the wing---if that should happen, I suppose in course you have executed the contents of it, in all things which relate to pecuniary matters,

matters, and when these are settled
 to your mind, you will have got thro'
 your last difficulty---every thing else
 will be a step of pleasure, and by the
 time you have got half a dozen stages
 you will set up your pipes and sing
 Te Deum together, as you whisk it
 along.---Desire Mr. C—— to send
 me a proper letter of attorney by
 you, he will receive it back by return
 of post. You have done every thing
 well with regard to our Sutton and
 Stillington affairs, and left things in
 the best channel—if I was not sure
 you must have long since got my pic-
 ture, garnets, &c. I would write and
 scold Mr. T—— abominably—he put
 them

them in Becket's hands to be forwarded by the stage coach to you as soon as he got to town.—I long to hear from you, and that all my letters and things are come safe to you, and then you will say that I have not been a bad lad—for you will find I have been writing continually as I wished you to do—Bring your silver coffee-pot, 'twill serve both to give water, lemonade, and orjead—to say nothing of coffee and chocolate, which, by the bye, is both cheap and good at Toulouse, like other things---I had like to have forgot a most necessary thing, there are no copper tea-kettles to be had in France, and we shall find such

a thing the most comfortable utensil in the house---buy a good strong one, which will hold two quarts---a dish of tea will be of comfort to us in our journey south --- I have a bronze tea-pot, which we will carry also, as China cannot be brought over from England, we must make up a villainous party-coloured tea equipage to regale ourselves, and our English friends whilst we are at Toulouse---I hope you have got your bill from Becket.--- There is a good natured kind of a trader I have just heard of, at Mr. Foley's, who they think will be coming off from England to France, with horses, the latter end of June. He happened

to

to come over with a lady, who is sister to Mr. Foley's partner, and I have got her to write a letter to him in London, this post, to beg he will seek you out at Mr. E——'s, and in case a cartel ship does not go off before he goes, to take you under his care. He was infinitely friendly in the same office last year to the lady who now writes to him, and nursed her on ship-board, and defended her by land with great goodwill.—Do not say I forget you, or whatever can be conducive to your ease of mind, in this journey—I wish I was with you to do these offices myself, and to strew roses on your way—
 friends but

but I shall have time and occasion to
 shew you I am not wanting—Now, my
 dears, once more pluck up your spirits
 —trust in God—in me—and in your-
 selves—with this, was you put to it,
 you would encounter all these difficul-
 ties ten times told—Write instantly,
 and tell me you triumph over all fears;
 tell me Lydia is better, and a help-
 mate to you—You say she grows like
 me—let her shew me she does so in
 her contempt of small dangers, and
 fighting against the apprehensions of
 them, which is better still. As I will
 not have F.'s share of the books, you
 will inform him so—Give my love to
 —Mr. Fethergill, and to those true
 friends

friends which Envy has spared me---
 and for the rest, laissés passer---You
 will find I speak French tolerably--
 but I only wish to be understood---
 You will soon speak better ; a month's
 play with a French Demoiselle will
 make Lyd chatter it like a magpye.
 Mrs. ——— understood not a word of
 it when she got here, and writes me
 word she begins to prate a pace---you
 will do the same in a fortnight---Dear
 Bess, I have a thousand wishes, but
 have a hope for every one of them---
 You shall chant the same *jubilate*, my
 dears, so God bless you. My duty

to

to Lydia, which implies my love too.

Adieu, believe me

Your affectionate,

L. STERNE.

Memorandum: Bring watch-chains,
tea-kettle, knives, cookery book, &c.

You will smile at this last article—
so adieu—At Dover the Cross Keys,
at Calais at the Lyon D'Argent—the
master a Turk in grain.

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FRAGMENT in the Manner of *Rabelais*.

To which are prefixed,

Memoirs of his Life and Family.

Written by HIMSELF,

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In THREE VOLUMES.

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Printed for T. BECKET, the Corner of the Adelphi,
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OF THE LATE

Rev WILLIAM L. CHURCH

To his most intimate friends

BY

FRANKLIN A. CHURCH, M.D.

THE LATE

Memories of his life and family

WILLIAM L. CHURCH

And published by FRANKLIN A. CHURCH, M.D.

THREE VOLUMES

VOL. III

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LETTERS.

LETTER XXVII.

To Lady D.

Paris, July 9, 1762.

I Will not send your ladyship the trifles you bid me purchase without a line. I am very well pleased with Paris—indeed I meet with so many civilities amongst the people here that I must sing their praises—the French have a great deal of urbanity in their composition, and so stay a lit-

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B

tle

the time amongst them will be agreeable.—I splutter French so as to be understood—but I have had a droll adventure here in which my Latin was of some service to me—I had hired a chaise and a horse to go about seven miles into the country, but, *Shandean like*, did not take notice that the horse was almost dead when I took him——

Before I got half way the poor animal dropp'd down dead—so I was forced to appear before the Police, and began to tell my story in French, which was, that the poor beast had to do with a worse beast than himself, namely *his master*, who had driven him all the day before (Jehu like) and that he had neither had corn, or hay, there-

therefore I was not to pay for the horse—but I might as well have whistled, as have spoke French, and I believe my Latin was equal to my uncle Toby's *Lilabulero*—being not understood because of it's purity, but by dint of words I forced my judge to do me justice—no common thing by the way in France.—My wife and daughter are arrived—the latter does nothing but look out of the window, and complain of the torment of being frizled.—I wish she may ever remain a child of nature—I hate children of art.

I hope this will find your ladyship well—and that you will be kind e-

ought to direct to me at Toulouse,
which place I shall set out for very
soon. I am, with truth and sincerity,

Your Ladyship's

Most faithful,

L. STERNE.

enough

B 2

LETTER XXVIII.

To Mr. E.

Paris, July 12, 1762.

Dear Sir,

MY wife and daughter arrived here safe and sound on Thursday, and are in high raptures with the speed and pleasantness of their journey, and particularly of all they see and meet with here. But in their journey from York to Paris, nothing has given them a more sensible and lasting pleasure, than the marks of kindness they received from you and Mrs. E. — The friendship, good will and politeness

of my two friends I never doubted to me, or mine, and I return you both all a grateful man is capable of, which is merely my thanks. I have taken however the liberty of sending an Indian taffety, which Mrs. E. must do me the honour to wear for my wife's sake, who would have got it made up, but that Mr. Stanhope, the Consul of Algiers, who sets off to-morrow morning for London, has been so kind (I mean his lady) as to take charge of it; and we had but just time to procure it: and had we miss'd that opportunity, as we should have been obliged to have left it behind us at Paris, we knew not when or how to get it to our friend.—I

to

wish

wish it had been better worth a paragraph. If there is any thing we can buy or procure for you here, (intelligence included) you have a right to command me—for I am yours, with my wife and girl's kind love to you and Mrs. E.

LAU. STERNE.

LETTER XXIX.

To T. H. S. Esq.

Toulouse, August 12, 1762.

My dear H.

BY the time you have got to the end of this long letter you will perceive that I have not been able to answer your last 'till now---I have had the intention of doing it almost as often as my prayers in my head---'tis thus we use our best friends---what an infamous story is that you have told me!—After some little remarks on it the rest of my letter will go on like silk. *****— is a good natured

tured old easy fool and has been deceived by the most artful of her sex, and she must have abundance of impudence and charlatanery to have carried on such a farce. I pity the old man for being taken in for so much money—a man of sense I should have laughed at—My wife saw her when in town, and she had not the appearance of poverty, but when she wants to melt * * * * heart she puts her gold watch and diamond rings in her drawer.—But he might have been aware of her. I could not have been mistaken in her character—and 'tis odd she should talk of her wealth to one, and tell another the reverse—so good night to her.—About a week

or

or ten days before my wife arrived at
 Paris I had the same accident I had
 at Cambridge, of breaking a vessel in
 my lungs. It happen'd in the night,
 and I bled the bed full, and finding
 in the morning I was likely to bleed
 to death, I sent immediately for a
 surgeon to bleed me at both arms—
 this saved me, and with lying speech-
 less three days I recovered upon my
 back in bed, the breach healed, and
 in a week after I got out—This with
 my weakness and hurrying about
 made me think it high time to haste
 to Toulouse.—We have had four
 months of such heats that the eldest
 Frenchman never remembers the like
 —'twas as hot as *Nebuchadnezzar's*
 oven,

even, and never has relaxed one hour
 in the height of this 'twas our des-
 tiny (or rather destruction) to set out
 by way of Lyons, Montpellier, &c.
 to shorten, I trow, our sufferings--
 Good God!--but tis over--and here I
 am in my own house, quite settled by
 M...s aid, and good-natured offices,
 for which I owe him more than I can
 express or know how to pay at present
 --Tis in the prettiest situation in Tou-
 louse, with near two acres of garden--
 the house too good by half for us--
 well furnished, for which I pay thirty
 pounds a year.--I have got a good
 cook--my wife a decent *femme de*
chambre, and a good looking *laquais*.
 The Abbé has planned our expences,
 and

and set us in such a train, we cannot easily go wrong--tho' by the bye the D----- is seldom found sleeping under a hedge. Mr. Trotter dined with me the day before I left Paris--I took care to see all executed according to your directions --but Trotter, I dare say, by this has wrote to you--I made him happy beyond expreffion with your crazy tales, and more so with its frontispiece.--I am in spirits, writing a crazy chapter--with my face turned towards thy turret--'Tis now I wish all warmer climates, countries, and every thing else at--that separates me from our paternal seat--
ce sera là où reposera ma cendre--et ce sera là où mon cousin viendra repandre
 les

tes pleurs dues à notre amitié. -- I am taking asses milk three times a day, and cows milk as often---I long to see thy face again once more---greet the Col. kindly in my name, and thank him cordially from me for his many civilities to Madame and Mademoiselle Shandy at York, who send all due acknowledgments. The humour is over for France, and Frenchmen, but that is not enough for your affectionate cousin, L. S.

(A year will tire us all out I trow) but thank heaven the post brings me a letter from my Anthony---I felicitate you upon what Messrs. the Reviewers allow you---they have too much judge-

ment

ment themselves not to allow you what you are actually possess'd of, "talents, wit and humour."---Well, write on my dear cousin, and be guided by thy own fancy.---Oh! how I envy you all at Crazy Castle!---I could like to spend a month with you ---and should return back again for the vintage.---I honour the man that has given the world an idea of our parental seat---'tis well done---I look at it ten times a day with a *quando te aspiciam?*---Now farewell---remember me to my beloved Col.---greet Panty most lovingly on my behalf, and if Mrs. C. and Miss C. . . . &c. are at G. greet them likewise with a holy kiss.---So God bless you.

LETTER XXX.

To Mr. F.—, at Paris.

Toulouse, August 14, 1762.

My dear F.

AFTER many turnings (and digressions) to say nothing of downright overthrows, stops, and delays, we have arrived in three weeks at Toulouse, and are now settled in our houses with servants, &c. about us, and look as composed as if we had been here seven years.—In our journey we suffered so much from the heats, it gives me pain to remember

it—

it---I never saw a cloud from Paris to Nismes half as broad as a twenty-four sols piece.—Good God! we were roasted, roasted, grill'd, stew'd and carbonaded on one side or other all the way---and being all done enough (*assez cuits*) in the day, we were eat up at night by bugs, and other unswept out vermin, the legal inhabitants (if length of possession gives right) of every inn we lay at.—Can you conceive a worse accident than that in such a journey, in the hottest day and hour of it, four miles from either tree or shrub which could cast a shade of the size of one of Eve's fig leaves---that we should break a hind wheel into

ten thousand pieties, and be obliged
 in consequence to sit five hours on a
 gravelly road, without one drop of
 water or possibility of getting any new.
 To mend the matter, my two po-
 stillions were two dough-hearted fools,
 and fell a crying---Nothing was to be
 done! By heaven, quoth I, pulling
 off my coat and waistcoat, something
 shall be done, for I'll thrash you both
 within an inch of your lives---and
 then make you take each of you a
 horse, and ride like two devils to the
 next post for a cart to carry my bag-
 gage, and a wheel to carry ourselves.
 Our luggage weighed ten quintals---
 'twas the fair of Baucaire---all the
 world was going, or returning---we

were ask'd by every soul who pass'd by us, if we were going to the fair of Baucaire—No wonder, quoth I, we have goods enough! *vous avez raison mes amis*—

Well! here we are after all, my dear friend---and most deliciously placed at the extremity of the town, in an excellent house well furnish'd, and elegant beyond any thing I look'd for---'Tis built in the form of a hotel, with a pretty court towards the town---and behind, the best gardens in Toulouse, laid out in serpentine walks, and so large that the company in our quarter usually come to walk there in the evenings, for which

which they have my consent—" the more the merrier."--The house consists of a good *salle à manger* above stairs joining to the very great *salle à compagnie* as large as the Baron D'Holbach's; three handsome bed-chambers with dressing rooms to them—below stairs two very good rooms for myself, one to study in, the other to see company.—I have moreover cellars round the court, and all other offices—Of the same landlord I have bargained to have the use of a country-house which he has two miles out of town, so that myself and all my family have nothing more to do than to take our hats and remove from the one to the other—My

landlord is moreover to keep the gardens in order——and what do you think I am to pay for all this? neither more or less than thirty pounds a year--all things are cheap in proportion--so we shall live for very very little.——I dined yesterday with Mr. H——he is most pleasantly situated, and they are all well.—As for the books you have received for D——, the bookseller was a fool not to send the bill along with them---I will write to him about it.---I wish you was with me for two months; it would cure you of all evils ghostly and bodily——but this, like many other wishes both for you and myself, must have its completion elsewhere---Adieu my kind

kind friend, and believe that I love
you as much from inclination as rea-
son, for

I am most truly yours,

L. STERNE.

My wife and girl join in compliments
to you—my best respects to my worthy
Baron d'Holbach and all that society
—remember me to my friend Mr.
Panchaud.

LETTER XXXI.

To J. H. S. Esq.

Toulouse, Oct. 19, 1762.

My dear H.

I Received your letter yesterday—
so it has been travelling from Crazy
Castle to Toulouse full eighteen days
—If I had nothing to stop me I
would engage to set out this morn-
ing, and knock at Crazy Castle gates
in three days less time---by which
time I should find you and the colonel,
Panty, &c. all alone---the season I
most wish and like to be with you

—I rejoice from my heart, down to my reins, that you have snatch'd so many happy and sunshiny days out of the hands of the blue devils---If we live to meet and join our forces as heretofore we will give these gentry a drubbing---and turn them for ever out of their usurped citadel---some legions of them have been put to flight already by your operations this last campaign---and I hope to have a hand in dispersing the remainder the first time my dear cousin sets up his banners again under the square tower

—But what art thou meditating with axes and hammers?—"I know thy pride and the naughtiness of thy heart," and thou lovest the sweet

visions of architraves, friezes and pediments with their tympanums, and thou hast found out a pretence, *à raison de cinq cent livres sterling* to be laid out in four years, &c. &c. (so as not to be felt, which is always added by the D—— as a bait) to justify thyself unto thyself — It may be very wise to do this—but 'tis wiser to keep one's money in one's pocket, whilst there are wars without and rumours of wars within.—St.—advises his disciples to sell both coat and waistcoat—and go rather without shirt or sword, than leave no money in their scrip, to go to Jerusalem with—— Now those *quatre ans consecutifs*, my dear Anthony, are the most precious morsels

morsels of thy *life to come* (in this world) and thou wilt do well to enjoy that morsel without cares, calculations, and curses, and damns, and debts—for as sure as stone is stone, and mortar is mortar, &c. 'twill be one of the many works of thy repentance—But after all, if the Fates have decreed it, as you and I have some time supposed it on account of your generosity, “*that you are never to be a monied man,*” the decree will be fulfilled whether you adorn your castle and line it with cedar, and paint it within side and without side with vermilion, or not—*et cela etant* (having a bottle of Frontinac and glass at my right hand) I drink, dear
 Anthony,

Anthony, to thy health and happiness, and to the final accomplishments of all thy lunary and sublunary projects.—For six weeks together, after I wrote my last letter to you, my projects were many stories higher, for I was all that time, as I thought, journeying on to the other world—~~I~~ I fell ill of an epidemic vile fever which killed hundreds about me—The physicians here are the errantest charlatans in Europe, or the most ignorant of all pretending fools—I withdrew what was left of me out of their hands, and recommended my affairs entirely to Dame Nature—She (dear goddess) has saved me in fifty different pinching bouts, and I begin to have
a kind

a kind of enthusiasm now in her favour, and in my own, That one or two more escapes will make me believe I shall leave you all at last by translation, and not by fair death. I am now stout and foolish again as a happy man can wish to be—and am busy playing the fool with my uncle Toby, who I have got soufed over head and ears in love.—I have many hints and projects for other works; all will go on I trust as I wish in this matter.—When I have reaped the benefit of this winter at Toulouse—I cannot see I have any thing more to do with it, therefore after having gone with my wife and girl to Bagnieres, I shall return from
whence

whence I came——Now my wife wants to stay another year to save money, and this opposition of wishes, tho' it will not be as sour as lemon, yet 'twill not be as sweet as sugar candy.—I wish T - - would lead Sir Charles to Toulouse; 'tis as good as any town in the South of France—for my own part, 'tis not to my taste—but I believe, the ground work of my *ennui* is more to the eternal platitude of the French characters—little variety, no originality in it at all—than to any other cause—for they are very civil—but civility itself, in that uniform, wearies and bidders one to death—If I do not mind, I shall grow most stupid and sententious—

Miss

I now—

Miss Shandy is hard at it with music, dancing, and French speaking, in the last of which she does *à merveille*, and speaks it with an excellent accent, considering the practices within sight of the Pyrenean Mountains.—If the snows will suffer me, I propose to spend two or three months at Barege, or Bagnieres, but my dear wife is against all schemes of additional expences—which wicked propensity (tho' not of despotick power) yet I cannot suffer—tho' by the bye laudable enough—But she may talk—I will do my own way, and she will acquiesce without a word of debate on the subject.—Who can say so much in praise of his wife? Few

I trow. —

I throw.—M—— is out of town vin-
 taging—so write to me, *Monfieur*
Sterne gentilhomme Anglois—’twill
 find me.—We are as much out of the
 road of all intelligence here as at the
 Cape of Good Hope—so write a long
 nonfensical letter like this, now and
 then to me—in which say nothing but
 what may be shewn, (tho’ I love
 every paragraph and spirited stroke
 of your pen, others might not) for you
 must know a letter no sooner arrives
 from England, but curiosity is upon
 her knees to know the contents.—
 Adieu dear H. believe me,

Your affectionate,

L. STERNE.

We have had bitter cold weather
 here these fourteen days--which has
 obliged us to sit with whole pagells
 of wood lighted up to our noses—
 'tis a dear article—but every thing
 else being extreme cheap, Madame
 keeps an excellent good house, with
soupe, bouilli, roti—&c. &c. for two
 hundred and fifty pounds a year.

LETTER. XXXII.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

Toulouse, November 9, 1762.

My dear F.

I Have had this week your letter on my table, and hope you will forgive my not answering it sooner—and even to day I can but write you ten lines, being engaged at Mrs. M—'s. I would not omit one post more acknowledging the favour—In a few posts I will write you a long one gratis, that is for love—Thank you for having done what I desired you—

and

and for the future direct to me under cover at Monsieur Brouffe's—I receive all letters through him, more punctual and sooner than when left at the post-house——

H——'s family greet you with mine—we are much together and never forget you—forget me not to the baron—and all the circle—nor to your domestic circle—

I am got pretty well, and sport much with my uncle Toby in the volume I am now fabricating for the laughing part of the world—for the melancholy part of it, I have nothing but my prayers—so God help them.—I shall hear from you in a post or

two at least after you receive this—
in the mean time dear F—adieu,
and believe no man wishes or esteems
you more than your

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXXIII.

To the same.

Toulouse, Dec. 17, 1762.

My dear F —

THE post after I wrote last—
 I received yours with the inclosed
 draught upon the receiver, for which
 I return you all thanks—I have re-
 ceived this day likewise the box and
 tea all safe and sound—so we shall all
 of us be in our cups this Christmas, and
 drink without fear or stint—We begin to
 live extremely happy, and are all toge-
 ther every night—fiddling, laughing
 and singing, and cracking jokes. You

D 2

will

will scarce believe the news I tell you
 —There are a company of English
 strollers arrived here, who are to act
 comedies all the Christmas, and are
 now busy in making dresses and pre-
 paring some of our best comedies—
 Your wonder will cease, when I in-
 form you these strollers are your friends
 with the rest of our society, to whom
 I proposed this scheme *soulagement*—
 and I assure you we do well.—The
 next week, with a grand orchestra
 —we play the Busy Body—and the
 Journey to London the week after,
 but I have some thoughts of adapting
 it to our situation—and making it
 the Journey to Toulouse, which, with
 the change of half a dozen scenes,
 may

may be easily done.—Thus my dear F. for want of something better we have recourse to ourselves, and strike out the best amusements we can from such materials.—My kind love and friendship to all my true friends—My service to the rest. H——'s family have just left me, having been this last week with us—they will be with me all the holidays.—In summer we shall visit them, and so balance hospitalities.

Adieu,

Yours most truly,

D 3

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXXIV.

To the same.

Toulouse, Wednesday, Dec. 4. 1762.

Dear F——,

I HAVE for this last fortnight every post-day gone to Messrs. B—— and sons, in expectation of the pleasure of a letter from you, with the remittance I desired you to send me here.—When a man has no more than half a dozen guineas in his pocket—and a thousand miles from home—and in a country, where he can as soon raise the d—l, as a six livres piece to go to market with

with, in case he has changed his last guinea—you will not envy my situation.—God bless you—remit me the balance due upon the receipt of this.—We are all at H—'s, practising a play we are to act here this Christmas holidays—all the Dramatis Personæ are of the English, of which we have a happy society living together like brothers and sisters—Your banker here has just sent me word the tea Mr. H. wrote for is to be delivered into my hands—'tis all one into whose hands the treasure falls—we shall pay Brouffe for it the day we get it—We join in our most friendly respects, and believe me, dear F—y, truly yours,

D 4

L. STERNE.

LETTER XXXV.

To the same.

Toulouse, March 29, 1762.

Dear F—,

THO' that's a mistake ! I mean the date of the place, for I write at Mr. H—'s in the country, and have been there with my people all the week—how does Tristram do ? you say in yours to him—faith but so-so—the worst of human maladies is poverty—though that is a second lye---for poverty
of

of spirit is worse than poverty of purse, by ten thousand per cent.—I inclose you a remedy for the one, a draught of a hundred and thirty pounds, for which I insist upon a rescription by the very return—or I will send you and all your commissaries to the d—l.—I do not hear they have tasted of one fleshy banquet all this Lent—you will make an excellent *grillé*—P—— they can make nothing of him, but *bouillon*—I mean my other two friends no ill—so shall send them a reprieve, as they acted out of necessity—not choice—My kind respects to Baron D' Holbach and all his household—Say all that's kind for me to my other freinds.

friends—you know how much, dear
E——, I am yours,

L. STERNE.

I have not five Louis to vapour with
in this land of coxcombs—My
wife's compliments.

LETTER XXXVI.

To the same.

Toulouse, April 18, 1763.

Dear F—,

I Thank you for your punctuality in sending me the rescription, and for your box by the courier, which came safe by last post.—I was not surprised much with your account of Lord ***** being obliged to give way— and for the rest, all follows in course.—I suppose you will endeavour to fish and catch something for yourself

in

in these troubled waters—at least I wish you all a reasonable man can wish for himself—which is wishing enough for you—all the rest is in the brain.—Mr. Woodhouse (who you know) is also here—he is a most amiable worthy man, and I have the pleasure of having him much with me—in a short time he proceeds to Italy.—The first week in June I decamp like a patriarch with my whole household, to pitch our tents for three months at the foot of the Pyrenean Hills at Bagneres, where I expect much health and much amusement from the concourse of adventurers from all corners of the earth.—Mrs. M—— sets out at the same time, for another part of the Pyre-

Pyrenean Hills, at Coutray—from
whence to Italy—This is the general
plan of operation here—except that
I have some thoughts of spending the
winter at Florence, and crossing over
with my family to Leghorn by water
—and in April of returning by way
of Paris home—but this is a sketch
only, for in all things I am governed
by circumstances—so that what is fit
to be done on Monday, may be very
unwise on Saturday—On all days of
the week believe me yours,

With unfeigned truth,

L. STERNE.

P. S. All compliments to my Parisian
friends.

LETTER XXXVII.

To the same.

Toulouse, April 29, 1763.

My dear F—,

LAST post my agent wrote me word he would send up from York a bill for fourscore guineas, with orders to be paid into Mr. Selwin's hands for me. This he said he would expedite immediately, so 'tis possible you may have had advice of it—and 'tis possible also the money may not be paid this fortnight, therefore as I
 fet

set out for Bagnieres in that time, be so good as to give me credit for the money for a few posts or so, and send me either a rescription for the money, or a draught for it—at the receipt of which we shall decamp for ten or twelve weeks—You will receive twenty pounds more on my account, which send also—So much for that—as for pleasure—you have it all amongst you at Paris—we have nothing here which deserves the name.—I shall scarce be tempted to sojourn another winter at Toulouse—for I cannot say it suits my health, as I hoped—'tis too moist—and I cannot keep clear of agues here—so that if I stay the next winter on

this side of the water—'twill be either
at Nice or Florence—and I shall re-
turn to England in April—Wherever
I am, believe me, dear F—, that I am,

Yours faithfully,

L. STERNE.

Madame and Mademoiselle present
their best compliments—Remem-
ber me to all I regard, particularly
Messrs. P——d, and the rest of
your *household*.

LETTER XXXVIII.

To the same.

Toulouse, May 21, 1763,

Dear Sir,

I Took the liberty three weeks ago to desire you would be so kind as to send me fourscore pounds, having received a letter the same post from my Agent, that he would order the money to be paid to your correspondent in London in a fortnight.—It is some disappointment to me that you have taken no notice of my letter, especially as I told you we waited for the mo-

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ney

me before we set out for Bagnieres,—
 and so little distrust had I that such
 a civility would be refused me, that
 we have actually had all our things
 pack'd up these eight days, in hourly
 expectation of receiving a letter.—
 Perhaps my good friend has waited
 till he heard the money was paid
 in London—but you might have
 trusted to my honour—that all the
 cash in your iron box (and all the
 bankers in Europe put together)
 could not have tempted me to say the
 thing *that is not*.—I hope before this
 you will have received an account of
 the money being paid in London—
 But it would have been taken kindly,
 if you had wrote me word you would
 trans-

transmit me the money when you had received it, but no sooner; for Mr. R— of Montpellier, tho' I know him not, yet knows enough of me to have given me credit for a fortnight for ten times the sum.

I am, dear F—, your friend
and hearty well-wisher,

L. STERNE.

I saw the family of the H— yesterday, and asked them if you was in the land of the living—They said yea—for they had just received a letter from you.—After all I heartily forgive you—for you have done me a signal service in mortifying me,

and it is this, I am determined to grow
rich upon it.

Adieu, and God send you wealth
and happiness—All compliments to
—Before April next I am obliged
to revisit your metropolis in my way
to England.

LETTER XXXIX.

To the same.

Toulouse, June 9, 1773.

My dear F—,

I This moment received yours—
consequently the moment I got it I sat
down to answer it—So much for a
logical inference.

Now believe me I had never wrote
you so testy a letter, had I not both
loved and esteemed you—and it was
merely in vindication of the rights
of friendship that I wrote in a way as

if I was hurt—for neglect me in your heart, I knew you could not, without cause; which my heart told me I never had—or will ever give you:—I was the best friends with you that ever I was in my life, before my letter had got a league, and pleaded the true excuse for my friend, “That he was oppressed with a multitude of business.” Go on, my dear F. and have but that excuse, (so much do I regard your interest) that I would be content to suffer a *real evil* without future murmuring—but in truth, my disappointment was partly chimerical at the bottom, having a letter of credit for two hundred pounds from a person I never saw, by me—but
 which

which out of a nicety of temper I would not make any use of—I set out in two days for Bagnieres, but direct to me to Brouffe, who will forward all my letters.—Dear F— adieu.
—Believe me,

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XL.

To the same.

Toulouse, June 12, 1763.

Dear F—,

LUCKILY just before I was stepping into my chaise for Bagnieres, has a strayed fifty pound bill found its way to me: so I have sent it to its lawful owner inclosed—My noodle of an agent, instead of getting Mr. Selwin to advise you he had received the money (which would have been enough) has got a bill for it, and sent it rambling to the furthest part of
of

of France after me, and if it had not caught me just now it might have followed me into Spain, for I shall cross the Pyreneans, and spend a week in that kingdom, which is enough for a fertile brain to write a volume upon.

—When I write the history of my travels—Memorandum! I am not to forget how honest a man I have for a banker at Paris.—But, my dear friend, when you say you dare trust me for what little occasions I may have, you have as much faith as honesty—and more of both than of good policy.—I thank you however ten thousand times—and except such liberty as I have lately taken with you—and that too at a pinch—I say
be-

beyond that I will not trespass upon
your good nature, or friendliness to
serve me.—God bless you, dear F—

I am yours whilst,

L. STERNÉ.

LETTER XLII.

To the same.

Montpellier, Oct. 5, 1763.

Dear F.

I Am ashamed I have not taken an opportunity of thanking you before now, for your friendly act of civility, in ordering Brouffe, your correspondent at Toulouse, in case I should have occasion, to pay me fifteen hundred livres—which as I knew the offer came from your heart I made no difficulty of accepting.—In my way thro' Toulouse to Marseilles, where

we

we have been, but neither liking the place nor Aix (particularly the latter, it being a parliament town, of which Toulouse has given me a surfeit) we have returned here, where we shall reside the winter—My wife and daughter purpose to stay a year at least behind me—and when winter is over, to return to Toulouse, or go to Montaubon, where they will stay till they return, or I fetch them—For myself I shall set out in February for England, where my heart has been fled these six months—but I shall stay a fortnight with my friends at Paris; tho' I verily believe, if it was not for the pleasure of seeing and chattering with you, I should pass on directly to

to Bruffels, and so on to Rotterdam, for the sake of seeing Holland, and embark from thence to London— But I must stay a little with those I love and have so many reasons to regard—you cannot place too much of this to your own score.—I have had an offer of going to Italy a fortnight ago—but I must like my subject as well as the terms, neither of which were to my mind.—Pray what English have you at Paris? where is my young friend Mr. F—? We hear of three or four English families coming to us here—If I can be serviceable to any you would serve, you have but to write.—Mr. H . . . has sent my friend W—'s picture—You have seen the
 2 original,

original, or I would have sent it you
 —I believe I shall beg leave to get a
 copy of my own from yours, when
 I come in *propria persona*—till when,
 God bless you my dear friend, and
 believe me,

Most faithfully yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XLII.

To the same.

Montpellier, Jan. 5, 1764.

My dear Friend,

YOU see I cannot pass over the fifth of the month without thinking of you, and writing to you—The last is a periodical habit—the first is from my heart, and I do it oftner than I remember—however, from both motives together I maintain I have a right to the pleasure of a single line—be it only to tell me how your watch goes—You know how much happier

it would make me to know that all things belonging to you went on well.

—You are going to have them all to yourself (I hear), and that Mr. S—— is true to his first intention of leaving business—I hope this will enable you to accomplish yours in a shorter time, that you may get to your long wished for retreat of tranquillity and silence

—When you have got to your fire-side, and into your arm-chair (and by the by, have another to spare for a friend) and are so much a sovereign as to sit in your furr'd cap (if you like it, tho' I should not, for a man's ideas are at least the cleaner for being dress'd decently) why then it will be a miracle if I do not glide in like a ghost

ghost upon you—and in a very unghost-like fashion help you off with a bottle of your best wine.

January 15.—It does not happen every day that a letter begun in the most perfect health, should be concluded in the greatest weakness—I with the vulgar high and low do not say it was a judgement upon me for taking all this liberty with *ghosts*—Be it as it may—I took a ride when the first part of this was wrote towards Perenas—and returned home in a shivering fit, tho' I ought to have been in a fever, for I had tired my beast; and he was as unmoveable as Don Quixote's wooden horse, and my

arm was half dislocated in whipping him—This quoth I is inhuman—No, says a peasant on foot behind me, I'll drive him home—so he laid on his posteriors, but 'twas needless—as his face was turn'd towards Montpellier he began to trot.—But to return, this fever has confined me ten days in my bed—I have suffered in this scuffle with death terribly—but unless the spirit of prophecy deceive me—I shall not die but live—in the mean time dear F. let us live as merrily but *as innocently* as we can.—It has ever been as good, if not better, than a bishoprick to me—and *I desire no other*—Adieu my dear friend and believe me yours,

Please to give the inclosed to Mr. T.

—and tell him I thank him cordially
from my heart for his great good-
will.

LETTER XLIII.

To the same.

Montpellier, Jan. 20.

My dear Friend,

HEARING by Lord R. who in passing thro' here in his way to Madrid has given me a call, that my worthy friend Mr. Fox was now at Paris—I have inclosed a letter to him, which you will present in course or direct to him.—I suppose you are full of English—but in short we are here as if in another world, where unless some stray'd soul arrives, we know nothing of

of what is going on in yours.—Lord G I suppose is gone from Paris, or I had wrote also to him. I know you are as busy as a bee, and have few moments to yourself—nevertheless bestow one of them upon an old friend and write me a line—and if Mr. F. is too idle and has ought to say to me, pray write a second line for him.—We had a letter from Miss P———this week, who it seems has decamp'd for ever from Paris—*All is for the best*—which is my general reflection upon many things in this world.--Well! I shall shortly come and shake you by the hand in St. Sauveur—if still you are there.—My wife returns to Toulouse and purposes to

spend the summer at Bagnieres—I
 on the contrary go and visit my
 wife the church in Yorkshire.—We
 all live the longer—at least the hap-
 pier—for having things our own
 way.—This is my conjugal maxim.—I
 own 'tis not the best of maxims—
 but I maintain 'tis not the worst.
 Adieu dear F— and believe me,

Yours with truth,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XLIV.

To Mrs. F.

Montpellier, Feb. 1, 1764.

I AM preparing, my dear Mrs. F. to leave France, for I am heartily tired of it—That insipidity there is in French characters has disgusted your friend Yorick.—I have been dangerously ill, and cannot think that the sharp air of Montpellier has been of service to me—and so my physicians told me when they had me under their hands for above a month— if you stay any longer here, Sir, it

F 4

will

will be fatal to you—And why good people were you not kind enough to tell me this sooner?—After having discharged them, I told Mrs. S. that I should set out for England very soon, but as she chuses to remain in France for two or three years, I have no objection, except that I wish my girl in England.—The states of Languedoc are met—'tis a fine raree-show, with the usual accompanyments of fiddles, bears, and puppet-shows.—I believe I shall step into my post-chaise with more alacrity to fly from these sights, than a Frenchman would to fly to them—and except a tear at parting with my little slut, I shall be in high spirits, and every step I take that

that brings me nearer England, will I think help to set this poor frame to rights. Now pray write to me directed to Mr. F. at Paris, and tell me what I am to bring you over.—How do I long to greet all my friends! few do I value more than yourself.—My wife chuses to go to Montauban, rather than stay here, in which I am truly passive.—If this should not find you at Bath, I hope it will be forwarded to you, as I wish to fulfill your commissions—and so adieu—Accept every warm wish for your health, and believe me ever yours,

L. STERNE.

P. S.

III. P. S. My physicians have almost poisoned me with what they call *bouillons refraichissants*—'tis a cock flead alive and boiled with poppy seeds, then pounded in a mortar, afterwards pass'd thro' a sieve—There is to be one crawfish in it, and I was gravely told it must be a male one—a female would do me more hurt than good.

LETTER XLV

To Miss S.

Paris, May 15, 1764.

My dear Lydia,

BY this time I suppose your mother and self are fixed at Montauban, and I therefore direct to your banker, to be delivered to you.—I acquiesced in your staying in France—likewise it was your mother's wish---but I must tell you both (that unless your health had not been a plea made use of) I should have wished you both to return with me.---I have sent you the

Spectators, and other books, particularly Metastasio ; but I beg my girl to read the former, and only make the latter her amusement.—I hope you have not forgot my last request, to make no friendships with the French-women—not that I think ill of them all, but sometimes women of the best principles are the most *insinuating*—nay I am so jealous of you that I should be miserable were I to see you had the least grain of coquetry in your composition.—You have enough to do—for I have also sent you a guittar—and as you have no genius for drawing, (tho' you never could be made to believe it) pray waste not your time about it—Remember to write to me as to a friend—

friend—in short whatever comes into your little head, and then it will be natural.—If your mother's rheumatism continues and she chooses to go to Bagnieres—tell her not to be stopped for want of money, for my purse shall be as open as my heart. I have preached at the ambassador's chapel—Hezekiah—(an odd subject your mother will say) There was a concourse of all nations, and religions too.—I shall leave Paris in a few days—I am lodged in the same hotel with Mr. T they are good and generous souls—Tell your mother that I hope she will write to me, and that when she does so, I may also receive a letter from my Lydia.

Kiss

Kiss your mother from me; and
believe me,

Your affectionate,

L. STERNE

LETTER XLVI.

York, August 6, 1764.

My dear F—,

THERE is a young lady with whom I have sent a letter to you, who will arrive at Paris in her way to Italy—her name is Miss Tuting; a lady known and loved by the whole kingdom—if you can be of any aid to her in your advice, &c. as to her journey, &c. your good nature and politeness, I am sure need no spur from me to do it. I was sorry we were like the two buckets of a well,

whilst

whilst in London, for we were never able to be both resident together the month I continued in and about the environs.—If I get a cough this winter which holds me three days, you will certainly see me at Paris the week following, for now I abandon every thing in this world to health and to my friends—for the last sermon that I shall ever preach, was preach'd at Paris—so I am altogether an idle man, or rather a free one, which is better. I sent, last post, twenty pounds to Mrs. S. which makes a hundred pounds remitted, since I got here—You must pay yourself what I owe you out of it—and place
the

the rest to account.—Betwixt this and
 Lady-day next, Mrs. S. will draw
 from time to time upon you to about
 the amount of a hundred louis—but
 not more—(I think) I having left
 her a hundred in her pocket.—But
 you shall always have money be-
 forehand of mine—and she pur-
 poses to spend no further than five
 thousand livres in the year—but
 twenty pound, this way or that,
 makes no difference between us——

Give my kindest compliments to
 Mr. P——. I have a thousand things
 to say to you, and would go half
 way to Paris to tell them you in
 your ear.—The Messrs. T——,
 H——, &c. and many more of

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your

your friends with whom I am now,
 send their services—Mine to all
 friends—Yours, dear F. most truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XLVII.

To J. H. S. Esq.

September 4, 1764.

NOW, my dear, dear Anthony—
 I do not think a week or ten days
 playing the good fellow (at this very
 time) at Scarborough so abominable
 a thing—but if a man could get there
 cleverly, and every soul in his house
 in the mind to try what could be done
 in furtherance thereof, I have no one
 to consult in this affair—therefore as
 a man may do worse things, the Eng-
 lish of all which is this, that I am

going to leave a few poor sheep here in the wilderness for fourteen days—and from pride and naughtiness of heart to go see what is doing at Scarborough—stedfastly meaning afterwards to lead a new life and strengthen my faith.—Now some folks say there is much company there—and some say not—and I believe there is neither the one or the other—but will be both, if the world will have but a month's patience or so.—No, my dear H . . . I did not delay sending your letter directly to the post.—As there are critical times or rather turns and revolutions in *** humours, I knew not what the delay of an hour might hazard—I will answer
 2 for

for him, he has seventy times seven forgiven you—and as often with'd you at the d—I.—After many oscillations the pendulum will rest firm as ever.—

I send all kind compliments to Sir C... D.... and G—s—I love them from my soul—If G....:t is with you, him also.—I go on, not rapidly, but well enough with my uncle Toby's amours—There is no sitting, and cudgeling ones brains whilst the sun shines bright—'twill be all over in six or seven weeks, and there are dismal months enow after to endure suffocation by a brimstone fire-side.—If you can get to Scarborough, do.—

A man who makes six tons of alum
a week, may do any thing—Lord
G—y is to be there—what a temp-
tation!

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XLVIII.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

York, September 29, 1764.

My dear Friend,

I Have just had the honour of a letter from Miss T—, full of the acknowledgments of your attention and kind services to her; I will not believe these arose from the D. of A... 's letters, nor mine. Surely *she needed* no recommendation—the truest and most honest compliment I can pay you, is to say they came from your own good heart, only you was intro-

duced to the object—for the rest follow'd in course.—However let me cast in my mite of thanks to the treasury which belongs to good natured actions. I have been with Lord G.—y these three weeks at Scarborough—the pleasures of which I found somewhat more exalted than those of Baginbice last year—I am now returned to my Philosophical Hut to finish Enfram, which I calculate will be ready for the world about Christmas, at which time I decamp from hence, and fix my head quarters at London for the winter—unless my cough pushes me forwards to your Metropolis—or that I can persuade some great my Lord to take a trip to you—

I'll

I'll try if I can make him relish the joys of the *Fuertes*, *Opera Comique*, &c.

I had this week a letter from Mrs. S—— from Montauban, in which she tells me she has occasion for fifty pounds immediately—Will you send an order to your correspondent at Montauban to pay her so much cash—and I will in three weeks send as much to Becket—But as her purse is low, for God's sake write directly.—Now you must do something equally essential—to rectify a mistake in the mind of your correspondent there, who it seems gave her a hint not long ago, “*that she was separated*”

rated from me for life.—Now as this is not true in the first place, and may give a disadvantageous impression of her to those she lives amongst—'twould be unmerciful to let her, or my daughter, suffer by it; so do be so good as to undeceive him—for in a year or two she proposes (and indeed I expect it with impatience from her) to rejoin me—and tell them I have all the confidence in the world she will not spend more than I can afford, and I only mention'd two hundred guineas a year—because 'twas right to name some certain sum, for which I beg'd you to give her credit.—I write to you of all my most intimate concerns, as to a brother,

so

to excuse me dear F—. God bless you.

—Believe me,

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

Compliments to Mr. Panchaud,
D'Holbach, &c.

LETTER XLIX.

To J. H. S. Esq.

Coxwold, ——— Thursday.

My dear Cousin,

I Am but this moment return'd from Scarborough, where I have been drinking the waters ever since the races, and have received marvellous strength, had I not debilitated it as fast as I got it, by playing the good fellow with Lord G — y and Co. too much. I rejoice you have been encamp'd at Harrowgate, from which, by now, I suppose you are decamp'd

—otherwise

—otherwise as idle a beast as I have been, I would have sacrificed a few days to the god of laughter with you and your jolly set.—I have done nothing good that I know of, since I left you, except paying off your guinea and a half to K——, in my way thro' York hither—I must try now and do better—Go on, and prosper for a month,

Your affectionate

L. Sturges.

—otherwise

LETTER L.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

York, November 11, 1764.

My dear Friend,

I Sent ten days ago, a bank bill of thirty pounds to Mr. Becket, and this post one of sixty—When I get to London, which will be in five weeks, you will receive what shall always keep you in bank for Mrs. S——; in the mean time I have desired Becket to send you fourscore pounds, and if my wife, before I get to London, should have occasion for fifty louis let her not

not wait a minute, and if I have not paid it, a week or a fortnight I know will break no squares with a good and worthy friend.—I will contrive to send you these two new volumes of Tristram, as soon as ever I get them from the press.—You will read as odd a tour thro' France as ever was projected or executed by traveller, or travel-writers since the world began—'Tis a laughing good temper'd satyr against travelling (as *puppies* travel) Panchaud will enjoy it—I am quite civil to your Parisians—*et pour cause* you know—'tis likely I may see them in spring—Is it possible for you to get me over a copy of my picture any how? If so I would write to Ma-

demoiselle N—— to make as good
 a copy from it as she possibly could
 —with a view to do her service
 here—and I would remit her the
 price—I really believe it would be
 the parent of a dozen portraits to
 her, if she executes it with the spi-
 rit of the original in your hands—
 for it will be seen by many—and
 as my phiz is as remarkable as my-
 self, if she preserves the true cha-
 racter of both, it will do her ho-
 nour and service too.—Write me a
 line about this, and tell me you
 are well and happy—Will you pre-
 sent my kind respects to the worthy
 Baron—I shall send him one of the
 best impressions of my picture from
 Mr.

Mr. Reynolds's—another to Monsieur
P——. My love to Mr. S——n
and P——d.

I am most truly yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER. LI.

To J. H. S. Esq.

November. 13, 1764.

My dear Cousin,

TIS a church militant week with me, full of marches, and counter-marches—and treaties about Stillington common, which we are going to inclose—otherwise I would have obey'd your summons—and yet I could not well have done it this week neither, having receiv'd a letter from C——, who has been very ill; and is coming down to stay a week or ten days

days with me.---Now I know he is ambitious of being better acquainted with you; and longs from his soul for a sight of you in your own castle.---I cannot do otherwise, than bring him with me---nor can I gallop away and leave him an empty house to pay a visit to from London, as he comes half express to see me.---I thank you for the care of my northern vintage---I fear after all I must give it a fermentation on the other side of the Alps, which is better than being on the lees with it---but *nous verrons*---yet I fear as it has got such hold of my brain and comes upon it like an armed man at nights---I must give way for quietness sake, or be hag-ridden with

the conceit of it all my life long.—I have been *Miss-ridden* this last week by a couple of romping girls (*bien mises et comme il faut*) who might as well have been in the house with me, (tho' perhaps not, my retreat here is too quiet for them) but they have taken up all my time, and have given my judgment and fancy more airings than they wanted.—These things accord not well with sermon making—but 'tis my vile errantry, as Sancho says, and that is all that can be made of it.—I trust all goes swimmingly on with your alum; that the works amuse you, and call you twice out (at least) a day.—I shall see them I trust in ten days, or thereabout—If

it

it was any way possible, I would set out this moment, tho' I have no cavalry—(*except a she ass*) Give all friendly respects to Mrs. C. and to Col. H... 's and the garrison, both of Guisbro and Skelton.—I am, dear Anthony, affectionately

Yours,

L. STERNE

LETTER LII.

To Mr. F. at P.

York, November 16, 1764.

My dear Friend,

THREE posts before I had the favour of yours (which is come to hand this moment) I had wrote to set Mrs. S. right in her mistake—That you had any money of mine in your hands—being very sensible that the hundred pounds I had sent you, thro' Becket's hands, was but about what would balance with you—The reason of her error was owing to my writing her word; I would send you a bill

bill in a post or two for fifty pounds:—which, my finances falling short just then, I deferr'd—so that I had paid nothing to any one—but was however come to York this day, and I have sent you a draught for a hundred pounds—in honest truth a fortnight ago I had not the cash—but I am as honest as the king (as Sancho Pança says) *only not so rich.*

Therefore if Mrs. S. should want thirty louis more, let her have them—and I will balance all (which will not be much) with honour at Christmas, when I shall be in London, having now just finish'd my two volumes of *Tristram*.—I have some thoughts of

H 4

going

going to Italy this year—at least I shall not defer it above another. — I have been with Lord Granby, and with Lord Shelburne, but am now sat down till December in my sweet retirement—I wish you was sat down as happily, and as free of all worldly cares. — In a few years, my dear F. I hope to see you a real country gentleman, tho' not altogether exiled from your friends in London—there I shall spend every winter of my life, in the same lap of contentment, where I enjoy myself now—and wherever I go—we must bring three parts in four of the treat along with us—In short we must be happy within—and then few things without

without us make much difference—
 —This is my Shandean philosophy.—
 You will read a comic account of my
 journey from Calais thro' Paris to the
 Garonne, in these volumes—my
 friends tell me they are done with
 spirit——it must speak for itself—
 Give my kind respects to Mr. Selwin
 and my friend Panchaud—When
 you see Baron d'Holbach, present
 him my respects, and believe me,
 dear F.

Your's cordially,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LIII.

To D. G. Esq.

London, March 16, 1765.

Dear G.

I Threatened you with a letter in
one I wrote a few weeks ago to
Foley, but (to my shame be it spoken)
I lead such a life of dissipation I
have never had a moment to myself
which has not been broke in upon,
by one engagement or impertinence
or another—and as plots thicken to-
wards the latter end of a piece, I
find, unless I take pen and ink just
now, I shall not be able to do it,

till either I am got into the country, or you to the city. You are teized and tormented too much by your correspondents, to return to us, and with accounts how much your friends, and how much your Theatre wants you—so that I will not magnify either our loss or yours—but hope cordially to see you soon.—Since I wrote last I have frequently stepped into your house—that is, as frequently as I could take the whole party, where I dined, along with me—This was but justice to you, as I walk'd in as a wit—but with regard to myself, I balanced the account thus—I am sometimes in my friend ——'s house, but he is always in Tristram Shandy's—where my friends

friends say he will continue (and I hope the prophecy true for my own immortality) even when he himself is no more.

I have had a lucrative winter's campaign here—Shandy sells well—I am taxing the publick with two more volumes of sermons, which will more than double the gains of Shandy—It goes into the world with a prancing list of *de toute la noblesse*—which will bring me in three hundred pounds, exclusive of the sale of the copy—so that with all the contempt of money which *ma façon de penser* has ever impress'd on me, I shall be rich in spite of myself: but I scorn you must

must know, in the high ~~ton~~ I take at present, to pocket all this trash—and set out to lay a portion of it in the service of the world, in a tour round Italy, where I shall spring game, or the duce is in the dice.—In the beginning of September I quit England, that I may avail myself of the time of vintage, when all nature is joyous, and so saunter philosophically for a year or so, on the other side the Alps,—I hope your pilgrimages have brought Mrs. G. and yourself back *à la fleur de jeunesse*—May you both long feel the sweets of it, and your friends with you.—Do, dear friend, make my kindest wishes and compliments acceptable to the best and wisest

of the daughters of Eve—You shall
 ever believe and ever find me affec-
 tionately yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LIV.

To D. G. Esq.

Bath, April 6, 1763.

I Scalp you!—my dear G—! my dear friend!—foul befall the man who hurts a hair of your head!—and so full was I of that very sentiment, that my letter had not been put into the post-office ten minutes, before my heart smote me; and I sent to recall it—but failed—You are sadly to blame, Shandy! for this, quoth I, leaning with my head on my hand, as I re-
criminated upon my false delicacy in
the

the affair—G—'s nerves (if he has any left) are as fine and delicately spun, as thy own—his sentiments as honest and friendly—thou knowest, Shandy, that he loves thee—why wilt thou hazard him a moment's pain? Puppy! fool, coxcomb, jack-ass, &c. &c.—and so I balanced the account to your favour, before I received it drawn up in *your way*—I say *your way*—for it is not stated so much to your honour and credit, as I had passed the account before—for it was a most lamented truth, that I never received one of the letters your friendship meant me, except whilst in Paris.—O! how I congratulate you for the anxiety the world has and continues to

to be under, for your return.—Return, return to the few who love you and the thousands who admire you.—

The moment you set your foot upon your stage—mark! I tell it you—by some magic, irresistible power, every fibre about your heart will vibrate afresh, and as strong and feelingly as ever—Nature, with glory at her back, will light up the torch within you—and there is enough of it left, to heat and enlighten the world these many, many, many years.

Heaven be praised! (I utter it from my soul) that your lady, and my Minerva, is in a condition to walk to Windsor—full rapturously will I lead

the graceful pilgrim to the temple,
 where I will sacrifice with the purest
 incense to her—but you may worship
 with me, or not—'twill make no dif-
 ference either in the truth or warmth
 of my devotion—still (after all I have
 seen) I still maintain her peerless.

P—! good Heav'n!—give me some
 one with less smoke and more fire—
 There are who, like the Pharisees, still
 think they shall be heard for *much*
 speaking—Come—come away my
 dear G—and teach us another lesson.

Adieu!—I love you dearly—and
 your lady better—not hobbihorrically
 —but most sentimentally and affec-
 tionately—

tionately—For I am yours (that is
if you never say another word about
—) with all the sentiments of love
and friendship you deserve from me,

LO. STERNE

M—good tells me the same
one with limited good money and the
There are would be paid, rather, still
think that money is spent in disorder
speaking—and not—now—away my
great—and that is another thing
the balance to this case, and know
what I leave it your debt, and
your debt good, and proportionally
your money, well, and affec-
tionately—

LETTER LV.

Bath, April 15, 1765.

My dear F.

MY wife tells me she has drawn for one hundred pounds, and 'tis fit that you should be paid it that minute—the money is now in Becket's hands—send me, my dear F—my account, that I may discharge the balance to this time, and know what to leave in your hands.—I have made a good campaign of it this year in the field of the literati—
my

my two volumes of Tristram, and two of sermons, which I shall print very soon, will bring me a considerable sum.---Almost all the nobility in England honour me with their names, and 'tis thought it will be the largest, and most splendid list which ever pranced before a book, since subscriptions came into fashion.—Pray present my most sincere compliments to lady H—— whose name I hope to insert with many others.—As so many men of genius favour me with their names also, I will quarrel with Mr. H——e, and call him deist, and what not, unless I have his name too.—My love to Lord W.—Your name, F. I have put in as a free-will offering of my

labours—your list of subscribers you will send—'tis but a crown for sixteen sermons—Dog cheap! but I am in quest of honour, not money.—Adieu, adieu,—believe me, dear F.

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LVI.

To Mr. W.

Coxwold, May 23, 1765.

AT this moment am I sitting in my summer house with my head and heart full, not of my uncle Toby's amours with the widow Wadman, but my sermons—and your letter has drawn me out of a pensive mood—the spirit of it *pleaseth me*—but in this solitude, what can I tell or write to you but about myself—I am glad that you are in love—'twill cure you (at least) of the spleen, which has a bad

effect on both man and woman. I myself must ever have some *dulcinea* in my head—it harmonises the soul—and in those cases I first endeavour to make the lady believe so, or rather I begin first to make myself believe that I am in love—but I carry on my affairs quite in the French way, sentimentally—“*l’amour*” (say they) “*n’est rien sans sentiment*”---Now notwithstanding they make such a pother about the word, they have no precise idea annex’d to it—And so much for that same subject called love—I must tell you how I have just treated a French gentleman of fortune in France, who took a liking to my daughter---Without any ceremony (having

(having got my direction from my wife's banker) he wrote me word that he was in love with my daughter, and desired to know what fortune I would give her at present, and how much at my death—by the bye, I think there was very little *sentiment* on *his side*—My answer was Sir, I shall give her ten thousand pounds the day of marriage—my calculation is as follows—she is not eighteen, you are sixty-two—there goes five thousand pounds—then Sir, you at least think her not ugly—she has many accomplishments, speaks Italian, French, plays upon the guitar, and as I fear you play upon no instrument whatever, I think you will

will be happy to take her at my terms, for here finishes the account of the ten thousand pounds"—I do not suppose but he will take this as I mean, that is—a flat refusal.—I have had a parsonage house burnt down by the carelessness of my curate's wife—as soon as I can I must rebuild it, I trow—but I lack the means at present—yet I am never happier than when I have not a shilling in my pocket—for when I have I can never call it my own. Adieu my dear friend—may you enjoy better health than me, tho' not better spirits, for that is impossible.

Yours sincerely,

L. STERNE,

My compliments to the Col.

LETTER LVII.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

York, July 13, 1768.

My dear Sir,

I Wrote some time in spring, to beg you would favour me with my account. I believe you was set out from Paris, and that Mr. Garrick brought the letter with him—which possibly he gave you. In the hurry of your business you might forget the contents of it; and in the hurry of mine in town (though I called once) I could not get to see you. I decamp for Italy

Italy in September, and shall see your face at Paris, you may be sure.—but I shall see it with more pleasure when I am out of debt—which is your own fault, for Becket has had money left in his hands for that purpose.—Do send Mrs. Sterne her two last volumes of Tristram; they arrived with your's in spring, and she complains she has not got them.—My best services to Mr. Panchaud.—I am busy composing two volumes of sermons—they will be printed in September, though I fear not time enough to bring them with me. Your name is amongst the list of a few of my honorary subscribers—who subscribe for love.—If you see Baron D'Holbach,

bach, and Diderot, present my respects
to them—If the Baron wants any En-
glish books, he will let me know, and
I will bring them with me—Adieu.

I am truly your's,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LVIII.

To Mrs. M—d—s.

Coxwold, July 21, 1763.

THE first time I have dipped my pen into the ink-horn for this week past is to write to you, and to thank you most sincerely for your kind epistle—Will this be a sufficient apology for my letting it be ten days upon my table without answering it— I trust it will—I am sure my own feelings tell me so, because I felt it impossible to do any thing that is ungracious towards you.—It is not every

hour, or day, or week of a man's life that is a fit season for the duties of friendship—sentiment is not always at hand—pride and folly, and what is called business, oftentimes keep it at a distance—and without sentiment, what is friendship?—a name, a shadow. But, to prevent a misapplication of this, (though why should I fear from so kind and gentle a spirit as yours) you must know, that by carelessness of my curate, or his wife, or his maid, or some one within his gates, the parsonage-house at Sutton was burnt to the ground, with the furniture that belonged to me, and a pretty good collection of books; the loss three hundred and fifty pounds—

The

The poor man with his wife took the wings of the next morning, and fled away—this has given me real vexation, for so much was my pity and esteem for him, that as soon as I heard of this disaster, I sent to desire he would come and take up his abode with me till another habitation was ready to receive him—but he was gone—and, as I am told, through fear of my persecution—Heavens! how little did he know of me to suppose I was among the number of those wretches that heap misfortune upon misfortune—and when the load is almost insupportable, still to add to the weight! God, who reads my heart, knows it to be true—that I wish rather to share

than to encrease the burthen of the miserable—to dry up, instead of adding a single drop to the stream of sorrow.—As for the dirty trash of this world, I regard it not—the loss of it does not cost me a sigh, for after all, I may say with the Spanish Captain, that I am as good a gentleman as the king, only not quite so rich.

But to the point: Shall I expect you here this summer?—I much wish that you may make it convenient to gratify me in a visit for a few weeks—I will give you a roast fowl for your dinner, and a clean table-cloth every day—and tell you a story by way of desert—in the heat of the day we will

sit in the shade—and in the evening
 the fairest of all the milk-maids who
 pass by my gate, shall weave a gar-
 land for you.—If I should not be so
 fortunate, contrive to meet me the be-
 ginning of October—I shall stay a fort-
 night after, and then seek a kindlier
 climate.—This plaguy cough of mine
 seems to gain ground, and will bring
 me to my grave in spite of me—but
 while I have strength to run away
 from it I will—I have been wrestling
 with it for these twenty years past—
 and what with laughter and good
 spirits, have prevented its giving me a
 fall—but my antagonist presses closer
 than ever upon me—and I have no-
 thing left on my side but another
 journey

journey abroad—A-propos—are you
 for a scheme of that sort? if not, per-
 haps you will accompany me as far
 as Dover, that we may laugh together
 on the beach, to put Neptune in a
 good humour before I embark—
 God bless you, my dear Madam,
 and believe me ever your's,

L. STERNE.

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the air of that place will not let this
poor frame to right. As to the pro-
ject of writing a book, I think
LETTER LIX.

To Mr. W.

Coxwold, December 20, 1763.

THANKS, my dear W. for
your letter—I am just preparing to
come and greet you and many other
friends in town—I have drained my
ink standish to the bottom, and after
I have published, shall set my face,
not towards Jerusalem, but towards
the Alps—I find I must once more
fly from death whilst I have strength
—I shall go to Naples and see whether
the

the air of that place will not set this poor frame to rights—As to the project of getting a bear to lead, I think I have enough to do to govern myself—and however profitable it might be (according to your opinion) I am sure it would be unpleasurable—Few are the minutes of life, and I do not think that I have any to throw away on any one being.—I shall spend nine or ten months in Italy; and call upon my wife and daughter in France at my return—so shall be back by the King's birth-day--what a project!—and now my dear friend am I going to York, not for the sake of society—nor to walk by the side of the muddy Ouse; but to recruit myself of the most

violent spitting of blood that ever mortal man experienced; because I had rather (in case 'tis ordained so) die there, than in a post-chaise on the road.—If the amour of my uncle Toby do not please you, I am mistaken—and so with a droll story I will finish this letter—A sensible friend of mine, with whom not long ago, I spent some hours in conversation, met an apothecary (an acquaintance of ours), —the latter asked him how he did? why, ill, very ill—I have been with Sterne, who has given me such a dose of *Attic salt* that I am in a fever—Attic salt, Sir, Attic salt! I have Glauber salt—I have Epsom salt in my shop, &c.—Oh! I suppose 'tis
some

some French salt—I wonder you would trust his report of the medicine, he cares not what he takes himself—I fancy I see you smile—I long to be able to be in London, and embrace my friends there—and shall enjoy myself a week or ten days at Paris with my friends, particularly the Baron d'Holbach, and the rest of the joyous sett—As to the females—no I will not say a word about them—only I hate borrowed characters taken up (as a woman does her shift) for the purpose she intends to effectuate. Adieu, adieu—I am yours whilst

LETTER LX.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

London, October 7, 1765.

Dear Sir,

IT is a terrible thing to be in Paris without a perriwig to a man's head! In seven days from the date of this, I should be in that case, unless you tell your neighbour Madame Requierie to get her *bon mari de me faire une peruque à bourse, au mieux—c'est à dire—une la plus extraordinaire—la plus jolie—la plus gentille—et la plus*

—Mais

—*Mais qu' importe ? j'ai l'honneur
d'être grand critique—et bien difficile
encore dans les affaires de peruques—*
and in one word that he gets it done
in five days after notice—

I beg pardon for this liberty, my
dear friend, and for the trouble of
forwarding this by the very next
post.—If my friend Mr. F. is in Paris
—my kind love to him and respects
to all others—in sad haste—

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

I have paid into Mr. Becker's hands
six hundred pounds, which you may
draw upon at sight, according as
either Mrs. S—or myself make it
expedient.

LETTER LXI.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

Beau Pont Voisin, November 7, 1765.

Dear Sir,

I forgot to desire you to forward whatever letters came to your hand to your banker at Rome, to wait for me against I get there, as it is uncertain how long I may stay at Turin, &c. &c. at present I am held prisoner in this town by the sudden swelling of two pitiful rivulets from the snows melting on the Alps—so that we cannot either advance to them, or retire back

back again to Lyons—for how long the gentlemen who are my fellow-travellers, and myself, shall languish in this state of vexatious captivity, heaven and earth surely know, for it rains as if they were coming together to settle the matter.—I had an agreeable journey to Lyons, and a joyous time there; dining and supping every day at the commandant's—Lord F. W. I left there, and about a dozen English.—If you see lord Offory, lord William Gordon, and my friend Mr. Crawford, remember me to them—if Wilkes is at Paris yet, I send him all kind wishes—present my compliments as well as thanks to my good friend Miss P——, and believe me, dear Sir, with all truth, yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXII.

To the same.

Turin, November 15, 1765.

Dear Sir,

AFTER many difficulties I have got here safe and sound—tho' eight days in passing the mountains of Savoy.—I am stopped here for ten days by the whole country betwixt here and Milan being laid under water by continual rains—but I am very happy, and have found my way into a dozen houses already—Tomorrow I am to be presented to the King, and when that ceremony

ceremony is over, I shall have my hands full of engagements.—No English here but Sir James Macdonald who meets with much respect, and Mr. Ogilby. We are all together, and shall depart in peace together—My kind services to all—pray forward the inclosed—

Yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXIII.

To the same.

Turin, November 28, 1763.

Dear Sir,

I AM just leaving this place with Sir James Macdonald for Milan, &c. — We have spent a joyous fortnight here, and met with all kinds of honours—and with regret do we both bid adieu—but health on my side—and good sense on his—say 'tis better to be at Rome—you say at Paris—but you put variety out of the question.—I intreat you to forward the inclosed

inclosed to Mrs. Sterne—My compliments to all friends, more particularly to those I most value (that includes Mr. F. if he is at Paris.)

I am yours most truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXIV.

To the same.

Florence, December 18, 1765.

Dear Sir,

I Have been a month passing the plains of Lombardy—stopping in my way at Milan, Parma, Placenza, and Bologna—with weather as delicious as a kindly April in England, and have been three days in crossing a part of the Apennines covered with thick snow—Sad transition!—I stay here three days to dine with our Plenipo Lords T——d and C——r, and

and in five days shall tread the Vatican
and be introduced to all the Saints
in the Pantheon.—I stay but fourteen
days to pay these civilities, and then
decamp for Naples.—Pray send the
inclosed to my wife, and Becker's
letter to London.

Yours truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXV.

To M^{rs} S.

Naples, February 3, 1766.

My dear Girl,

YOUR letter, my Lydia, has made me both laugh and cry—Sorry am I that you are both so afflicted with the ague, and by all means I wish you both to fly from Tours, because I remember it is situated between two rivers, la Loire, and le Cher—which must occasion fogs, and damp unwholesome weather—therefore for the same reason go not to Bourges en Bresse—

Bressé. 'Tis as vile a place for agues.—
 I find myself infinitely better than I
 was—and hope to have added at least
 ten years to my life by this journey
 to Italy—the climate is heavenly,
 and I find new principles of health in
 me, which I have been long a stranger
 to—but trust me, my Lydia, I will
 find you out wherever you are, in
 May. Therefore I beg you to direct
 to me at Belloni's at Rome, that I
 may have some idea where you will
 be then.—The account you give me of
 Mrs. C—— is truly amiable, I shall
 ever honour her—Mr. C. is a divert-
 ing companion—what he said of
 your little French admirer was truly
 droll—the Marquis de ——— is an
 impostor,

impostor, and not worthy of your acquaintance—he only pretended to know me, to get introduced to your mother—I desire you will get your mother to write to Mr. C. that I may discharge every debt, and then my Lydia, if I live, the produce of my pen shall be yours—If fate reserves me not that—the humane and good, part for thy father's sake, part for thy own, will never abandon thee!-- If your mother's health will permit her to return with me to England, your summers I will render as agreeable as I can at Coxwold—your winters at York—you know my publications call me to London.—If Mr. and Mrs. C—are still at Tours,
 thank

thank them from me for their cordiality to my wife and daughter. I have purchased you some little trifles, which I shall give you when we meet, as proofs of affection from

Your fond father,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXVI.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

Naples, February 8, 1766.

Dear Sir,

I Desire Mrs. S——may have what cash she wants—if she has not received it before now: she sends me word she has been in want of cash these three weeks—be so kind as to prevent this uneasiness to her—which is doubly so to me.—I have made very little use of your letters of credit, having since I left Paris taken up no more money than about fifty louis at Turin, as much at Rome—and
a few

a few ducats here—and as I now travel from hence to Rome, Venice, through Vienna to Berlin, &c. with a gentleman of fortune, I shall draw for little more till my return—so you will have always enough to spare for my wife.—The beginning of March be so kind as to let her have a hundred pounds to begin her year with.—

There are a good many English here, very few in Rome, or other parts of Italy.—The air of Naples agrees very well with me—I shall return fat—my friendship to all who honour me with theirs—Adieu my dear friend—I am ever yours,

L 4. L. STERNE.

LETTER LXVII.

To J. H. S. Esq.

Naples, February 5, 1766.

My dear H.

"T IS an age since I have heard from you—but as I read the London Chronicle, and find no tidings of your death, or that you are even at the point of it, I take it, as I wish it, that you have got over thus much of the winter free from the damps, both of climate and spirits, and here I am, as happy as a king after all, growing fat, sleek, and well liking—
not

not improving in stature, but in breadth.—We have a jolly carnival of it—nothing but operas—punchinellos—festinos and masquerades—We (that is *nous autres*) are all dressing out for one this night at the Princess Francavivalla, which is to be superb.—The English dine with her (exclusive) and so much for small chat—except that I saw a little comedy acted last week with more expression and spirit, and true character than I shall see one hastily again.—I stay here till the holy week, which I shall pass at Rome, where I occupy myself a month—My plan was to have gone from thence for a fortnight to Florence—and then by Leghorn to

Marseilles

Marfeilles directly home—but am di-
 verted from this by the repeated pro-
 posals of accompanying a gentleman,
 who is returning by Venice, Vienna,
 Saxony, Berlin, and so by the Spaw,
 and thence through Holland to Eng-
 land—'tis with Mr. E I have
 known him these three years, and
 have been with him ever since I
 reach'd Rome; and as I know him to
 be a good hearted young gentleman,
 I have no doubt of making it answer
 both his views and mine—at least I
 am persuaded we shall return home
 together, as we set out, with friend-
 ship and good will.—Write your next
 letter to me at Rome, and do me the
 following favour if it lies in your way,
 which

which I think it does—to get me a letter of recommendation to our ambassador (Lord Stormont at Vienna) I have not the honour to be known to his lordship, but Lords P—— or H——, or twenty you better know, would write a certificate for me, importing that I am not fallen out of the clouds. If this will cost my cousin little trouble, do inclose it in your next letter to me at Belloni.— You have left Skelton I trow a month, and I fear have had a most sharp winter, if one may judge of it from the severity of the weather here, and all over Italy, which exceeded any thing known till within these three weeks here, that the sun has been as hot as

we

we could bear it.—Give my kind services to my friends—especially to the household of faith—my dear Garland—to Gilbert—to the worthy Colonel—to Cardinal S——, to my fellow labourer Pantagruel—dear cousin Antony, receive my kindest love and wishes.

Yours affectionately,

L. STERNE.

P. S. Upon second thoughts, direct your next to me at Mr. W. banker at Venice.

LETTER LXVIII.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

Naples, February 14, 1766.

Dear Sir,

I Wrote last week to you, to desire you would let Mrs. S—— have what money she wanted—it may happen as that letter went inclosed in one to her at Tours, that you will receive this first—I have made little use of your letters of credit, as you will see by that letter, nor shall I want much (if any) till you see me, as I travel now in company with a gentleman—

however as we return by Venice, Vienna, Berlin, &c. to the Spaw, I should be glad if you will draw me a letter of credit upon some one at Venice, to the extent of fifty louis—but I am persuaded I shall not want half of them—however in case of sickness or accidents, one would not go so long a rout without money in one's pocket.—The bankers here are not so conscientious as my friend P. they would make me pay twelve per cent. if I was to get a letter here.—I beg your letters, &c. may be inclosed to Mr. Watson at Venice—where we shall be in the Ascension.—I have received much benefit from the air of Naples—but quit it to be at Rome before

before the holy week.—There are about five and twenty English here—but most of them will be decamp'd in two months—there are scarce a third of the number at Rome—I suppose therefore that Paris is full—my warmest wishes attend you—with my love to Mr. F. and compliments to all—I am, dear Sir, very faithfully,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

Sir James Macdonald is in the house with me, and is just recovering a long and most cruel fit of the rheumatism.

LETTER LXIX.

To J. H. S. Esq.

May 25, near Dijon.

Dear Antony,

MY desire of seeing both my wife and girl has turn'd me out of my road towards a delicious Chateau of the Countess of M——, where I have been patriarching it these seven days with her ladyship, and half a dozen of very handsome and agreeable ladies ----her ladyship has the best of hearts ----a valuable present not given to every one.----Tomorrow, with regret,

I

I shall quit this agreeable circle, and post it night and day to Paris, where I shall arrive in two days, and just wind myself up, when I am there, enough to roll on to Calais—so I hope to sup. with you the king's birth day, according to a plan of sixteen days standing.---Never man has been such a wildgoose chase after a wife as I have been---after having sought her in five or six different towns, I found her at last in *Franche Comté*---Poor woman! she was very cordial, &c. and begs to stay another year or so---my Lydia pleases me much---I found her greatly improved in every thing I wish'd her---I am most unaccountably well, and most accountably

nonfensical—'tis at least a proof of good spirits, which is a sign and token given me in these latter days that I must take up again the pen.---In faith I think I shall die with it in my hand, but I shall live these ten years, my Antony, notwithstanding the fears of my wife, whom I left most melancholy on that account.---This is a delicious part of the world; most celestial weather, and we lie all day, without damps, upon the grass---and that is the whole of it, except the inner man (for her ladyship is not stingy of her wine) is inspired twice a day with the best Burgundy that grows upon the mountains, which terminate our lands here.---Surely you will not have decamp'd

to Crazy Castle before I reach town.---
 The summer here is set in good earnest---'tis more than we can say for Yorkshire---I hope to hear a good tale of your alum works---have you no other works in hand? I do not expect to hear from you, so God prosper you---and all your undertakings.---I am, my dear cousin,

Most affectionately yours,

L. STERNE.

Remember me to Mr. G——, Cardinal S——, the Col. &c. &c. &c.

LETTER LXX.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

York, June 28, 1766.

Dear Sir,

I Wrote last week to Mr. Becket to discharge the balance due to you---and I have receiv'd a letter from him telling me, that if you will draw upon him for one hundred and sixty pounds, he will punctually pay it to your order---so send the draughts when you please---Mrs. S. writes me word, she wants fifty pounds---which I desire you will let her have---I will take
care

care to remit it to your correspondent
 ---I have such an entire confidence in
 my wife, that she spends as little as
 she can, tho' she is confined to no par-
 ticular sum---her expences will not ex-
 ceed three hundred pounds a year,
 unless by ill health, or a journey---
 and I am very willing she should have
 it---and you may rely, in case it ever
 happens that she should draw for fifty
 or a hundred pounds extraordinary,
 that it and every demand shall be
 punctually paid---and with proper
 thanks; and for this the whole Shan-
 dean family are ready to stand secu-
 rity.---'Tis impossible to tell you how
 sorry I was that my affairs hurried
 me so quick thro' Paris, as to deprive

M 3

me

me of seeing my old friend Mr. F,
and of the pleasure I proposed in be-
ing made known to his better half---
but I have a probability of seeing him
this winter.---Adieu dear Sir, and be-
lieve me

Most cordially yours,

L. STERNE

P. S. Mrs. S_____ is going to
Chalon, but your letter will find her
I believe at Avignon---she is very poor-
ly---and my daughter writes to me
with sad grief of heart that she is
worse.

LETTER LXXI.

To Mr. S.

Coxwold, July 23, 1766.

Dear Sir,

ONE might be led to think that there is a fatality regarding us—we make appointments to meet, and for these two years have not seen each others face but twice—we must try, and do better for the future—having fought you with more zeal, than C . . . fought the Lord, in order to deliver you the books you bad me purchase for you at Paris—I was forced to

M 4

pay

pay carriage for them from London down to York—but as I shall neither charge you the books nor the carriage—'tis not worth talking about.—Never man, my dear Sir, has had a more agreeable tour than your Yorick—and at present I am in my peaceful retreat, writing the ninth volume of *Tristram*—I shall publish but one this year, and the next I shall begin a new work of four volumes, which when finish'd, I shall continue *Tristram* with fresh spirit.—What a difference of scene here! But with a disposition to be happy, 'tis neither this place, nor t'other that renders us the reverse.—In short each man's happiness depends upon himself—

self—he is a fool if he does not enjoy it.

What are you about, dear S——? Give me some account of your pleasures—you had better come to me for a fortnight, and I will shew, or give you (if needful) a practical dose of my philosophy; but I hope you do not want it—if you did—'twould be the office of a friend to give it—Will not even our races tempt you? You see I use all arguments—Believe me yours most truly,

LAURENCE STERNE.

LETTER LXXII.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

Coxwold, September 21, 1766.

My dear Friend,

IF Mrs. S--- should draw upon you for fifty louis d'ors, be so kind as to remit her the money—and pray be so good as not to draw upon Mr. Becket for it (as he owes me nothing) but favour me with the draught, which I will pay to Mr. Selwin.—

A young nobleman is now negotiating a jaunt with me for six weeks, about Christmas, to the Fauxbourg
de

de St. Germain—I should like much to be with you for so long—and if my wife should grow worse (having had a very poor account of her in my daughter's last) I cannot think of her being without me—and however expensive the journey would be, I would fly to Avignon to administer consolation to both her and my poor girl—Wherever I am, believe me

Dear Sir, yours,

L. STERNE.

My kind compliments to Mr. F——: though I have not the honour of knowing his rib, I see no reason why I may not present all due respects

respects to the better half of so old
 a friend, which I do by these pre-
 sents—with my friendliest wishes to
 Miss P—.

LETTER LXXIII.

To Mr. F. at Paris.

Coxwold, October 25, 1756.

My dear F.

I Desired you would be so good as to remit to Mrs. S— fifty louis, a month ago—I dare say you have done it—but her illness must have cost her a good deal—therefore having paid the last fifty pounds into Mr. Selwin's hands, I beg you to send her thirty guineas more—for which I send a bank bill to Mr. Becket by this post—but surely had I not done
so,

so, you would not stick at it—for be assured, my dear F. that the first Lord of the Treasury is neither more able or more willing (nor perhaps half so punctual) in repaying with honour all I ever can be in your books.—My daughter says her mother is very ill—and I fear going fast down by all accounts—'tis melancholy in her situation to want any aid that is in my power to give—do write to her—and believe me, with all compliments to your Hotel,

Yours very truly,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXIV,

To the same.

York, November 25, 1766.

Dear Sir,

I Just received yours—and am glad that the balance of accounts is now paid to you—Thus far all goes well—I have received a letter from my daughter with the pleasing tidings that she thinks her mother out of danger—and that the air of the country is delightful (excepting the winds) but the description of the Chateau my wife has hired is really pretty—
on

on the side of the Fountain of Vaucluse—with seven rooms of a floor, half furnished with tapestry, half with blue taffety, the permission to fish, and to have game; so many partridges a week, &c. and the price—guess! sixteen guineas a year—there's for you P.—about the latter end of next month my wife will have occasion for a hundred guineas—and pray be so good, my dear sir, as to give orders that she may not be disappointed—she is going to spend the Carnival at Marseilles at Christmas—I shall be in London by Christmas week, and then shall balance this remittance to Mrs. S. with Mr. S.—I am going to ly in of another child of the Shandaick

daick procreation, in town—I hope
 you wish me a safe delivery—I
 fear my friend Mr. F. will have left
 town before I get there—Adieu dear
 Sir—I wish you every thing in this
 world which will do you good, for I
 am with unfeigned truth,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

Make my compliments acceptable
 to the good and worthy Baron D'Hol-
 bach—Miss P. &c. &c.

LETTER LXXV.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

London, February 13, 1767.

Dear P.

I Paid yesterday (by Mr. Becket) a hundred guineas, or pounds I forget which, to Mr. Selwin—But you must remit to Mrs. S. at Marseilles a hundred louis before she leaves that place, which will be in less than three weeks. Have you got the ninth volume of Shandy?—'tis liked the best of all here.—I am going to publish a Senti-

mental Journey through France and Italy—the undertaking is protected and highly encouraged by all our noblesse—'tis subscribed for, at a great rate—'twill be an original—in large quarto—the subscription half a guinea—If you can procure me the honour of a few names of men of science, or fashion, I shall thank you—they will appear in good company, as all the nobility here almost have honoured me with their names.—My kindest remembrance to Mr. F.— respects to Baron D'Holbach, and believe me ever ever yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXVI.

To Miss S.

Old Bond-street, February 23, 1767.

AND so, my Lydia! thy mother and thyself are returning back again from Marseilles to the banks of the Sorgue—and there thou wilt sit and fish for trouts—I envy you the sweet situation.—Petrarch's tomb I should like to pay a sentimental visit to—the Fountain of Vaucluse, by thy description, must be delightful—I

am also much pleased with the account you give me of the Abbé de Sade—you find great comfort in such a neighbour—I am glad he is so good as to correct thy translation of my Sermons—dear girl go on, and make me a present of thy work—but why not the House of Mourning? 'tis one of the best. I long to receive the life of Petrarch, and his Laura, by your Abbé, but I am out of all patience with the answer the Marquis made the Abbé—'twas truly coarse, and I wonder he bore it with any christian patience—But to the subject of your letter—I do not wish to know who was the busy fool, who made your mother uneasy about Mrs. —

'tis true I have a friendship for her, but not to infatuation—I believe I have judgment enough to discern hers, and every woman's faults. I honour thy mother for her answer—"that she wished not to be informed, and begged him to drop the subject."—Why do you say that your mother wants money?—whilst I have a shilling, shall you not both have ninepence out of it?—I think, if I have my enjoyments, I ought not to grudge you yours.—I shall not begin my Sentimental Journey till I get to Coxwold—I have laid a plan for something new, quite out of the beaten track.—I wish I had you with me—and I would introduce you to one
of

of the most amiable and gentlest of beings, whom I have just been with— not Mrs. ———, but a Mrs. J. the wife of as worthy a man as I ever met with—I esteem them both. He possesses every manly virtue—honour and bravery are his characteristicks, which have distinguished him nobly in several instances—I shall make you better acquainted with his character, by sending Orme's History, with the books you desired—and it is well worth your reading; for Orme is an elegant writer, and a just one; he pays no man a compliment at the expence of truth.—Mrs. J.— is kind—and friendly—of a sentimental turn of mind—and so sweet a dis-

position, that she is too good for the world she lives in—Just God! if all were like her, what a life would this be!—Heaven, my Lydia, for some wise purpose has created different beings—I wish my dear child knew her—thou art worthy of her friendship, and she already loves thee; for I sometimes tell her what I feel for thee.—This is a long letter—write soon, and never let your letters be studied ones—write naturally, and then you will write well.—I hope your mother has got quite well of her ague— I have sent her some of Huxham's tincture of the Bark. I will order you a guittar since the other is broke.

Believe

Believe me, my Lydia, that I am
yours affectionately.

L. STERNE.

M
My Daughter begs a present of
me, and you must know I can deny
her nothing--it must be something
not great and of five chords--and
the cannot get such a thing at home
--at Paris one may have better
things--Will you be so good to buy
her a good one in this style
--by getting some musical body to
buy

LETTER LXXVII.

To Mr. P. at Paris.

London, February 27, 1767.

Dear Sir,

MY Daughter begs a present of me, and you must know I can deny her nothing---It must be strung with cat-gut, and of five chords---*si chiama in Italiano la chitera di cinque corde*—she cannot get such a thing at Marfeilles---at Paris one may have every thing---Will you be so good to my girl as to make her happy in this affair, by getting some musical body to
buy

buy one, and send it her to Avignon
 directed to Monsieur Teste?---I wrote
 last week to desire you would remit
 Mrs. S. a hundred louis---'twill be all,
 except the guittar, I shall owe you---
 send me your account, and I will pay
 Mr. Selwin---direct to me at Mr.
 Becker's---all kind respects to my
 friend Mr. F. and your sister.

Yours cordially,

L. STERNE.

LETTER *LXXVII.

To D. G. Esq.

Thursday, Eleven o'Clock—Night.

Dear Sir,

T WAS for all the world like a cut across my finger with a sharp pen-knife.—I saw the blood—gave it a suck—wrapt it up—and thought no more about it.

But there is more goes to the healing of a wound than this comes to:—a wound (unless 'tis a wound not worth talking of, but by the bye mine is) must give you some pain after.—Nature will take her own way with it—it must ferment—it must digest.

The

The story you told me of Tristram's pretended tutor, this morning—My letter by right should have set out with this sentence, and then the simile would not have kept you a moment in suspense.

This vile story, I say—tho' I then saw both how, and where it wounded—I felt little from it at first—on, to speak more honestly (tho' it ruins my simile) I felt a great deal of pain from it, but affected an air usual on such accidents, of less feeling than I had.

I have now got home to my lodgings since the play (you astonished me in it) and have been unwrapping this self-same wound of mine, and shaking my head over it this half hour.

What

What the devil!—is there no one learned blockhead throughout the many schools of misapplied science in the Christian World, to make a *tutor* of for my Tristram?—*Ex quo vis ligno non fit*.—Are we so run out of stock, that there is no one lumber-headed, muddle-headed, mortar-headed, pudding-headed *chap* amongst our doctors?—Is there no one single wight of much reading and no learning amongst the many children in my *mother's* nursery, who bid high for this charge—but I must disable my judgment by choosing a W——n? Vengeance! have I so little concern for the honour of my hero!—Am I a wretch so void of sense, so bereft of feeling for the figure he is to make in story, that

that I should chuse a præceptor to rob him of all the immortality I intended him? O! dear Mr. G.

Malice is ingenious—unless where the excels of it outwits itself—I have two comforts in this stroke of it;—the first is, that this one is partly of this kind; and secondly, that it is one of the number of those which so unfairly brought poor Yorick to his grave.—The report might draw blood of the author of Tristram Shandy—but could not harm such a man as the author of the Divine Legation—God bless him! though (by the bye, and according to the natural course of descents) the blessing should come from him to me.

Pray

Pray have you no interest, lateral or collateral, to get me introduced to his Lordship?

Why do you ask?

My dear Sir, I have no claim to such an honour, but what arises from the honour and respect which in the progress of my work will be shewn the world I owe to so great a man.

Whilst I am talking of owing—I wish, my dear Sir, that any body would tell you, how much I am indebted to you.—I am determined never to do it myself, or say more upon the subject than this, that I am yours,

L. STERNE.

END of VOL. II.

L E T T E R S

OF THE LATE

Rev. Mr. LAURENCE STERNE,

To his most intimate FRIENDS.

WITH A

FRAGMENT in the Manner of *Rabelais*.

To which are prefixed,

Memoirs of his Life and Family.

Written by HIMSELF,

And published by his Daughter, Mrs. MEDALLE.

In THREE VOLUMES.

V O L. III.

L O N D O N:

Printed for T. BECKET, the Corner of the Adelphi,
in the Strand. 1775.

E. E. T. R. S.

of the late
Rev. Mr. LAURENCE STURGEON

To be sold in the

with a

FRAGMENT in the Manuscript

to which are added

the most

Memories of his Life and Family

BY HIMSELF

And published by his Daughter, Mrs. M. S.

IN THREE VOLUMES

VOL. I.

W. D. O. M.

W. D. O. M.

W. D. O. M.

W. D. O. M.

W. D. O. M.

W. D. O. M.

LETTERS.

LETTER LXXXVIII.

To Miss S.

Bond Street, April 9, 1767.

THIS letter, my dear Lydia, will distress thy good heart, for from the beginning thou wilt perceive no entertaining strokes of humour in it—I

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B

can-

cannot be cheerful when a thousand melancholy ideas surround me—I have met with a loss of near fifty pounds, which I was taken in for in an extraordinary manner—but what is that loss in comparison of one I may experience?—Friendship is the balm and cordial of life, and without it, 'tis a heavy load not worth sustaining.—I am unhappy—thy mother and thyself at a distance from me, and what can compensate for such a destitution?—For God's sake persuade her to come and fix in England, for life is too short to waste in separation—and whilst she lives in one country, and I in another, many people will suppose it proceeds from choice—besides

besides I want thee near me, thou child
 and darling of my heart!—I am in a
 melancholy mood, and my Lydia's
 eyes will smart with weeping when I
 tell her the cause that now affects me.
 —I am apprehensive the dear friend
 I mentioned in my last letter is going
 into a decline—I was with her two
 days ago, and I never beheld a being
 so alter'd—she has a tender frame,
 and looks like a drooping lily, for the
 roses are fled from her cheeks—I can
 never see or talk to this incompara-
 ble woman without bursting into tears
 —I have a thousand obligations to
 her, and I owe her more than her
 whole sex, if not all the world put

together.—She has a delicacy in
 her way of thinking that few pos-
 sess—our conversations are of the
 most interesting nature, and she
 talks to me of quitting this world
 with more composure than others
 think of living in it.—I have wrote
 an epitaph, of which I send thee a
 copy.—'Tis expressive of her mo-
 dest worth—but may heav'n re-
 store her! and may she live to write
 mine.

Columns, and labour'd urns but vainly
 shew,

An idle scene of decorated woe.

The sweet companion, and the friend sincere,
 Need no mechanic help to force the tear.

In

In heart felt numbers, never meant to shine
 'Twill flow eternal o'er a heart like thine ;
 'Twill flow, whilst gentle goodness has one
 friend,

Or kindred tempers have a tear to lend.

Say all that is kind of me to thy
 mother, and believe me my Lydia,
 that I love thee most truly—So adieu
 —I am what I ever was, and hope
 ever shall be, thy

Affectionate Father,

L. S.

As to Mr. ——— by your descrip-
 tion he is a fat fool. I beg you will

B 3

not

not give up your time to such a be-
 ing—Send me some *batons pour les*
dents—there are none good here.

LETTER LXXIX.

To Mr. and Mrs. J.

Old Bond-street, April 21, 1767.

I Am sincerely affected, my dear Mr. and Mrs. J.— by your friendly enquiry, and the interest you are so good to take in my health. God knows I am not able to give a good account of myself, having passed a bad night in much feverish agitation.--- My physician ordered me to bed, and to keep therein 'till some favourable change—I fell ill the moment I got

to my lodgings—he says it is owing to my taking James's Powder, and venturing out on so cold a day as Sunday—but he is mistaken, for I am certain whatever bears that name must have efficacy with me—I was bled yesterday, and again to day, and have been almost dead, but this friendly enquiry from Gerrard-street has poured balm into what blood I have left—I hope still (and next to the sense of what I owe my friends) it shall be the last pleasurable sensation I will part with—if I continue mending, it will yet be some time before I shall have strength enough to get out in a carriage—my first visit will be a visit of true gratitude—I leave my kind friends

friends to guests where—a thousand
 blessings go along with this, and may
 heaven preserve you both—Adieu my
 dear sir, and dear lady.

I am your ever obliged,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXX.

To the Earl of ———.

Old Bond-street, May 1, 1767.

My Lord,

I Was yesterday taking leave of all the town, with an intention of leaving it this day, but I am detained by the kindness of lord and lady S—, who have made a party to dine and sup on my account—I am impatient to set out for my solitude, for there the mind gains strength, and learns to lean upon herself—In the world it seeks or accepts of a few treacherous supports—

supports—the feigned compassion of
 one—the flattery of a second—the ci-
 vilities of a third—the friendship of
 a fourth—they all deceive, and bring
 the mind back to where mine is re-
 treating, to retirement, reflection, and
 books. My departure is fixed for
 to-morrow morning, but I could not
 think of quitting a place where I
 have received such numberless and
 unmerited civilities from your lord-
 ship, without returning my most grate-
 ful thanks, as well as my hearty ac-
 knowledgments for your friendly en-
 quiry from Bath. Illness, my lord,
 has occasioned my silence—Death
 knocked at my door, but I would not
 admit him—the call was both unex-
 pected

pected and unpleasant—and I am seriously worn down to a shadow—and still very weak, but weak as I am, I have as whimsical a story to tell you as ever befel one of my family—Shandy's nose, his name, his sash window are fools to it—it will serve at least to amuse you—The injury I did myself last month in catching cold upon James's Powder—well, you must know upon the worst part it could—the most painful, and most dangerous of any in the human body. It was on this crisis I called in an able surgeon and with him an able physician (both my friends) to inspect my disaster—'tis a venereal case, cried my two scientific friends—'tis impossible, how-

ever, to be that, replied I—for I have
 had no commerce whatever with the
 sex, not even with my wife, added I,
 these fifteen years.—You are, however,
 my good friend, said the surgeon, or
 there is no such case in the world—
 what the devil, said I, without know-
 ing woman?—We will not reason about
 it, said the physician, but you must
 undergo a course of mercury—I will
 lose my life first, said I—and trust
 to nature, to time, or at the worst to
 death—so I put an end, with some in-
 dignation, to the conference—and de-
 termined to bear all the torments I
 underwent, and ten times more, ra-
 ther than submit to be treated like a
lunatic, in a point where I had acted
 like

like a faint. — Now as the father of mischief would have it, who has no pleasure like that of dishonouring the righteous, it so fell out that from the moment I dismissed my doctors, my pains began to rage with a violence not to be expressed, or supported. Every hour became more intolerable. — I was got to bed, cried out, and raved the whole night, and was got up so near dead that my friends insisted upon my sending again for my physician and surgeon. I told them upon the word of a man of honour they were both mistaken, as to my ease—but though they had reasoned wrong, they might act right; but that sharp as my sufferings were, I
felt

felt them not so sharp as the imputation which a venereal treatment of my case laid me under—They answered that these taints of the blood laid dormant twenty years, but they would not reason with me in a point wherein I was so delicate, but would do all the office for which they were called in, namely to put an end to my torment, which otherwise would put an end to me—and so have I been compelled to surrender myself—and thus, my dear lord, has your poor friend with all his sensibilities been suffering the chastisement of the grossest sensualist.—Was it not as ridiculous an embarrassment as ever Yorick's spirit was involved in?—No-
 thing

thing but the purest conscience of
 innocence could have tempted me to
 write this story to my wife, which by
 the bye would make no bad anecdote
 in Tristram Shandy's Life—I have
 mentioned it in my journal to Mrs.
 ——— In some respects there is no dif-
 ference between my wife and herself
 ——— when they fare alike, neither can
 reasonably complain.—I have just
 received letters from France, with
 some hints that Mrs. Sterne and
 my Lydia are coming to England,
 to pay me a visit—if your time is
 not better employed, Yorick flat-
 ters himself he shall receive a let-
 ter from your lordship, *en attend-*

——— *ant.*

ant. I am with the greatest regard,
 my Lord,
 your Lordship's
 most faithful humble servant,

L. STERN.

Vol. III. C

LETTER LXXXII

To J. D——n, Esq.

Old Bond-street, Friday Morning.

I Was going, my dear D——n, to bed before I received your kind enquiry, and now my chaise stands at my door to take and convey this poor body to its legal settlement.—I am ill, very ill—I languish most affectingly—I am sick both soul and body—it is a cordial to me to hear it is different with you—no man interests himself more in your happiness, and I am glad you are in so fair a road to it—enjoy it long

long, my D. whilst I—no matter what
 —but my feelings are too nice for
 the world I live in—things will mend.
 —I dined yesterday with lord and lady
 S — we talked much of you, and your
 goings on, for every one knows why
 Sunbury Hill is so pleasant a situa-
 tion.—You rogue! you have locked
 up my boots—and I go bootless home
 —and fear I shall go bootless all my
 life—Adieu, gentlest and best of souls
 your adieu.

I am yours most affectionately

C 2

L. STURGE.

LETTER LXXXIII.

To J. H. S. Esq.

Newark, Monday ten o'clock in the morn.

My dear Cousin,

I Have got conveyed thus far like a bale of cadaverous goods consigned to Pluto and company—lying in the bottom of my chaise most of the rout, upon a large pillow which I had the *prevoyance* to purchase before I set out—I am worn out—but press on to Barnby Moor to night, and if possible to York the next.—I know not what is the matter with me—but some

derangement presses hard upon this machine—still I think it will not be overset this bout.—My love to G.—We shall all meet from the east, and from the south, and (as at the last) be happy together.—My kind respects to a few.—I am, dear H.

truly yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXXIV.

From Ignatius Sancho, to Mr. Stedman

Reverend Sir,

IT would be an insult on your hu-
manity (or perhaps look like it,) to
apologize for the liberty I am taking.
— I am one of those people whom the
vulgar and illiberal call negroes.
The first part of my life was rather
unlucky, as I was placed in a family
who judged ignorance the best and
only

only security for obedience.—A little reading and writing I got by unwearied application.—The latter part of my life has been, thro' God's blessing, truly fortunate—having spent it in the service of one of the best and greatest families in the kingdom—my chief pleasure has been books—Philanthropy I adore—How very much, good Sir, am I (amongst millions) indebted to you for the character of your amiable Uncle Toby!—I declare I would walk ten miles in the dog-days, to shake hands with the honest Corporal.—Your sermons have touch'd me to the heart, and I hope have amended it, which brings me to the point.—In your tenth discourse, page

seventy-eight, in the second volume—
 is this very affecting passage—“Con-
 sider how great a part of our species
 in all ages down to this—have been
 trod under the feet of cruel and cap-
 tious tyrants, who would neither hear
 their cries, nor pity their distresses.—
 Consider slavery—what it is—how
 bitter a draught—and how many mil-
 lions are made to drink of it.—Of
 all my favourite authors not one has
 drawn a tear in favour of my misera-
 ble black brethren—excepting your-
 self, and the humane author of Sir
 Geo. Ellison.—I think you will for-
 give me; I am sure you will applaud
 me for beseeching you to give one
 half

half hour's attention to slavery, as it is at this day practised in our West Indies.—That subject handled in your striking manner would ease the yoke (perhaps) of many—but if only of one—gracious God! what a feast to a benevolent heart! and sure I am, you are an epicurean in acts of charity.—You who are universally read, and as universally admired—you could not fail.—Dear Sir, think in me you behold the uplifted hands of thousands of my brother Moors. Grief (you pathetically observe) is eloquent: figure to yourself their attitudes; hear their supplicating addresses!—alas! you cannot refuse.—Humanity must comply

ply—in which hope I beg permission
to subscribe myself,

LETTER LXXXV.

From Mr. Sterne, to Ignatius Sancho.

Coxwold, July 27, 1766.

THERE is a strange coincidence, Sancho, in the little events (as well as in the great ones) of this world: for I had been writing a tender tale of the sorrows of a friendless poor negro-girl, and my eyes had scarce done smarting with it, when your letter of recommendation, in behalf of so many of her brethren and sisters, came to me—but why *her brethren*? or yours, Sancho! any more than

than mine? It is by the finest tints,
 and most insensible gradations, that
 nature descends from the fairest face
 about St. James's, to the footiest com-
 plexion in Africa :—at which tint of
 these is it, that the ties of blood are
 to cease? and how many shades must
 we descend lower still in the scale, ere
 mercy is to vanish with them? But
 'tis no uncommon thing, my good
 Sancho, for one half of the world to
 use the other half of it like brutes,
 and then endeavour to make 'em so.—
 For my own part, I never look *west-*
ward, (when I am in a pensive mood
 at least) but I think of the burthens
 which our brothers and sisters are
there carrying, and could I ease their
 shoulders

shoulders from one ounce of them, I
 declare I would set out this hour upon
 a pilgrimage to Mecca for their sakes
 ---which by the bye, Sancho, exceeds
 your walk of ten miles in about the
 same proportion, that a visit of hu-
 manity should one of mere form.—
 However, if you meant my Uncle
 Toby more he is your debtor.—If I
 can weave the tale I have wrote into
 the work I am about—'tis at the ser-
 vice of the afflicted—and a much
 greater matter; for in serious truth,
 it casts a sad shade upon the world,
 that so great a part of it are, and have
 been so long bound in chains of dark-
 ness, and in chains of misery; and I
 cannot but both respect and felicitate
 you,

you, that by so much laudable diligence you have broke the one—and that by falling into the hands of so good and merciful a family, Providence has rescued you from the other.

And so good-hearted Sancho adieu !
and believe me I will not forget your
letter.

Yours,

Leicester

LETTER LXXXVI.

To Ignatius Sancho.

Bond Street, Saturday.

I Was very sorry, my good Sancho, that I was not at home to return my compliments by you for the great courtesy of the Duke of M—g—'s family to me, in honouring my list of subscribers with their names—for which I bear them all thanks.—But you have something to add, Sancho, to what I owe your good will also on this account, and that is to send me the subscription money, which I find

a necessity of dunning my best friends
 for before I have time to avoid
 the perplexities of both keeping pe-
 cuniary accounts (for which I have
 very slender talents) and collecting
 them (for which I have neither
 strength of body or mind) and so,
 good Sancho dun the Duke of M.
 the Duchess of M. and Lord M. for
 their subscriptions, and lay the sin,
 and money with it too, at my door--
 I wish so good a family every
 blessing they merit, along with my
 humblest compliments. You know,
 Sancho, that I am your friend and
 well-wisher,

L. STERNE.

P. S.

at Rye town on Friday morn-
ing—and should on Thursday, but
that I stay to dine with Lord and
Lady S——.

LETTER LXXXVII.

To Ignatius Sancho.

Coxwold, June 30.

I Must acknowledge the courtesy of my good friend Sancho's letter, were I ten times busier than I am, and must thank him too for the many expressions of his good will, and good opinion—'Tis all affectation to say a man is not gratified with being praised—we only want it to be sincere—and then it will be taken, Sancho, as kindly as yours. I left town very poorly—and with an idea I was tak-

ing leave of it for ever—but good air, a quiet retreat, and quiet reflections along with it, with an ass to milk, and another to ride out upon (if I chuse it) all together do wonders.—I shall live this year at least, I hope, be it but to give the world, before I quit it, as good impressions of me, as you have, Sancho. I would only covenant for just so much health and spirits, as are sufficient to carry my pen thro' the task I have set it this summer.—But I am a resign'd being, Sancho, and take health and sickness as I do light and darkness, or the vicissitudes of seasons—that is, just as it pleases God to send them—and accommodate myself to their periodical returns, as well

as I can—only taking care, whatever
befalls me in this silly world—not to
lose my temper at it.—This I believe,
friend Sancho, to be the truest philo-
sophy—for this we must be indebted
to ourselves, but not to our fortunes.

—Farewel—I hope you will not for-
get your custom of giving me a call at
my lodgings next winter—in the mean
time I am very cordially,

My honest friend Sancho,

Yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXXVIII.

To Mrs. H.

Coxwold, October 12, 1767.

EVER since my dear H. wrote me word she was mine, more than ever woman was, I have been rack-
ing my memory to inform me where it was that you and I had that affair together.—People think that I have had many, some in body, some in mind, but as I

told you before, you have had me more than any woman—therefore you must have had me, H—, both in mind, and in body.—

Now I cannot recollect where it was, nor exactly when—it could not be the lady in Bond-street, or Grosvenor-street, or ———

Square, or Pall-mall.—We shall make it out, H. when we meet

—I impatiently long for it—

'tis no matter—I cannot now stand writing to you to-day—I will make it up next post—for dinner is upon table, and if I make Lord F— stay, he will not frank this.—

How do you do? Which parts of

Tristram

Trifram do you like best?—God
bless you.

Yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER LXXXIX.

To Mrs. H.

Coxwold, Nov. 15, 1767.

NOW be a good dear woman, my
H——, and execute these commis-
 sions well—and when I see you I will
 give you a kiss—there's for you!—
 But I have something else for you
 which I am fabricating at a great rate,
 and that is my Sentimental Journey,
 which shall make you cry as much
 as it has affected me—or I will give
 up the business of sentimental writing
 —and write to the body—that is H.

what I am doing in writing to you—
but you are a *good body*, which is
worth half a score mean souls.—

I am yours, &c. &c.

Yours, &c. &c. **ANDY.**

— and excuse these communi-
cations well—and when I see you I will
give you a kiss—there's for you!
But I have something else for you
which I run for at a great rate,
and that is my *mental journey*,
which I shall give you as much
as it has affected me—or I will give
up the business of *representational writing*
—and write to the body—that is H.

What

LETTER XC.

To his Excellency Sir G. M.

Coxwold, December 3, 1767.

My dear Friend,

FOR tho' you are his Excellency, and I still but parson Yorick—I still must call you so—and were you to be next Emperor of Russia, I could not write to you, or speak of you, under any other relation—I felicitate you, I don't say how much, because I can't—I always had something like a kind of revelation within me, which pointed

pointed out this track for you, in which you are so happily advanced—it was not only my wishes for you, which were ever ardent enough to impose upon a visionary brain, but I thought I actually saw you just where you now are—and that is just, my dear Macartney, where you should be.—I should long, long ago have acknowledged the kindness of a letter of yours from Petersbourg; but hearing daily accounts you was leaving it—this is the first time I knew well *where* my thanks would find you—how they will find you, I know well—that is—the same I ever knew you. In three weeks I shall kiss your hand—and sooner, if I can finish my Sentimental

mental Journey.—The duce take all
 sentiments! I wish there was not one
 in the world!—My wife is come to
 pay me a sentimental visit as far as
 from Avignon—and the *politesse*
 arising from such a proof of her ur-
 banity, has robb'd me of a month's
 writing, or I had been in town now.
 —I am going to ly-in; being at
 Christmas at my full reckoning—
 and unless what I shall bring forth
 is not *press'd* to death by these devils
 of printers, I shall have the honour of
 presenting to you a *couple of as clean*
brats as ever chaste brain conceiv'd
 —they are frolicksome too, *mais cela*
n'empeche pas—I put your name
 down with many wrong and right
 ho-

honourable, knowing you would take
 it not well if I did not make myself
 happy with it.

Adieu my dear friend,

Believe me yours, &c.

L. STERNE.

P. S. If you see Mr. Crawford,
 tell him I greet him kindly.

LETTER XCI.

To J. H. S. Esq.

LITERAS vestras lepidissimas, mi
 consobrine, consobrinis meis omnibus
 carior, accepi die Veneris; sed postea
 non rediebat versus aquilonem eo die,
 aliter scripsissem prout desiderabas:
 nescio quid est materia cum me, sed
 sum fatigatus & ægrotus de meâ uxore
 plus quam unquam—& sum possessus
 cum diabolo qui pellet me in urbem
 —& tu es possessus cum eodem malo
 spiritu qui te tenet in deserto esse ten-
 tatum ancillis tuis, et perturbatum

uxore

uxore tua—crede mihi, mi Antoni,
 quod isthæc non est via ad salutem siue
 hodiernam, siue æternam; num tu
 incipis cogitare de pecuniâ, quæ, ut
 ait Sanctus Paulus, est radix omnium
 malorum, & non satis dicis in corde
 tuo, ego Antonius de Castello Infans,
 sum jam quadraginta & plus annos
 natus, & explevi octavum meum
 lustrium, et tempus est me curare, &
 mihi ipsam Antonium facere hominem
 felicem, & liberum, et mihi me ipsi
 benefacere, ut exhortatur Solomon,
 qui dicit quod nihil est melius in hac
 vita, quam quod homo vivat festivo,
 & quod edat et bibat, & bono fruatur,
 quia hoc est sua portio & dos in hoc
 mundo.

Nunc

Nunc te scire vellemus, quòd non
 debeo esse reprehendi pro festinando
 eundo ad Londinum, quia Deus est
 testis, quod non propero prae gloriâ,
 & pro me ostendere; nam diabolus iste
 qui me intravit, non est diabolus vanus,
 at consobrinus suus Lucifer—sed est
 diabolus amabundus, qui non vult sinere
 me esse solum; nam cum non cum-
 bendo cum uxore meâ sum mentula-
 tior quam par est—& sum mortaliter
 in amore—& sum fatuus; ergo tu
 me, mi care Antoni, excusabis, quo-
 niam tu fuisti in amore, & per mare
 & per terras ivisti & festinasti sicut
 diabolus, eodem te propellente dia-
 bolo. Habeo multa ad te scribere—
 sed scribo hanc epistolam, in domo
 coſſeatariâ

coffeatariâ & plenâ sociorum strepito-
forum, qui non permittent me cogi-
tare unam cogitationem.

Saluta amicum Panty meum,
cujus literis respondebo—saluta ami-
cos in domo Gisbrosensi, & oro, cre-
das me vinculo consobrinitatis &
amoris ad te, mi Antoni, devinctissi-
mum,

L. STERNE.

LETTER XCII.

To A. L——e, Esq.

Coxwold, June 7, 1767.

Dear L....e,

I Had not been many days at this peaceful cottage before your letter greeted me with the seal of friendship, and most cordially do I thank you for so kind a proof of your good will — I was truly anxious to hear of the recovery of my sentimental friend — but

but I would not write to enquire after her, unless I could have sent her the testimony without the tax, for even how-d'yes to invalids, or those that have lately been so, either call to mind what is past or what may return—at least I find it so.—I am as happy as a prince, at Coxwold—and I wish you could see in how princely a manner I live—'tis a land of plenty. I sit down alone to venison, fish and wild fowl, or a couple of fowls or ducks, with curds, and strawberries, and cream, and all the simple plenty which a rich valley under (Hamilton Hills) can produce—with a clean cloth on my table—and

a bottle of wine on my right hand to drink your health. I have a hundred hens and chickens about my yard—and not a parishioner catches a hare, or a rabbit, or a trout, but he brings it as an offering to me. If solitude would cure a love-sick heart, I would give you an invitation—but absence and time lessen no attachment which virtue inspires.—I am in high spirits—care never enters this cottage—I take the air every day in my post chaise, with my two long tail'd horses—they turn out good ones; and as to myself, I think I am better upon the whole for the medicines, and regimen I submitted to in town—May
you,

you, dear L____, want neither the
one, nor the other.

Yours truly,

L. STERNE

LETTER XCIII.

To the same.

Coxwold, June 30, 1767.

I Am in still better health, my dear L...e, than when I wrote last to you—owing I believe to my riding out every day with my friend H.... whose castle lies near the sea,—and there is a beach as even as a mirrour, of five miles in length before it—where we daily run races in our chaifes, with one wheel in the sea, and the other on the land.—D... has obtain'd his fair Ind.an, and has
this

this post sent a letter of enquiries after Yorick, and his Bramine. He is a good soul and interests himself much in our fate—I cannot forgive you, L. . . . e, for your folly in saying you intend to get introduced to the ——— I despise them, and I shall hold your understanding much cheaper than I now do, if you persist in a resolution so unworthy of you.—I suppose Mrs. J ——— telling you they were sensible, is the ground work you go upon —by— they are not clever; tho' what is commonly call'd wit, may pass for literature on the other side of Temple-bar.—You say Mrs. J ——— thinks them amiable—the judges too favourably, but I have put a stop

to her intentions of visiting them.—
 They are bitter enemies of mine, and
 I am even with them. La Bramine
 assured me they used their endeavours
 with her to break off her friendship
 with me, for reasons I will not write,
 but tell you.—I said enough of them
 before she left England, and tho' she
 yielded to me in every other point,
 yet in this she obstinately persisted.
 —Strange infatuation!—but I think
 I have effected my purpose by a fal-
 sity, which Yorick's friendship to the
 Bramine can only justify.—I wrote
 her word that the most amiable of
 women reiterated my request, that
 she would not write to them. I said
 too, she had conceal'd many things
 2 for

for the sake of her peace of mind—when in fact, L——e, this was merely a child of my own brain, made Mrs. J——'s by adoption, to enforce the argument I had before urged so strongly.—Do not mention this circumstance to Mrs. J——, 'twould displease her—and I had no design in it but for the Bramine to be a friend to herself.—I ought now to be busy from sun rise, to sun set, for I have a book to write—a wife to receive—an estate to sell—a parish to superintend, and what is worst of all, a disquieted heart to reason with—these are continual calls upon me.—I have receiv'd half a dozen letters to press me to join my friends at Scarborough, but I am
at

at present deaf to them all.—I perhaps may pass a few days there something later in the season, not at present—and so dear L...e, adieu.

I am most cordially yours,

L. STERNE.

I T is with an true gratitude as ever heart-felt that I sit down to thank my dear friends Mr. and Mrs. J — for the continuation of their attention to me, but for this last instance of their humanity and politeness to me, I must ever be their debtor—I never can thank you enough.

LETTER XCIV.

To Mr. and Mrs. J.

Coxwold, July 6, 1767.

IT is with as much true gratitude as ever heart felt, that I sit down to thank my dear friends Mr. and Mrs. J—— for the continuation of their attention to me; but for this last instance of their humanity and politeness to me, I must ever be their debtor—I never can thank you enough,

my dear friends, and yet I thank you
 from my soul—and for the single day's
 happiness your goodness would have
 sent me; I wish I could send you back
 a thousand— I cannot, but they will
 come of themselves—and so God
 bless you— I have had twenty times
 my pen in my hand since I came
 down to write one letter to you both
 in Gerrard-street—but I am a very
 kind of a fool at the bottom, and
 have a jealousy about troubling my
 friends, especially about myself— I
 am now got perfectly well, but was
 a month after my arrival in the coun-
 try in but a poor state— my body
 has got the start, and is at present
 more at ease than my mind—but
 friends this

this world is a school of trials, and
 to heaven's will be done. I hope
 you have both enjoyed all that I
 have wanted—and to compleat your
 joy, that your little lady flourishes
 like a vine at your table, to which
 I hope to see her preferred by next
 winter.—I am now beginning to be
 truly busy at my Sentimental Jour-
 ney—the pains and sorrows of this
 life having retarded its progress—
 but I shall make up my lee-way,
 and overtake every body in a very
 short time.—
 What can I send you that York-
 shire produces?—I want to
 be of use to you, for I am, my dear
 friends,

friends, with the truest value and
esteem,

your ever obliged,

L. STERNE.

and friends, with the greatest value and

best, my friend, I shall be

LETTER XCV.

you ever obliged

which the has kind of

To Mr. P. at Paris.

my friend, when the letter is

and by my account, I have

York, July 20, 1767.

and my friend, I shall be

My dear P.

kind of service to Mrs. P. I

BE so kind as to forward what

letters are arrived for Mrs. S. at your

office by to-day's post, or the next,

and she will receive them before she

quits Avignon, for England—she

wants to lay out a little money in an

annuity for her daughter—advise her

to

to get her own life ensured in London, lest my Lydia should die before her.—If there are any packets, send them with the ninth volume of Shandy, which she has failed of getting—she says she has drawn for fifty louis—when she leaves Paris, send by her my account.—Have you got me any French subscriptions, or subscriptions in France?—Present my kindest service to Miss P. I know her politeness and good nature will incline her to give Mrs. J. her advice about what she may venture to bring over.—I hope every thing goes on well, though never half so well as I wish.—
 ————— God

God prosper you, my dear friend
—Believe me most warmly

Yours,

L. STERNE.

The sooner you send me the gold
snuff box, the better—'tis a present
from my best friend.

LETTER XCVI.

To Mr. and Mrs. J.

Coxwold, August 2, 1767.

MY dear friends Mr. and Mrs. J— are infinitely kind to me in sending now and then a letter to enquire after me—and to acquaint me how they are.—You cannot conceive, my dear lady, how truly I bear a part in your illness.—I wish Mr. J— would carry you to the south of France in pursuit of health—but why need I wish it when I know his affection will make him do that and ten times

as much to prevent a return of those symptoms which alarmed him so much in the spring—Your politeness and humanity is always contriving to treat me agreeably, and what you promise next winter, will be perfectly so—but you must get well—and your little dear girl must be of the party with her parents and friends to give it a relish—I am sure you shew no partiality but what is natural and praise-worthy in behalf of your daughter, but I wonder my friends will not find her a play-fellow, and I both hope and advise them not to venture along through this warfare of life without two strings at least to their bow— I had letters from France by

last night's post, by which (by some fatality) I find not one of my letters has reached Mrs. S--- This gives me concern, as it wears the aspect of unkindness, which she by no means merits from me. --- My wife and dear girl are coming to pay me a visit for a few months; I wish I may prevail with them to tarry longer. --- You must permit me, dear Mrs. J. to make my Lydia known to you, if I can prevail with my wife to come and spend a little time in London, as she returns to France. --- I expect a small parcel --- may I trouble you before you write next to send to my lodgings to ask if there is any thing directed to me that you can enclose under cover? --- I have
but

but one excuse for this freedom which I am prompted to use from a persuasion that it is doing you pleasure to give you an opportunity of doing an obliging thing--and as to myself I rest satisfied, for 'tis only scoring up another debt of thanks to the millions I owe you both already—Receive a thousand and a thousand thanks, yes and with them ten thousand friendly wishes for all you wish in this world—May my friend Mr. J. continue blest'd with good health, and may his good lady get perfectly well; there being no woman's health or comfort I so ardently pray for.—Adieu my dear friends—believe me most truly and faithfully yours,

P. S. In Eliza's last letter dated from St. Jago she tells me, as she does you, that she is extremely ill—God protect her.—By this time surely she has set foot upon dry land at Madras—I heartily wish her well, and if Yorick was with her, he would tell her so—but he is cut off from this, by bodily absence—I am present with her in spirit however—but what is that you will say?

LETTER XCVII.

To J. H. S. Esq.

Coxwold, August 11, 1767.

My dear H.

I Am glad all has passed with so much amity *inter te & filium Marcum tuum*, and that Madame has found grace in thy sight—All is well that ends well—and so much for moralizing upon it. I wish you could, or would, take up your parable, and prophecy as much good concerning me and my affairs.—Not one of my letters have got to Mrs. S—since the

n wob

" F. 4

notification

notification of her intentions, which has a pitiful air on my side, though I have wrote her six or seven.—I imagine she will be here the latter end of September, though I have no date for it, but her impatience, which having suffered by my supposed silence I am persuaded will make her fear the worst—if that is the case she will fly to England—a most natural conclusion.—You did well to discontinue all commerce with James's powder—as you are so well, rejoice therefore, and let your heart be merry—mine ought upon the same score—for I never have been so well since I left college—and should be a marvellous happy man, but for some reflections which bow
down

down my spirits—but if I live but even three or four years, I will acquit myself with honour—and—no matter! we will talk this over when we meet.—If all ends as temperately as with you, and that I find grace, &c. &c. I will come and sing Te Deum, or drink *poculum elevatum*, or do any thing with you in the world.—I should depend upon G—'s critick upon my head, as much as Moliere's old woman upon his comedies—when you do not want her society let it be carried into your bed-chamber to flay her, or clap it upon her bum—to—and give her my blessing as you do it——

My

My postillion has set me a-ground for a week by one of my pistols bursting in his hand, which he taking for granted to be quite shot off—he instantly fell upon his knees and said (Our Father, which art in Heaven, hallowed be thy Name) at which, like a good Christian, he stopped, not remembering any more of it—the affair was not so bad as he at first thought, for it has only *bursten* two of his fingers (he says).—I long to return to you, but I sit here alone as solitary and sad as a tom cat, which by the bye is all the company I keep—he follows me from the parlour, to the kitchen, into the garden, and every place—I wish I had a dog—
my

my daughter will bring me one—and
 so God be about you, and strengthen
 your faith—I am affectionately, dear
 cousin, yours,

L. S.

My service to the C . . . though
 they are from home, and to Panty.

LETTER XCVIII:

To Mr. and Mrs. J.

Coxwold, August 13, 1767.

My dear Friends,

I But copy your great civility to me in writing you word, that I have this moment received another letter wrote eighteen days after the date of the last from St. Jago—If our poor friend could have wrote another letter to England, you would in course have had it—but I fear from the circumstance of great hurry and bodily disorder in
 5 which

which she was, when she dispatched
 this, she might not have time.—In
 case it has so fallen out, I send you
 the contents of what I have received
 —and that is a melancholy history of
 herself and sufferings, since they left
 St. Jago—continual and most violent
 rheumatism all the time—a fever
 brought on with fits, and attended
 with delirium, and every terrifying
 symptom—the recovery from this left
 her low and emaciated to a skeleton.
 —I give you the pain of this detail
 with a bleeding heart, knowing how
 much at the same time it will affect
 yours.—The three or four last days
 of her journal leave us with hopes
 she will do well at last, for she is
 more

more chearful—and seems to be getting into better spirits; and health will follow in course. They have crossed the line—are much becalmed; which with other delays she fears they will lose their passage to Madras—and be some months sooner for it at Bombay.—Heav'n protect her, for she suffers much, and with uncommon fortitude.—She writes much to me about her dear friend Mrs. J.— in her last packet.—In truth, my good lady, she loves and honours you from her heart, but if she did not, I should not esteem her, or wish her so well as I do.—
 Adieu, my dear friends—you have
 as well as I, I am sure, a few

more

few in the world more truly and
cordially

Yours,

L. STERNE.

P. S. I have just received, as a present from a man I shall ever love, a most elegant gold snuff box, fabricated for me at Paris—'tis not the first pledge I have received of his friendship.—May I presume to enclose you a letter of chit-chat which I shall write to Eliza? I know you will write yourself, and my letter may have the honour to *chaperon* yours to India—they will neither of them be the worse received
for

for going together in company, but
I fear they will get late in the year
to their destined port, as they go first
to Bengal.

LETTER XCIX.

To Miss S—.

Coxwold, August 24, 1767.

I Am truly surpris'd, my dear Lydia, that my last letter has not reached thy mother, and thyself—it looks most unkind on my part, after your having wrote me word of your mother's intention of coming to England, that she has not received my letter to welcome you both—and though in that I said I wish'd you would defer your journey 'till March, for before

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that

that time I should have published my sentimental work, and should be in town to receive you—yet I will shew you more real politesses than any you have met with in France, as mine will come warm from the heart.

—I am sorry you are not here at the races, but *les fêtes champêtres* of the Marquis de Sade have made you amends.—I know B—— very well, and he is what in France would be called admirable—that would be but so so here—You are right—he studies nature more than any, or rather most of the French comedians—If the Empress of Russia pays him and his wife a pension of twenty thousand livres a year, I think he is very well off.—

The

The folly of staying 'till after twelve for supper—that you two excommunicated beings might have meat!—

“his conscience would not let it be served before.”—Surely the Marquis thought you both, being English, could not be satisfied without it.

—I would have given not my gown and cassock (for I have but one) but my topaz ring to have seen the *petits maitres et maitresses* go to mass, after having spent the night in dancing.

—As to my pleasures they are few in compass.—My poor cat sits purring beside me—your lively French dog shall have his place on the other side of my fire—but if he is as devilish as when I last saw him, I must tutor

him,

G 2

him,

him, for I will not have my cat abused
—in short I will have nothing devilish
about me—a combustion would spoil
a sentimental thought.

Another thing I must desire—
do not be alarmed—'tis to throw all
your rouge pots into the Sorgue be-
fore you set out—I will have no rouge
put on in England—and do not be-
wail them as ——— did her
silver seringue or glyster equipage
which she lost in a certain river—but
take a wise resolution of doing with-
out rouge.—I have been three days
ago bad again—with a spitting of
blood—and that unfeeling brute
***** came and drew my cur-

tains, and with a voice like a trumpet, halloo'd in my ear—z---ds, what a fine kettle of fish have you brought yourself to, Mr. S——! In a faint voice, I bad him leave me, for comfort sure was never administered in so rough a manner.—Tell your mother I hope she will purchase what either of you may want at Paris—'tis an occasion not to be lost—so write to me from Paris that I may come and meet you in my post-chaise with my long-tailed horses—and the moment you have both put your feet in it, call it hereafter yours.—Adieu dear Lydia—believe me, what I ever shall be,

Your affectionate father,

I think I shall not write to Avignon any more, but you will find one for you at Paris—once more adieu.

LETTER C.

To Sir W.

September 19, 1767.

My dear Sir,

YOU are perhaps the drollest being in the universe—Why do you banter me so about what I wrote to you?—Tho' I told you, every morning I jump'd into Venus's lap (meaning thereby the sea) was you to infer from that, that I leap'd into the ladies beds afterwards?—The body guides you—the mind me.—I have

wrote the most whimsical letter to a lady that was ever read, and talk'd of body and soul too—I said she had made me vain, by saying she was mine more than ever woman was—but she is not the lady of Bond-street nor ~~any~~ square, nor the lady who supp'd with me in Bond-street on scollop'd oysters, and other such things—nor did she ever go *tete-a-tete* with me to Salt Hill. — Enough of such nonsense—The past is over—and I can justify myself unto myself—can you do as much? —No faith! —“You can feel!” Aye—so can my cat, when he hears a female caterwauling on the house top—but caterwauling disgusts me. I had

had rather raise a gentle flame, than have a different one raised in me.— Now, I take heav'n to witness, after all this *badinage* my heart is innocent— and the sporting of my pen is equal, just equal, to what I did in my boyish days, when I got astride of a stick, and gallop'd away—The truth is this—that my pen governs me—not me my pen.—You are much to blame if you dig for marble, unless you are sure of it.—I was once such a puppy myself, as to pare, and burn, and had my labour for my pains, and two hundred pounds out of pocket.—Curse on farming (said I) I will try if the pen will not succeed better than the spade.—The following
up.

up of that affair (I mean farming) made me lose my temper, and a cart load of turneps was (I thought) very dear at two hundred pounds.—

In all your operations may your own good sense guide you—bought experience is the devil.—Adieu, adieu!—Believe me

Yours most truly,

L. STERNE

LETTER CL.

To the same.

Coxwold, Sept. 27, 1767.

Dear Sir,

YOU are arrived at Scarborough, when all the world has left it—but you are an unaccountable being, and so there is nothing more to be said on the matter—You wish me to come to Scarborough, and join you to read a work that is not yet finish'd—besides I have other things in my head.—My wife will be here in three or four

four days, and I must not be found straying in the wilderness—but I have been there.—As for meeting you at Bluit's, with all my heart—I will laugh, and drink my barley water with you.—As soon as I have greeted my wife and daughter, and hired them a house at York, I shall go to London where you generally are in spring—and then my Sentimental Journey will, I dare say, convince you that my feelings are from the heart, and that that heart is not of the worst of molds—praised be God for my sensibility! Though it has often made me wretched, yet I would not exchange it for all the pleasures the grossest sensualist ever felt.—Write to me the day you
will

will be at York—'tis ten to one but
I may introduce you to my wife and
daughter. Believe me,

My good Sir,

Ever yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CII

To Mr. P. at Paris,

York, October 1, 1767.

Dear Sir,

I Have order'd my friend Becket to advance for two months your account which my wife this day deliver'd ---she is in raptures with all your civilities.---This is to give you notice to draw upon your correspondent ---and Becket will deduct out of my

publication.---Tomorrow morning I repair with her to Coxwold, and my Lydia seems transported with the sight of me.---Nature, dear P---, breathes in all her composition; and except a little vivacity—which is a fault in the world we live in---I am fully content with her mother's care of her.---Pardon this digression from business---but 'tis natural to speak of those we love.---As to the subscriptions which your friendship has procured me, I must have them to incorporate with my lists which are to be prefix'd to the first volume.---My wife and daughter join in millions of thanks—they will leave me the
the

the 1st of December. Adieu, adieu,
believe me,

Your's most truly,

L. STERNE

I have suffered a strong desire
for some time to send
a letter of condolence to the health
and the well-being of my dear friends
Mr. and Mrs. J. and I do
assure you both that I am truly
to a little modesty in my temper not
to make my good-will troublesome
where I have so much, and to those

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LETTER CHII.

To Mr. and Mrs. J——

Coxwold, October 3, 1787?

I Have suffered under a strong desire for above this fortnight, to send a letter of enquiries after the health and the well-being of my dear friends, Mr. and Mrs. J——, and I do assure you both, 'twas merely owing to a little modesty in my temper not to make my good-will troublesome, where I have so much, and to those

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I

I never think of, but with ideas of sensibility and obligation, that I have refrain'd,—Good God! to think I could be in town, and not go the first step I made to Gerrard Street! —My mind and body must be at sad variance with each other, should it ever fall out that it is not both the first and last place also where I shall betake myself, were it only to say, “God, bless you.”—May you have every blessing he can send you! 'tis a part of my litany, where you will always have a place whilst I have a tongue to repeat it.—And so you heard I had left Scarborough, which you would no more credit, than the reasons assign'd for it.—I thank you
for

for it kindly—tho' you have not told
 me what they were, being a shrewd
 divine, I think I can guess.—I was
 ten days at Scarborough in September,
 and was hospitably entertained by one
 of the best of our Bishops; who, as he
 kept house there, press'd me to be with
 him.—and his household consisted
 of a gentleman, and two ladies—
 which, with the good Bishop, and my-
 self, made so good a party that we
 kept much to ourselves.—I made in
 this time a connection of great friend-
 ship with my mitred host, who would
 gladly have taken me with him back
 to Ireland.—However we all left
 Scarborough together, and lay fifteen
 miles off, where we kindly parted

—Now it was suppoed (and
 have since heard) that I e'en went on
 with the party to London, and this
 I suppose was the reason assign'd for
 my being there.—I dare say charity
 would add a little to the account,
 and give out that 'twas on the score
 of one, and perhaps both of the
 ladies—and I will excuse charity on
 that head, for a heart disengaged could
 not well have done better.—I have
 been hard writing ever since—and
 hope by Christmas I shall be able to
 give a gentle rap at your door—
 and tell you how happy I am to see
 my two good friends.—I assure you
 I pour on my Pegasus more violently
 upon that account, and am now de-
 termined

terminated not to draw bit, till I have
 finish'd this Sentimental Journey—
 which I hope to lay at your feet, as
 a small (but a very honest) testimony
 of the constant truth, with which I am,

My dear friends,

Your ever obliged

And grateful,

L. STERNE.

P. S. My wife and daughter ar-
 rived here last night from France.—

My girl has return'd an elegant ac-
 complish'd little slut—my wife—
 but I hate to praise my wife—'tis as

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much

much as decency will allow to praise
 my daughter.—I suppose they will
 return next summer to France.—
 They leave me in a month to reside
 at York for the winter—and I stay
 at Coxwold till the first of January.

Coxwold, Friday

Dear Madam,

I Return you a thousand thanks
 for your obliging enquiry after me
 got down last summer very much
 worn out—and much worse at the
 end of my journey—I was forced
 call at his Grace's house (the
 bishop of York) to refresh myself
 couple of days upon the road

H 4

much as decency will allow to praise
my daughter—I suppose they will
— **LETTER CIV**

They leave me a month to reside
at York for the winter and I stay
To Mrs. F. as Coxwould the bill of lading.

Coxwould, Friday.

Dear Madam,

I Return you a thousand thanks for
your obliging enquiry after me—I
got down last summer very much
worn out—and much worse at the
end of my journey—I was forced to
call at his Grace's house (the Arch-
bishop of York) to refresh myself a
couple of days upon the road near

Doncaster—Since I got home to quietness, and temperance, and good books, and good hours, I have mended—and am now very stout—and in a fortnight's time shall perhaps be as well as you yourself could wish me.—I have the pleasure to acquaint you that my wife and daughter are arrived from France.—I shall be in town to greet my friends by the first of January.—

Adieu dear madam—believe me—

Yours sincerely,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CV

To Mr. and Mrs. J—.

Coxwold, November 12. 1767.

FORGIVE me, dear Mrs. J—, if I am troublesome in writing something bewixt a letter and a card, to enquire after you and my good friend Mr. J—, whom 'tis an age since I have heard a syllable of. — I think so however, and never more felt the want of a house I esteem so much, as I do now when I can hear

hear tidings of it so seldom—and
 have nothing to recompence my de-
 sires of seeing its kind possessor,
 but the hopes before me of doing
 it by Christmas.—I long sadly to see
 you—and my friend Mr. J—. I
 am still at Coxwold—my wife
 and girl * here.—She is a dear good
 creature—affectionate, and most ele-
 gant in body, and mind—she is all
 heaven could give me in a daughter
 —but like other blessings, not given,
 but lent; for her mother loves
 * Mrs. Medalle thinks an apology may be
 necessary for publishing this letter—the best
 she can offer is—that it was written by a fond
 parent (whose commendations she is proud
 of) to a very sincere friend.

France

France—and this dear part of me
 must be torn from my arms, to fol-
 low her mother, who seems inclined
 to establish her in France, where
 she has had many advantageous of-
 fers.—Do not smile at my weakness,
 when I say I don't wonder at it, for
 she is as accomplish'd a slut as France
 can produce.—You shall excuse all
 this—if you won't, I desire Mr.
 J.— to be my advocate—but
 I know I don't want one.—With
 what pleasure shall I embrace your
 dear little pledge—who I hope to
 see every hour encreasing in stature,
 and in favour, both with God and
 man!—I kiss all your hands with a
 most devout and friendly heart.

No

No man can with you more good
 than your meager friend does—few
 so much, for I am with infinite cor-
 diality, gratitude and honest affec-
 tion.

My dear Mrs. J ———,

Your ever faithful,

L. STERNE.

P. S. My Sentimental Journey will
 please Mrs. J ———, and my Lydia
 —I can answer for those two. It is
 a subject which works well, and suits
 the frame of mind I have been in for
 some time past—I told you my de-
 sign

sign in it was to teach us to love the world and our fellow creatures better than we do—so it runs most upon those gentler passions and affections, which aid so much to it.—Adieu, and may you and my worthy friend Mr. J—— continue examples of the doctrine I teach.

of ten thousand. — The duke of
his long night in vain — and can you
suppose a woman will listen to you?

LETTER CVI.
To A. L—e, Esq.

To A. L—e, Esq.
Coxwold, November 19, 1767.

YOU make yourself unhappy,
dear L—e, by imaginary ills—
which you might shun, instead of
putting yourself in the way of.—
Would not any man in his senses
fly from the object he adores, and
not waste his time and his health in
increasing his misery by so vain a pur-
suit?—The idol of your heart is one

of ten thousand.---The duke of---
 has long sighed in vain---and can you
 suppose a woman will listen to you,
 that is proof against titles, stars, and
 red ribbands?---Her heart (believe
 me, L . . . e) will not be taken in by
 fine men, or fine speeches---if it should
 ever feel a preference, it will chuse an
 object for itself, and it must be a sin-
 gular character that can make an im-
 pression on such a being---she has a
 platonic way of thinking, and knows
 love only by name---the natural re-
 serve of her character, which you
 complain of, proceeds not from
 pride, but from a superiority of un-
 derstanding, which makes her de-
 spise every man that turns himself
 into

into a fool—Take my advice, and pay your addresses to Miss — she esteems you, and time will wear off an attachment which has taken so deep a root in your heart.—

I pity you from my soul—but we are all born with passions which ebb and flow (else they would play the devil with us) to different objects—and the best advice I can give you, L—e, is to turn the tide of yours another way.—I know not whether I shall write again while I stay at Coxwold.—I am in earnest at my sentimental work—and intend being in town soon after Christmas—in the mean time adieu.—Let me

into a fool—Take my advice, and
 me hear from you, and believe me,
 dear L. the esteem you, and time will
 off an attachment which has taken
 Yours, &c.

to keep a fool in your heart—
 I give you L. STERNE.
 are all born with passions which eds
 as I flow (all) would play the
 devil with us in different objects
 —and thus, I can give
 you, I — in turn the ride of
 yours and I know not
 whether I shall again while I
 stay at Coxwold I am in earnest
 at my sentimental work—and in-
 tend being in town soon after Christ-
 mas—in the mean time adieu—I let
 an author must feel himself, or me

LETTER CVII.

To the Earl of _____

Coxwold, November 28, 1767.

My Lord,

TIS with the greatest pleasure
I take my pen to thank your Lord-
ship for your letter of enquiry a-
bout Yorick—he has worn out
both his spirits and body with the
Sentimental Journey—'tis true that
an author must feel himself, or his

reader will not—but I have torn my whole frame into pieces by my feelings—I believe the brain stands as much in need of recruiting as the body—therefore I shall set out for town the twentieth of next month, after having recruited myself a week at York.—I might indeed solace myself with my wife, (who is come from France) but in fact I have long been a sentimental being—whatever your Lordship may think to the contrary.—The world has imagined, because I wrote *Tristram Shandy*, that I was myself more Shandean than I really ever was—'tis a good-natured world we live in; and we are often

often painted in divers colours according to the ideas each one frames in his head.——A very agreeable lady arrived three years ago at York, in her road to Scarborough—I had the honour of being acquainted with her, and was her *chaperon*—all the females were very inquisitive to know who she was—"Do not tell, ladies, 'tis a mistress my wife has recommended to me—nay moreover has sent her from France."——

I hope my book will please you, my Lord, and then my labour will not be totally in vain. If it is not thought

thought a chaste book, mercy on them that read it, for they must have warm imaginations indeed!—Can your Lordship forgive my not making this a longer epistle?—In short I can but add this, which you already know—that I am with gratitude and friendship,

My Lord,

Your obedient faithful,

L. STERNE.

If your Lordship is in town in Spring, I should be happy if you became acquainted with my friends in Gerrard-street—you would esteem

the husband, and honour the wife—
 she is the reverse of most her sex
 —they have various pursuits—she
 but one—that of pleasing her hus-
 band,—

LETTER CVIII.

To A. L—e, Esq.

Coxwold, December 7, 1767.

Dear L.

I Said I would not perhaps write any more, but it would be unkind not to reply to so interesting a letter as yours—I am certain you may depend upon Lord ——'s promises—he will take care of you in the best manner he can, and your knowledge of the world, and of languages in particular, will make you useful in

any department—If his Lordship's scheme does not succeed, leave the kingdom—go to the east, or the west, for travelling would be of infinite service to both your body and mind —But more of this when we meet —now to my own affairs. — I have had an offer of exchanging two pieces of preferment I hold here, for a living of three hundred and fifty pounds a year, in Surry, about thirty miles from London, and retaining Coxwold, and my prebendaryship —the country also is sweet—but I will not, cannot come to any determination, till I have consulted with you, and my other friends.—I have great offers too in Ireland—the bishops

of

of C—, and R—, are both my friends—but I have rejected every proposal, unless Mrs. S—, and my Lydia could accompany me thither—I live for the sake of my girl, and with her sweet light burthen in my arms, I could get up fast the hill of preferment, if I chose it—but without my Lydia, if a mitre was offered me, it would sit uneasy upon my brow.—Mrs. S—'s health is insupportable in England.—She must return to France, and justice and humanity forbid me to oppose it.—I will allow her enough to live comfortably, until she can rejoin me.—My heart bleeds, L—e, when I think of parting with my child—
 'twill

'twill be like the separation of soul and body—and equal to nothing but what passes at that tremendous moment; and like it in one respect, for she will be in one kingdom, whilst I am in another.—You will laugh at my weakness—but I cannot help it—for she is a dear, disinterested girl—As a proof of it—when she left Coxwoud, and I bad her adieu, I pulled out my purse and offered her ten guineas for her private pleasures—her answer was pretty, and affected me too much. “No, my dear papa, our expences of coming from France may have straiten'd you—I would rather put an hundred guineas in your pocket than take ten out of it”

—I burst

—I burst into tears—but why do I
practice on your feelings—by dwelling
on a subject that will touch your heart?

—It is too much melted already by its
own sufferings, L—e, for me to add
a pang, or cause a single sigh.—God
bless you---I shall hope to greet you
by New-years-day in perfect health—
Adieu my dear friend---I am most
truly and cordially yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CIX.

To Mr. and Mrs. J.

York, December 23, 1767.

I Was afraid that either Mr. or Mrs. J —, or their little blossom, was drooping—or that some of you were ill, by not having the pleasure of a line from you, and was thinking of writing again to enquire after you all—when I was cast down myself with a fever, and bleeding at my
 4 lungs,

lungs, which had confined me to my room near three weeks—when I had the favour of yours, which till to-day I have not been able to thank you both kindly for, as I most cordially now do—as well as for all your professions and proofs of good will to me.—I will not say I have not balanced accounts with you in this—All I know is, that I honour and value you more than I do any good creatures upon earth—and that I could not wish your happiness, and the success of whatever conduces to it, more than I do, was I your brother—but, good God! are we not all brothers and sisters who are friendly, virtuous, and good?

Surely

Surely, my dear friends, my illness has been a sort of sympathy for your afflictions upon the score of your dear little one.—I am worn down to a shadow—but as my fever has left me, I set off the latter end of next week with my friend Mr. Hall for town—I need not tell my friends in Gerrard-street, I shall do myself the honour to visit them, before either Lord ——— or Lord ———, &c. &c.—I thank you, my dear friend, for what you say so kindly about my daughter—it shews your good heart, for as she is a stranger, 'tis a free gift in you—but when she is known to you, she shall win it fairly—but, alas! when this event is

to happen, is in the clouds.—Mrs.
S.—has hired a house ready furnish'd
at York, till she returns to France,
and my Lydia must not leave her.—

What a sad scratch of a letter!—
but I am weak, my dear friends,
both in body and mind—so God bless
you—you will see me enter like a
ghost—so I tell you before-hand not
to be frightened.—I am, my dear
friends, with the truest attachment
and esteem, ever yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CX.

To Lady P.

Mount Coffee-house, Tuesday 3 o'Clock.

THERE is a strange mechanical effect produced in writing a billet-doux within a stone-cast of the lady who engrosses the heart and soul of an inamorato—for this cause (but mostly because I am to dine in this neighbourhood) have I, Tristram Shandy, come forth from my lodgings to a coffee-house the nearest I could

could find to my dear Lady _____'s house, and have called for a sheet of gilt paper, to try the truth of this article of my creed—Now for it—

O my dear lady—what a disclosure of a soul hast thou made of me?—I think, by the bye, this is a little too familiar an introduction, for so unfamiliar a situation as I stand in with you—where heaven knows, I am kept at a distance—and despair of getting one inch nearer you, with all the steps and windings I can think of to recommend myself to you—Would not any man in his senses run diametrically from you—and as far as his legs

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K

would

would carry him, rather than thus causelessly, foolishly, and fool-hardily expose himself afresh—and afresh, where his heart and his reason tells him he shall be sure to come off loser, if not totally undone?—Why would you tell me you would be glad to see me?—Does it give you pleasure to make me more unhappy—or does it add to your triumph, that your eyes and lips have turned a man into a fool, whom the rest of the town is courting as a wit?—I am a fool—the weakest, the most ductile, the most tender fool, that ever woman tried the weakness of—and the most unsettled in my purposes and resolutions

tions of recovering my right mind—
 —It is but an hour ago, that I
 kneeled down and swore I never
 would come near you—and after
 saying my Lord's Prayer for the
 sake of the clove, of not being led
 into temptation—but I fallied like
 any Christian hero, ready to take the
 field against the world, the flesh, and
 the devil; not doubting but I should
 finally trample them all down under
 my feet—and now am I got so near
 you—within this vile stone's cast of
 your house—I feel myself drawn into
 a vortex, that has turned my brain
 upside downwards, and though I had
 purchased a box ticket to carry me

to Miss * * * * * benefit, yet I know very well, that was a single line directed to me, to let me know Lady ——— would be alone at seven, and suffer me to spend the evening with her, she would infallibly see every thing verified I have told her.—I dine at Mr. C——r's in Wigmore-street, in this neighbourhood, where I shall stay till seven, in hopes you purpose to put me to this proof. If I hear nothing by that time I shall conclude you are better disposed of—and shall take a sorry hack, and forrily jogg on to the play—Curse on the word. I know nothing but sorrow—except

cept this one thing, that I love you
(perhaps foolishly, but)

most sincerely,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CXI.

To Mr. and Mrs. J_____.

Old Bond Street, January 1.

NOT knowing whether the moisture of the weather will permit me to give my kind friends in Gerrard Street a call this morning for five minutes—I beg leave to send them all the good wishes, compliments, and respects I owe them.---I continue to mend, and doubt not but this, with all other evils and uncertainties
of

of life, will end for the best. I send all compliments to your fire sides this Sunday night---Miss Ascough the wife, Miss Pigot the witty, your daughter the pretty, and so on.---If Lord O—— is with you, I beg my dear Mrs. J—— will present the enclosed to him—— 'twill add to the millions of obligations I already owe you.---I am sorry that I am no subscriber to Soho this season----it deprives me of a pleasure worth twice the subscription—— but I am just going to send about this quarter of the town, to see if it is not too late to procure a ticket, undisposed of, from some of my Soho friends, and if I can succeed, I will either send or wait upon you with it

by half an hour after three to-morrow
 ---if not, my friend will do me the
 justice to believe me truly miserable.

----I am half engaged, or more, for
 dinner on Sunday next, but will try
 to get disengaged in order to be with
 my friends.----If I cannot, I will
 glide like a shadow uninvited to
 Gerrard Street some day this week,
 that we may eat our bread and
 meat in love and peace together.

---God Bless you both !---I am
 with the most sincere regard,

Your ever obliged,

L. STERNE.

LETTER. CXII

To the same.

Old Bond Street, Monday.

My dear Friends,

I Have never been a moment at rest since I wrote yesterday about this Soho ticket—I have been at a Secretary of State to get one—have been upon one knee to my friends Sir G—— M——, Mr. La- scelles—and Mr. Fitzmaurice—— without

without mentioning five more——
 I believe I could as soon get you a
 place at court, for every body is
 going----but I will go out and try a
 new circle----and if you do not hear
 from me by a quarter after three,
 you may conclude I have been un-
 fortunate in my supplications.----I
 send you this state of the affair,
 lest my silence should make you
 think I had neglected what I pro-
 mised—but no---Mrs. J—— knows
 me better, and would never suppose
 it would be out of the head of one
 who is with so much truth

Her faithful friend,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CXIII.

To the same.

Thursday, Old Bond Street.

A Thousand thanks, and as many excuses, my dear friends, for the trouble my blunder has given you. By a second note I am astonish'd I could read Saturday for Sunday, or make any mistake in a card wrote by Mrs. J——s, in which my friend is as unrival'd, as in a hundred greater excellencies.

I am

I am now tyed down neck and heels (twice over) by engagements every day this week, or most joyfully would have trod the old pleasing road from Bond to Gerrard Street.--- My books will be to be had on Thursday, but possibly on Wednesday in the afternoon.---I am quite well, but exhausted with a room full of company every morning till dinner.---How do I lament I cannot eat my morsel (which is always sweet) with such kind friends! ---The Sunday following I will assuredly wait upon you both---and will come a quarter before four, that I may have both a little time, and a little day light, to see Mrs. J's picture.---I beg leave to assure my friends

friends of my gratitude for all their
favours, with my sentimental thanks
for every token of their good will,
---Adieu, my dear friends---

I am truly yours,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CXIV.

To L. S. Esq.

Old Bond Street, Wednesday,

Dear Sir,

YOUR commendations are very flattering. I know no one whose judgement I think more highly of, but your partiality for me is the only instance in which I can call it in question.—Thanks, my good sir, for the prints—I am much your debtor for them—if I recover from my ill
state

state of health, and live to revisit
 Coxwould this summer, I will deco-
 rate my study with them, along with
 six beautiful pictures I have already
 of the sculptures on poor Ovid's tomb,
 which were executed on marble at
 Rome.—It grieves one to think such
 a man should have dy'd in exile, who
 wrote so well on the art of love.—Do
 not think me encroaching if I solicit
 a favour—'tis either to borrow, or
 beg (to beg if you please) some of
 those touched with chalk which you
 brought from Italy—I believe you
 have three sets, and if you can spare
 the imperfect one of cattle on co-
 lour'd paper, 'twill answer my pur-
 pose, which is namely this, to give

a friend of ours.—You may be ignorant she has a genius for drawing, and whatever she excels in, she conceals, and her humility adds lustre to her accomplishments—I presented her last year with colours, and an apparatus for painting, and gave her several lessons before I left town.—I wish her to follow this art, to be a compleat mistress of it—and it is singular enough, but not more singular than true, that she does not know how to make a cow or a sheep, tho' she draws figures and landscapes perfectly well; which makes me wish her to copy from good prints.—If you come to town next week, and dine where I am engaged next Sun-

Sunday, call upon me and take me with you—I breakfast with Mr. Beauclerc, and am engaged for an hour afterwards with Lord O—— so let our meeting be either at your house or my lodgings—do not be late, for we will go half an hour before dinner, to see a picture executed by West, most admirably—he has caught the character of our friend—such goodness is painted in that face, that when one looks at it, let the soul be ever so much un-harmonized, it is impossible it should remain so.——

I will send you a set of my books—they will take with the generality—the women will read this book in the parlour, and Tristram in the bed-

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cham-

chamber.--Good night, dear fir--I am
going to take my whey, and then to
bed. Believe me,

Yours most truly,

L. STERNE

LETTER CXV.

February 20, Old Bond Street.

My dearest Lydia,

MY Sentimental Journey, you say, is admired in York by every one—and 'tis not vanity in me to tell you that it is no less admired here—but what is the gratification of my feelings on this occasion?—the want of health bows me down, and vanity harbours not in thy father's breast—this vile influenza—be not alarm'd, I think I shall get the better of it—

L 2

and

and shall be with you both the first of May, and if I escape 'twill not be for a long period, my child----unless a quiet retreat and peace of mind can restore me.—The subject of thy letter has astonish'd me.—She could but know little of my feelings, to tell thee, that under the supposition I should survive thy mother, I should bequeath thee as a legacy to ——. No, my Lydia! 'tis a lady, whose virtues I wish thee to imitate, that I shall entrust my girl to—I mean that friend whom I have so often talk'd and wrote about—from her you will learn to be an affectionate wife, a tender mother, and a sincere friend—and you cannot be intimate with her, with—

without her pouring some part of the milk of human kindness into your breast, which will serve to check the heat of your own temper, which you partake in a small degree of.—Nor will that amiable woman put my Lydia under the painful necessity to fly to India for protection, whilst it is in her power to grant her a more powerful one in England.—But I think, my Lydia, that thy mother will survive me—do not deject her spirits with thy apprehensions on my account.—I have sent you a necklace, buckles, and the same to your mother.—My girl cannot form a wish that is in the power of her father, that he will not gratify her in—and

I cannot in justice be less kind to
 thy mother.—I am never alone—
 The kindness of my friends is ever
 the same—I wish tho' I had thee to
 nurse me—but I am deny'd that.—
 Write to me twice a week, at least.—
 God bless thee, my child, and believe
 me ever, ever thy

Affectionate father,

L. S.

LETTER CXVI.

To Mrs. J——.

Tuesday.

YOUR poor friend is scarce able to write—he has been at death's door this week with a pleurisy—I was bled three times on Thursday, and blister'd on Friday—The physician says I am better—God knows, for I feel myself sadly wrong, and shall, if I recover, be a long while of gaining strength.----Before I have gone thro' half this letter, I must stop to

bus

L 4

rest

rest my weak hand above a dozen times.---Mr. J. --- was so good to call upon me yesterday. I felt emotions not to be described at the sight of him, and he overjoy'd me by talking a great deal of you.---Do, dear Mrs. J. ---, entreat him to come to-morrow, or next day, for perhaps I have not many days, or hours, to live.---I want to ask a favour of him, if I find myself worse---that I shall beg of you, if in this wrestling I come off conqueror---my spirits are fled---'tis a bad omen---do not weep my dear Lady---your tears are too precious to shed for me---bottle them up, and may the cork never be drawn.---Dearest, kindest, gentlest,

and best of women! may health, peace, and happiness prove your handmaids.----If I die, cherish the remembrance of me, and forget the follies which you so often condemn'd ----which my heart, not my head betray'd me into. Should my child, my Lydia want a mother, may I hope you will (if she is left parentless) take her to your bosom?----You are the only woman on earth I can depend upon for such a benevolent action.----I wrote to her a fortnight ago, and told her what I trust she will find in you.----Mr. J—— will be a father to her----he will protect her from every insult, for he wears a sword which he has served his country with, and

and which he would know how to draw out of the scabbard in defence of innocence—Commend me to him—as I now commend you to that Being who takes under his care the good and kind part of the world.—Adieu—all grateful thanks to you and Mr. J.—.

Your poor affectionate friend,

L. STERNE.

LETTER CXVII.

To Mr. B.

Exeter, July, 1775.

SIR,

THIS was quite an *Impromptu* of Yorick's after he had been thoroughly *foused*.—He drew it up in a few moments without stopping his pen. I should be glad to see it in your intended collection of Mr. Sterne's memoirs, &c. If you should have a copy of it, you will be able to rectify a misapplication of a term that Mr. Sterne could never be guilty of,

as

as one great excellence of his writings lies in the most happy choice of metaphors and allusions—such as shewed his philosophic judgement, at the same time that they displayed his wit and genius—but it is not for me to comment on, or correct so great an original. I should have sent this fragment as soon as I saw Mrs. Medalle's advertisement, had I not been at a distance from my papers. I expect much entertainment from this posthumous work of a man to whom no one is more indebted for amusement and instruction, than,

Sir,

Your humble servant,

S. P.

AN IMPROMPTU.

No—not one farthing would I
 give for such a coat in wet weather,
 or dry—If the sun shines you are
 sure of being melted, because it closes
 so tight about one—if it rains it is
 no more a defence than a cobweb—a
 very sieve, o' my conscience! that
 lets through every drop, and like
 many other things that are put on only
 for a cover, mortifies you with dis-
 appointment and makes you curse the
 impostor, when it is too late to avail
 one's self of the discovery. Had I
 been wise I should have examined the
 claim the coat had to the title of
 “defender”

“defender of the body”—before I had trusted my body in it—I should have held it up to the light like other suspicious matters I have seen, how much it was likely to admit of that which I wanted to keep out—whether it was no more than such a frail, flimsy con-texture of flesh and blood, as I am fated to carry about with me through every tract of this dirty world, could have comfortably and safely dispensed within so short a journey—taking into my account the chance of spreading trees—thick hedges o’erhanging the road—with twenty other coverts that a man may thrust his head under—if he is not violently pushed on by that d—d stimulus—you know where
—that

—that will not let a man sit still in one place for half a minute together—but like a young nettlesome tit is eternally on the fret, and is for pushing on still farther—or if the poor scared devil is not hunted tantivy by a hue and cry with gives and a halter dangling before his eyes—now in other cases he has not a minute to throw away in standing still, but like king Lear must brave “the peltings of a pitiless storm” and give heaven leave to “rumble its belly full—spit fire—or spout rain”—as spitefully as it pleaseth, without finding the inclination or the resolution to slacken his pace lest something should be lost that might have been gained, or more gotten

gotten than he well knows how to get rid of—Now had I acted with as much prudence as some other good folks—I could name many of them who have been made b—ps within my remembrance for having been hooded and muffled up in a larger quantity of this dark drab of mental manufacture than ever fell to my share—and absolutely for nothing else—as will be seen when they are undressed another day—Had I had but as much as might have been taken out of their cloth without lessening much of the size, or injuring in the least the shape, or contracting aught of the doublings and foldings, or continuing to a less circumference, the
superb

superb sweep of any one cloak that any one b—p ever wrapt himself up in—I should never have given this coat a place upon my shoulders. I should have seen by the light at one glance, how little it would keep out of rain, by how little it would keep in of darkness—This a coat for a rainy day? do pray madam hold it up to that window—did you ever see such an *illustrious* coat since the day you could distinguish between a coat and a pair of breeches?—My lady did not understand derivatives, and so she could not see quite through my splendid pun. Pope Sixtus would have blinded her with the same “darkness of excessive light.” What a flood of

it breaks in thro' this rent? what an irradiation beams through that? what twinklings—what sparklings, as you wave it before your eyes in the broad face of the sun? Make a fan out of it for the ladies to look at their gallants with at church—It has not served me for one purpose—it will serve them for two—This is coarse stuff—of worse manufacture than the cloth—put it to its proper use, for I love when things sort and join well—make a philtre * of it—while there is a drop

* This allusion is improper. A philtre originally signifies a love potion—and it is used as a noun from the verb *philtrate*—it must signify a *strainer*, not a *sucker*—cloth is sometimes used for the purpose of *draining* by means of its pores

drop to be extracted—I know but one thing in the world that will draw, drain, or suck like it—and that is—neither wool nor flax—make—make any thing of it, but a vile, hypocritical coat for me—for I never can say *sub Jove* (whatever Juno might) that “it is a pleasure to *be wet*.”

L. STERNE.

pores or capillary tubes, but its action is contrary to philtration. His meaning is obvious enough; but as he drew up this fragment without stopping his pen, as I was informed, it is no wonder he erred in the application of some of his terms.

The FRAGMENT.

CHAP. I.

Shewing two Things; first, what a Rabelaic Fellow LONGINUS RABELAICUS is, and secondly, how cavalierly he begins his Book.

MY dear and thrice reverend brethren, as well archbishops and bishops, as the *rest* of the inferior clergy! would it not be a glorious

M 3 thing,

thing, if any man of genius and capacity amongst us for such a work, was fully bent within himself, to sit down immediately and compose a thorough---stitch'd system of the **KERUKOPÆDIA**, fairly setting forth, to the best of his wit and memory, and collecting for that purpose all that is needful to be known, and understood of that art?——Of what art cried **PANURGE**? Good God! answered **LONGINUS** (making an exclamation, but taking care at the same time to moderate his voice) why, of the art of making all kinds of your theological, hebdomodical, rostrummical, humdrummical what d'ye call 'ems—I will be shot, quoth **EPISTEMON**, if
all

all this story of thine of a roasted horse, is simply no more than S——
 Saufages? quoth PANURGE. Thou
 hast fallen twelve feet and about
 five inches below the mark, answer'd
 EPISTEMON, for I hold them to be
Sermons—which said word, (as I take
 the matter) being but a word of low
 degree, for a book of high rhetoric
 —LONGINUS RABELAICUS was fore-
 minded to usher and lead into his
 dissertation, with as much pomp and
 parade as he could afford; and for
 my own part, either I know no more
 of Latin than my horse, or the KE-
 KUKOPAEDIA is nothing but the
 art of making 'em—And why not,
 quoth GYMNAST, of preaching them

when we have done?—Believe me, dear souls, this is half in half—and if some skilful body would but put us in a way to do this to some *tune*—Thou wouldst not have them *chanted* surely, quoth TRIBOULET, laughing?—No, nor *canted* neither, quoth GYMNAST, crying!—but what I mean, my friends, says LONGINUS RABELAICUS (who is certainly one of the greatest criticks in the western world, and as Rabelaic a fellow as ever existed) what I mean, says he, interrupting them both and resuming his discourse, is this, that if all the scatter'd rules of the KERUKOPAEDIA could be but once carefully collected into one code, as thick as PANURGE'S

NURGE's head, and the whole *cleanly* digested—(pooh, says Panurge, who felt himself aggrieved) and bound up. continued Longinus, by way of a regular institute, and then put into the hands of every licensed preacher in Great Britain, and Ireland, just before he began to compose, I maintain it—I deny it flatly, quoth PANURGE—What? answer'd LONGINUS RABELAICUS with all the temper in the world.

CHAP. II.

*In which the Reader will begin to form
a Judgement, of what an Historical,
Dramatical, Anecdotal, Allegori-
cal, and Comical Kind of a Work
he has got hold of.*

HOMENAS who had to preach
next Sunday (before God knows
whom) knowing nothing at all of the
matter—was all this while at it as
hard as he could drive in the very
next room:—for having fouled two
clean sheets of his own, and being
quite

quite stuck fast in the entrance upon his third general *division*, and finding himself unable to get either forwards or backwards with any grace —“Curse it,” says he, (thereby communicating every mother’s son who should think differently) “why may not a man lawfully call in for help in this, as well as any other human emergency?”—So without any more argumentation, except starting up and nimming down from the top shelf but one, the second volume of CLARK—tho’ without any felonious intention in so doing, he had begun to clap me in (making a joint first) five whole pages, nine round paragraphs, and a dozen and a half of
good

good thoughts all of a row; and because there was a confounded high gallery—was transcribing it away like a little devil.—Now—quoth HOMENAS to himself “tho’ I hold all this to be fair and square, yet, if I am found out, there will be the deuce and all to pay.”—*Why are the bells ringing backwards, you lad? what is all that crowd about, honest man? HOMENAS was got upon Doctor CLARK’S back, sir—and what of that, my lad? Why an please’ you, he has broke his neck, and fractured his skull, and befouled himself into the bargain, by a fall from the pulpit two stories high. Alas! poor HOMENAS! HOMENAS has done his business!—Ho-*

MENAS

MENAS will never preach more while breath is in his body.---No, faith, I shall never again be able to tickle it off as I have done. I may sit up whole winter nights baking my blood with hectic watchings, and write as solid as a FATHER of the church——or, I may sit down whole summer days evaporating my spirits into the finest thoughts, and write as florid as a MOTHER of it.—In a word, I may compose myself off my legs, and preach till I burst----and when I have done, it will be worse than if not done at all. --*Pray Mr. Such-a-one, who held forth last Sunday? Doctor CLARK, I trow; says one. Pray what Doctor CLARK says a second?*

cond? *Why* HOMENAS'S *Doctor* CLARK,
quoth a *third*. O rare HOMENAS!
 cries a fourth; your *servant* Mr. Ho-
 MENAS, *quoth* a *fifth*.---'Twill be all
 over with me, by Heav'n----I may as
 well put the book from whence I took
 it.--Here HOMENAS burst into a flood
 of tears, which falling down helter
 skelter, ding dong without any kind
 of intermission for six minutes and
 almost twenty five seconds, had a
 marvellous effect upon his discourse;
 for the afore said tears, do you mind,
 did so temper the wind that was rising
 upon the afore said discourse, but
 falling for the most part perpendicu-
 larly, and hitting the spirits at right
 angles, which were mounting hori-
 zontally

zontally all over the surface of his harangue, they not only play'd the devil and all with the sublimity---but moreover the said tears, by their nitrous quality, did so refrigerate, precipitate, and hurry down to the bottom of his soul, all the unfavory particles which lay fermenting (as you saw) in the middle of his conception, that he went on in the coolest and chastest stile (for a *soliloquy* I think) that ever mortal man uttered.

"This is really and truly a very hard case," continued HOMENAS to himself—"PANURGE, by the bye, and all the company in the next room hearing all along every syllable he spoke ;

spoke; for you must know, that notwithstanding PANURGE had open'd his mouth as wide as he could for his blood, in order to give a round answer to LONGINUS RABELAICUS's interrogation, which concluded the last chapter—yet HOMENAS's rhetoric had pour'd in so like a torrent, slap-dash thro' the wainscot amongst them, and happening at that *uncritical* crisis, when PANURGE had just put his ugly face into the above-said posture of defence—that he stopt short—he did indeed, and tho' his head was full of matter, and he had screw'd up every nerve and muscle belonging to it, till all cryed *crack* again, in order to give a due pro-

projectile force to what he was going to let fly, full in LONGINUS RABELAICUS's teeth who sat over against him.—Yet for all that, he had the continence to contain himself, for he stopt short, I say, without uttering one word except, Z ds—many reasons may be assign'd for this, but the most true, the most strong, the most hydrostatical, and the most philosophical reason, why PANURGE did not go on, was—that the fore-mention'd *torrent* did so *drown* his voice, that he had none left to go on with.—God help him, poor fellow! so he stopt short, (as I have told you before) and all the time HOMENAS was speaking he said not another

word, good or bad, but stood gaping, and staring, like what you please—so that the break, mark'd thus—which HOMENAS's grief had made in the middle of his discourse, which he could no more help than he could fly—produced no other change in the room where LONGINUS RABELAICUS, EPISTEMON, GYMNAST, TRIBOULET, and nine or ten more honest blades had got Kerukopædizing together, but that it gave time to GYMNAST to give PANURGE a good squashing chuck under his double chin; which PANURGE taking in good part, and just as it was meant by GYMNAST, he forthwith shut his mouth—and gently sitting down upon
 a stool

a stool though somewhat excentrically
and out of neighbours row, but listen-
ing, as all the rest did, with might
and main, they plainly and distinctly
heard every syllable of what you will
find recorded in the very next chapter.



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